

가

A Study of Penetration Test for applying a Remote Monitoring System for Virtual Private Network

\* , , , , \* , \*\* , \*\* A3 ( )

Private Network : VPN) , 가 (Virtual

가 IAEA , IAEA SSAC 1997 3 14 6,600

IAEA , 가 , 가 IAEA VPN , 가 , 가 , 가

Abstract

A penetration test has been performed to verify the vulnerability of Virtual Private Network that is substitute for communication method of an existing Remote monitoring system. An existing RMS was used for the private telephone and the RMS was applied of all PWR in Korea. But, due to communication fee, IAEA wanted to replace current telephone line to the Internet line to reduce transmission cost in operating remote monitoring system. The communication cost of telephone line was estimated about \$66,000/yr. Internet technology would reduce the operating cost up to 1/5. The purpose of the penetration test was to demonstrate the security of the data and system against both various external and internal hacking senarios. In most cases, hacker could not even identify the VPN system. In any cases, the system did not allow the access of the hacker to the system needless to say the data alteration or system shutdown. Two kinds of test method is chosen; one is external attack and another is internal attack. During the test, the hacking tool was used. The result of test was proved that VPN was secure against internal/external attack.

” 가

”

1.

(IAEA) 가  
9 40  
, 1997 3  
14 IAEA [1-2].  
6,600

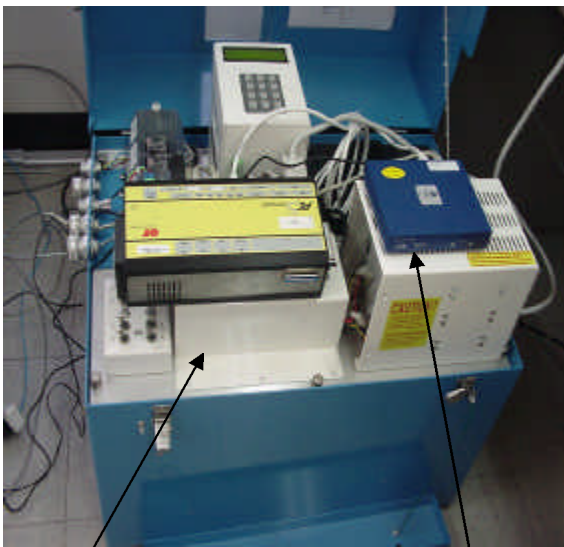
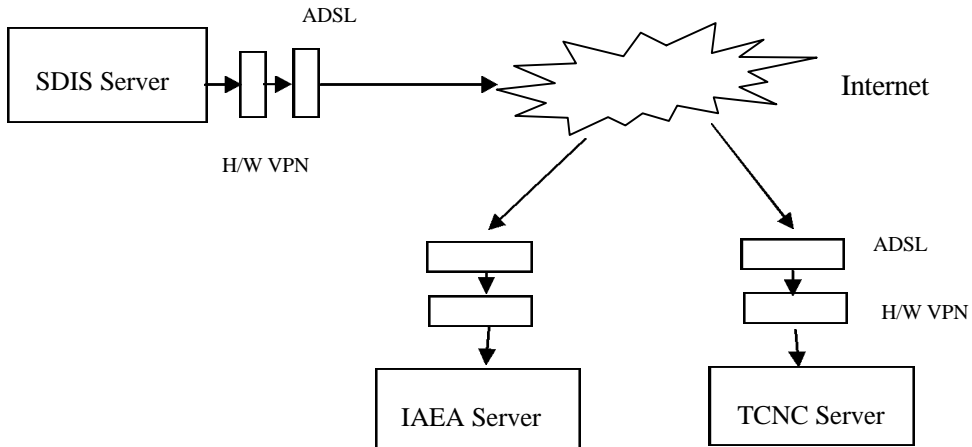
IAEA  
가  
(Virtual Private Network: VPN)  
IAEA  
가 IAEA ,

IAEA 가 1999 2000  
1 ~ 2  
가  
[3-4].

IAEA  
가 MSSP(Membership  
State Support Program) 3  
1 IAEA TCNC  
가 2003 1 가  
3

가  
6  
1  
(IP )  
7 /

1 가



SDIS

VPN

1. 가



ADSL

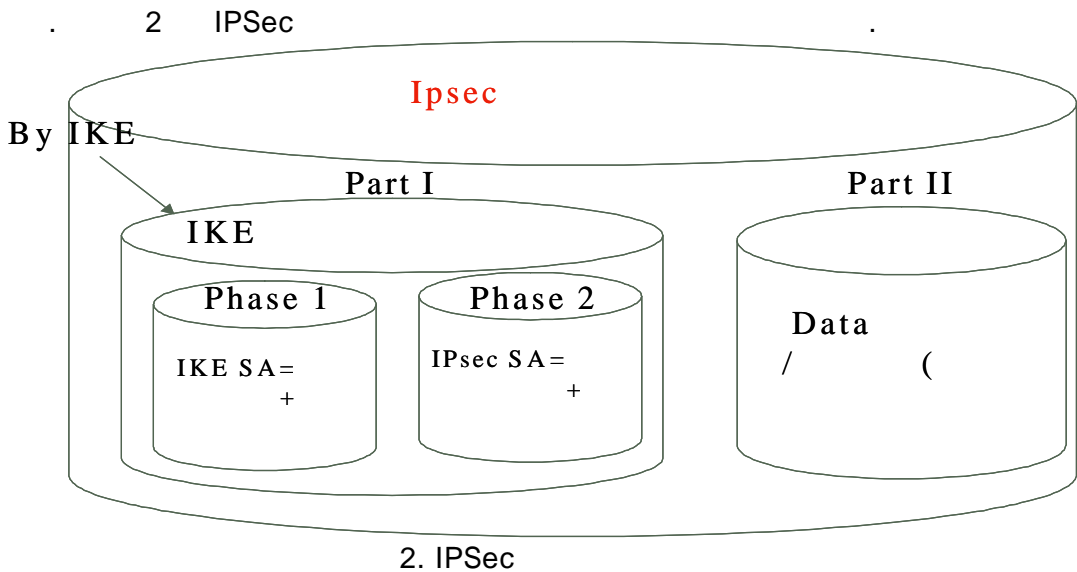
VPN

TCNC

2. 가 IPsec  
 가  
 [5-6]. 가 TCP/IP  
 , IP Security IPsec Non-IPsec(PPTP, L2TP)  
 가 . IPsec(Internet Protocol Security)  
 framework , IPsec peer  
 (confidentiality), (integrity), (authentication) . IPsec  
 IP(Internet Protocol)

IKE(Internet Key Exchange)

. IKE  
, IPsec



2. IPsec

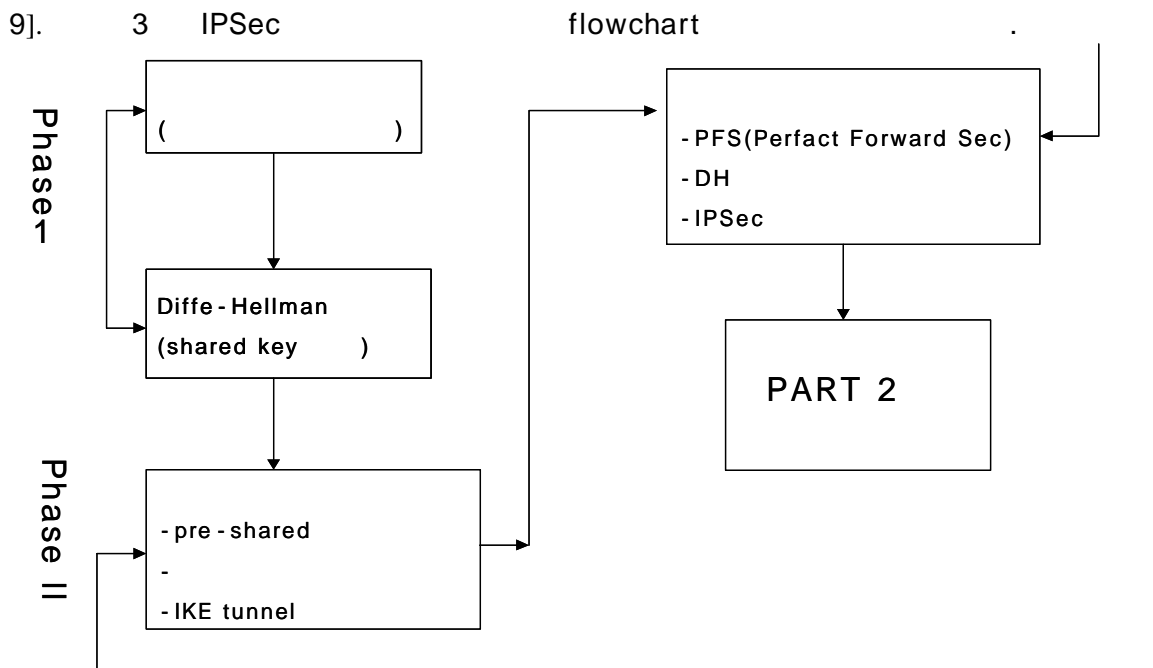
Key Exchange , SA Security Association [7]. IKE Internet

1. IPsec

Part 1		Part 2
Phase 1	Phase 2	
non-VPN packet	Phase 1 VPN packet	
Secure IKE	-> Mode tunnel	

(tunneling)  
가  
56bit 1970 DES(Data Encryption Standard) 1990  
brute-force attack  
force attack 가  
56bit , bit 1 , 255

brute-force attack  
 1998 RSA(Rivest, Shamir, Adleman)conference Electronic  
 Frontier Foundation 가 DES 3  
 brute-force attack  
 가 128bit  
 1998 DES 가  
 brute-force attack 31,623,153  
 triple DES 가 DES  
 가 168 bit (56 \* 3) 가 ,  
 112bit 3DES  
 가 DES  
 (Pentium IV) 112 bit triple DES  
 304 가  
 IPSec Phase 1 , DES  
 3 DES , SHA-1 MD5

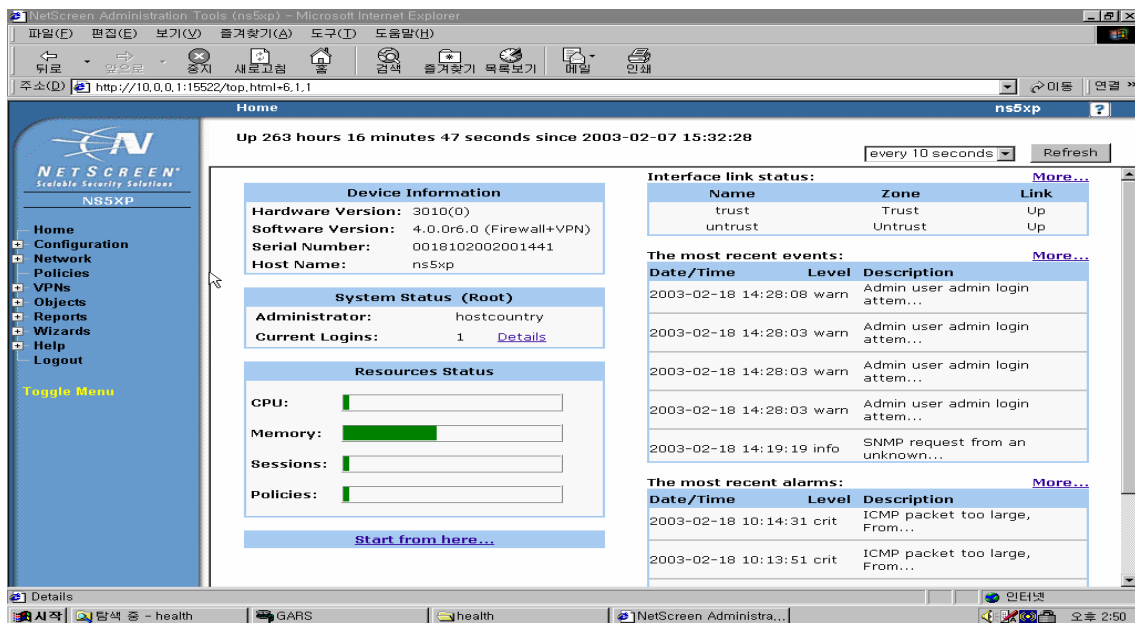


### 3. IPSec

### 3. IAEA TCNC

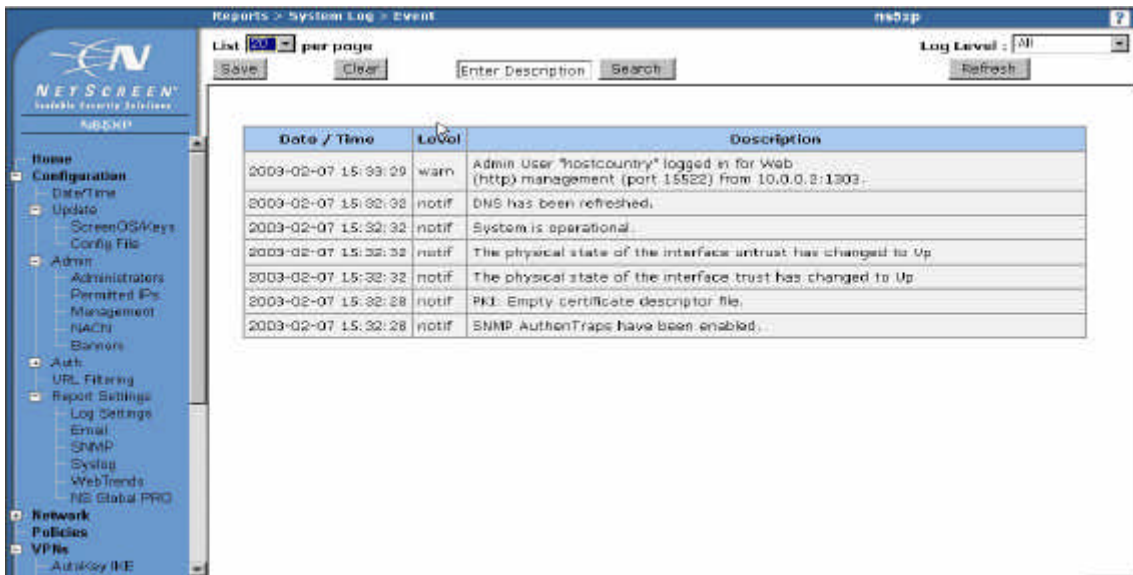
VPN Net Screen NS5XP IAEA  
 . NS5XP version 3010 ,  
 OS version 4.0 or 6.0 . NS5XP (Untrusted)

(Trusted) IP(internet protocol) NAT(Network Address Translation)  
 , IP , ADSL IP  
 , IP , IP 10.0.0.x  
 . IAEA , SDIS DCM-14 1  
 , IAEA 1  
 가 가 TCNC ,  
 1 가 가  
 NS5XP VPN Net screen  
 . 4 VPN firewall



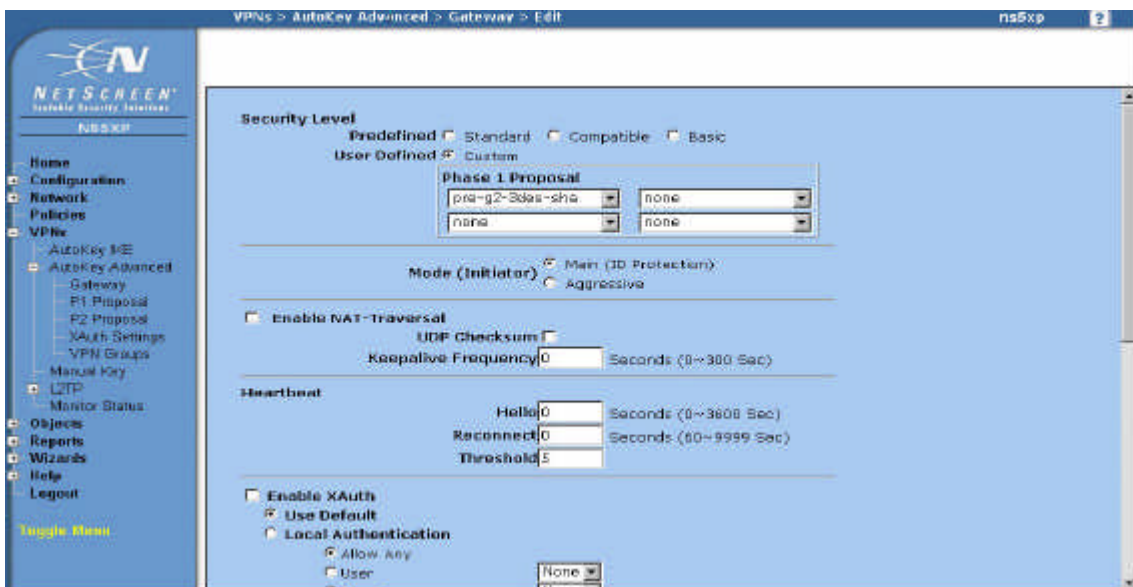
#### 4. VPN+firewall

pull down  
 VPN IPsec  
 5  
 Event  
 event



5. 가 Event

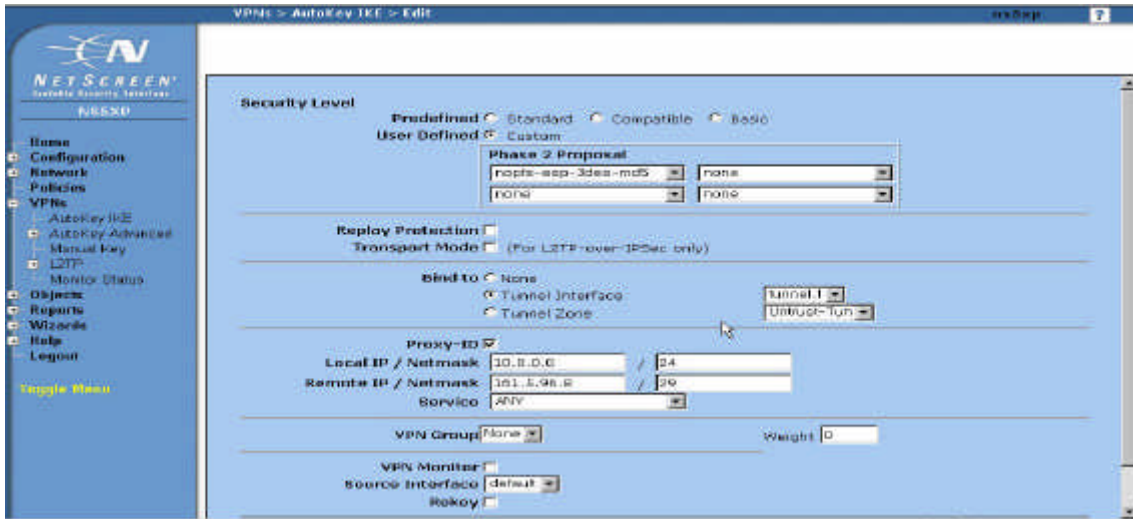
가 IPsec Phase 1  
 6 Phase 1  
 IPsec phase 1 IKE SA  
 Phase 1, Pre-  
 shared Secret, 3DES Hash SHA-1,  
 Diffie-Hellman 1024bit Phase 1 IKE



6. IPsec Phase 1

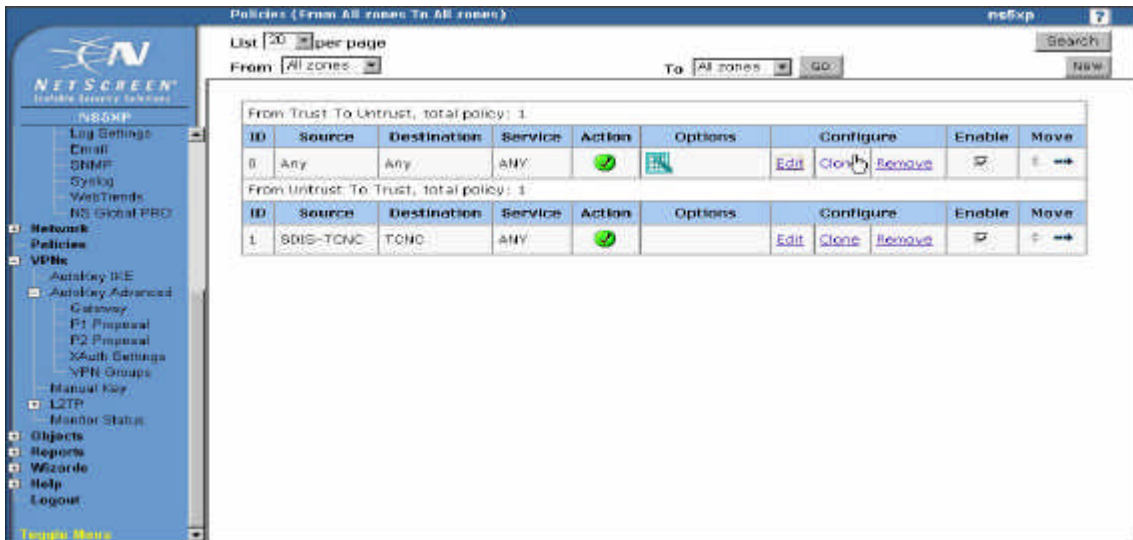
7 IPsec IPsec SA  
 Phase 1 IKE Tunnel VPN Packet( )

IPSec  
 ESP(Encryption Security Protocol)  
 3DES MD5  
 IPSec Part 2  
 IPSec



7. IPSec Phase 2

VPN ping  
 ping  
 8



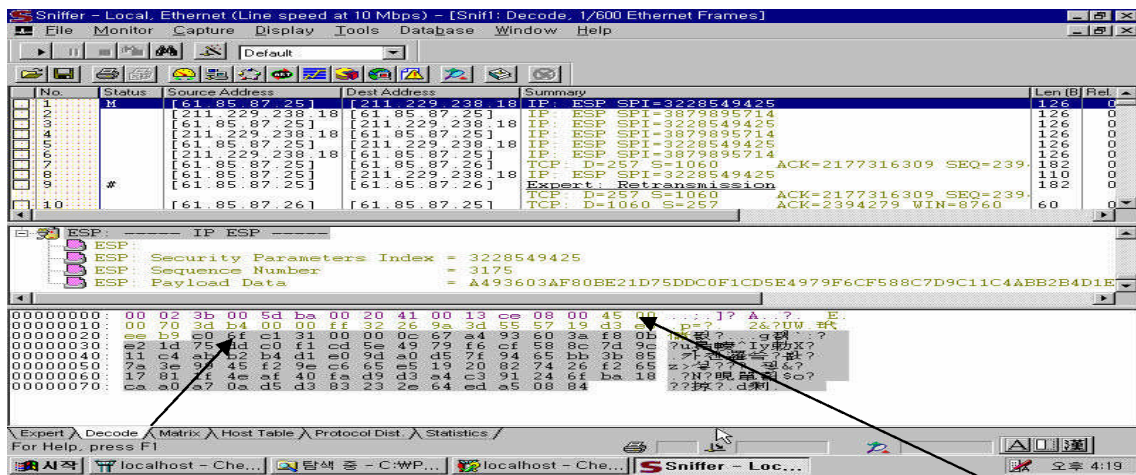
8. VPN

9 Network sniffer , SDIS TCNC



가

가 가  
ASCII



( )  
9.

VPN

10

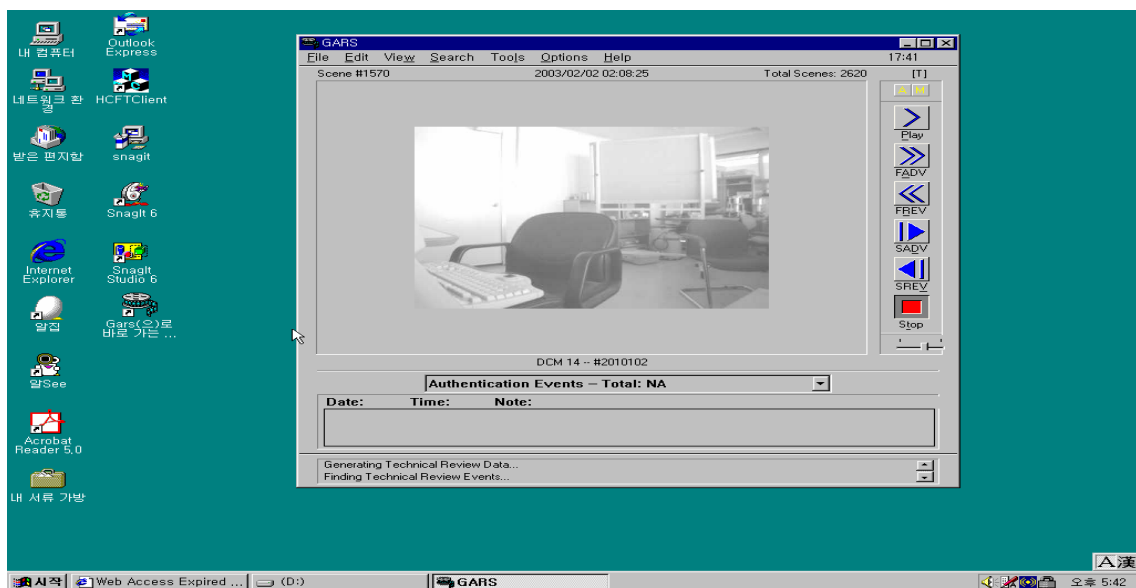
SDIS

TCNC

10

9

가



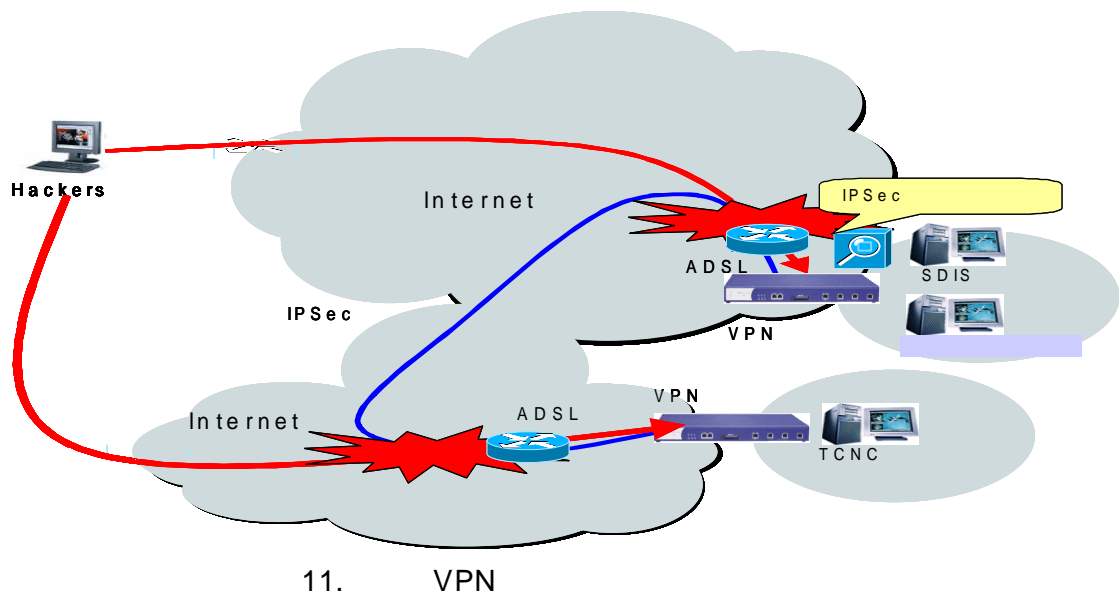
10. TCNC

4.

가  
 TCNC VPN+Firewall , SDIS  
 (Penetration Test)

4.1

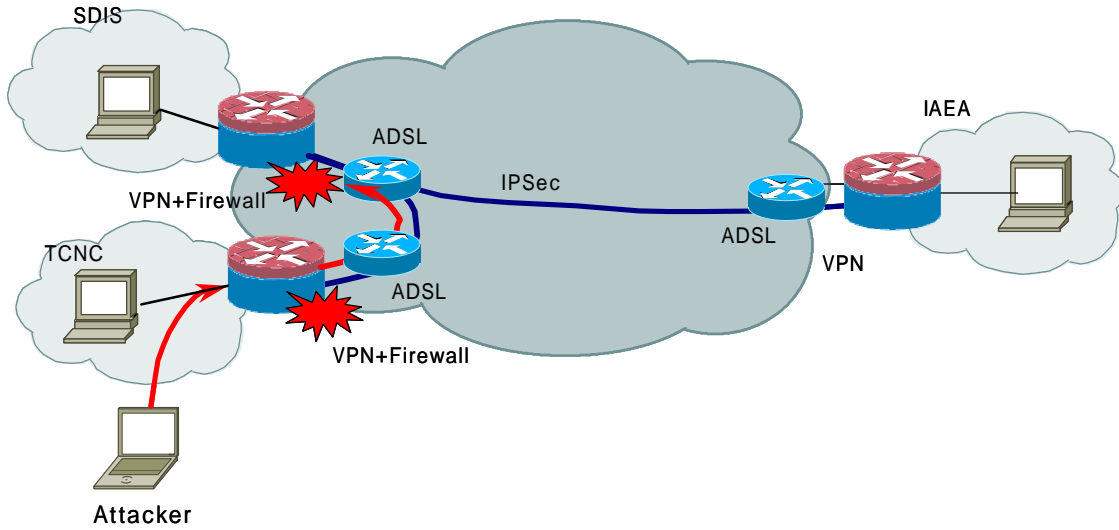
가 SDIS TCNC  
 (IP Address) 가  
 VPN VPN  
 . 가 IPsec  
 TCP/IP  
 IP 가 IPsec  
 IKE(Internet Key Exchange) Phase 1(Main /Aggressive ), Phase  
 2(Quick )  
 (Penetration Test) . 11



4.2

SDIS TCNC , Trusted  
 , VPN+Firewall  
 , IPsec/IKE  
 Trusted VPN

Untrusted VPN+Firewall (Penetration Test) 12



12. VPN

4.3

2

2

	( /VPN )	IP	
	SDIS Server	211.229.238.18 5	
	TCNC Server	61.85.87.25	
	SDIS VPN+Firewall	211.229.238.12 9	
	TCNC VPN+Firewall	61.85.87.1	
VPN	SDIS Server	10.0.0.x	
	TCNC Server	10.0.0.x	
	SDIS VPN+Firewall	10.0.0.x	
	TCNC VPN+Firewall	10.0.0.x	

VPN

IP

IPSec

TCP/IP

VPN+Firewall

IPSec

IKE(Internet Key Exchange)

13

UDP

```

192.168.1.14 - SecureCRT
File Edit View Options Transfer Script Window Help
[root@localhost ~]# nmap -sU -p67-1024 211.229.238.129
Starting nmap V. 2.53 by fyodor@insecure.org ( www.insecure.org/nmap/ )
Interesting ports on (211.229.238.129):
(The 939 ports scanned but not shown below are in state: closed)
Port      State      Service
67/udp    open       bootps
123/udp   open       ntp
137/udp   open       netbios-ns
256/udp   open       rap
259/udp   open       esro-gen
500/udp   open       isakmp
520/udp   open       route
591/udp   open       http-alt
617/udp   open       unknown
699/udp   open       unknown
714/udp   open       unknown
718/udp   open       unknown
728/udp   open       unknown
903/udp   open       unknown
904/udp   open       unknown
963/udp   open       unknown
967/udp   open       unknown
984/udp   open       unknown
994/udp   open       unknown

Nmap run completed -- 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 37 seconds
[root@localhost ~]#
Ready | Telnet | 28, 21 | 28 Rows, 75 Cols | VT100

```

13. SDIS VPN + Firewall UDP

, VPN+Firewall (SDIS VPN -211.229.238.129), TCP(Transmission Control Protocol) 8888 , 가 . , VPN+Firewall 가 IPSec IKE Phase 1 Main Backoff (VPN 가 IKE Security Association Request Responder 가 , VPN Delay ) , SDIS TCNC VPN+Firewall , Time out VPN VPN+Firewall 14 SDIS VPN+Firewall 10 가 ,

```

[root@codeman ike-scan-1.0]# ./ike-scan -v --showbackoff 211.229.238.129
Starting ike-scan v1.0 with 1 hosts (http://www.nta-monitor.com/ike-scan/)
211.229.238.129 Notify message 14 (NO-PROPOSAL-CHOSEN)
-- Removing host entry 1 (211.229.238.129) - Received 40 bytes

IKE Backoff Patterns:

IP Address      No.      Recv time          Delta Time
211.229.238.129 1        1044841889.369904 0.000000
211.229.238.129 2        1044841889.928991 0.559087
211.229.238.129 Implementation guess: UNKNOWN

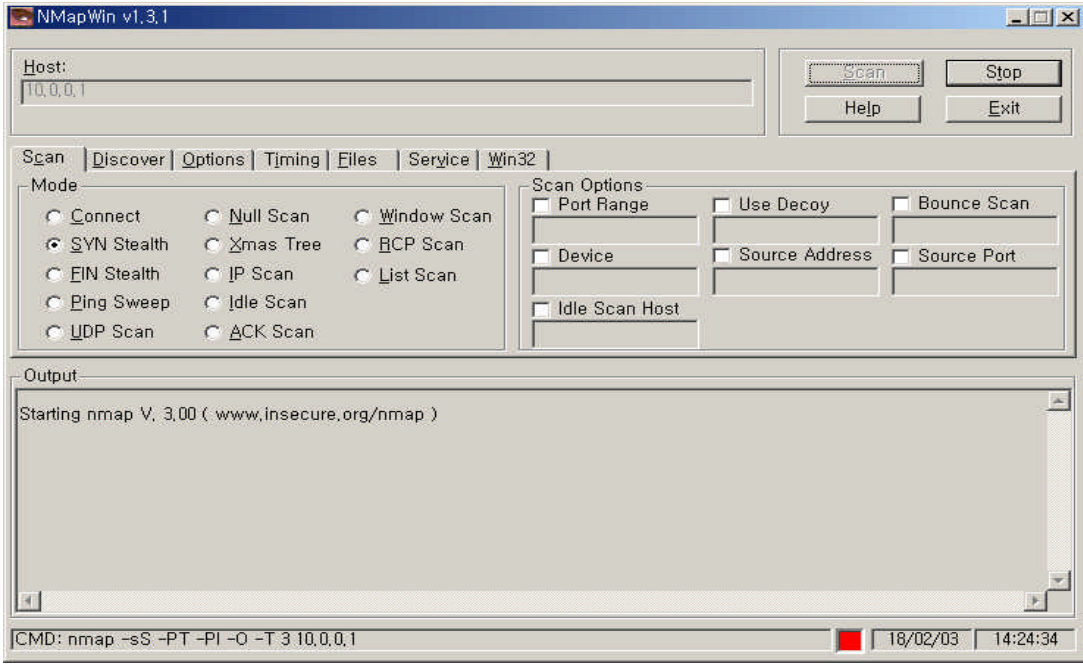
Some IKE implementations found have unknown backoff fingerprints
If you know the implementation name, and the pattern is reproducible, you
are encouraged to submit the pattern and implementation details for
inclusion in future versions of ike-scan. See:
http://www.nta-monitor.com/ike-scan/submit.htm
[root@codeman ike-scan-1.0]# clear

[영어] [완성] [두벌식]

```

14. SDIS VPN + Firewall IKE

VPN , VPN+Firewall (Trusted)  
 “ Nmap ”  
 VPN WEB 가 , Web CGI WEB  
 VPN+Firewall



15. “ Nmap ” TCNC VPN + Firewall

5. 가  
 (Virtual Private Network : VPN)  
 , 6,600  
 , IAEA 가  
 IAEA 가  
 MSSP 가  
 가 , 가  
 가 VPN  
 Trust 가 / (Denial of Service) VPN

CPU 가 가 , VPN

, 가 1/5

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