

C - 14 가 C .

Determination of the Carbon Content of Domestic Farm Produces to Estimate Offsite C-14 Ingestion Dose.

103 - 16

가 ,
 , 1998
 1 5 , , ,
 가 , , ,
 가 , , ,
 39.5%, 4.2%, 8.0%, 5.9%
 가
 0.7% ~ 4.5% .

Abstarct

The carbon content of grains, leafy and root vegetables, and fruits which the Koreans usually eat were calculated to use in the estimation of offsite C-14 ingestion dose. With the data of food intake per day in the Report on 1998 National Health and Nutrition Survey - Dietary Intake Survey, 5 age-group integrated intake of the 4 farm produce groups were extracted for food items and the amount. Intake percentage in each food group were taken as food weighing factor for the foods. Carbon content was calculated using protein, fat, and carbohydrate content of the foods, and multiplied by the corresponding food weighing factor to derive the content of the food groups. The Calculated carbon content of grains, leafy and root vegetables, and fruits were 39.5%, 4.2%, 8.0%, and 5.9% respectively. Grains and fruits were not much different from ODCM for carbon content, but vegetables were higher by 0.7%~4.5%.

1.

가 C-14 Killough and Rohwer¹⁾
 (1) C-14 ^{2, 3)}

$$^{14}C_{plant} (Bq / kg) = \frac{^{14}C_{air} (Bq / m^3)}{^{12}C_{air} (g / m^3)} \cdot ^{12}C_{plant} (g / kg) \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

C-14 C-12
 가

Calculation Manual) AECL 가 ⁴⁾ ODCM : Off-site Dose
³⁾

가 ODCM

가

, ORNL TERRA ⁵⁾ 6 가 , leafy vegetables, Exposed produce, Protected produce, Grains, Beefs, Whole Cow's milk 가

Killough ⁶⁾ , ,

⁵⁾, Killough , , 0.5, 0.76,

0.44 ⁶⁾. AECL ³⁾ ODCM

가 가

가

가

2.

가.

가

1 1 3 7)

1998

1 가

ICRP-60 6 , , 15 , 10 , 5 , 1 , 3

5 , , , 1

가

가

가

,

95%

1

가

가

가

가

가

가

,1

1998

8)

, , 15 , 10 , 5 , 1 , 3

0.747, 0.079, 0.069, 0.077, 0.015, 0.014

1

95%

가

가

Killough

6)

, ,

0.5, 0.76, 0.44

6

9)

가

3.

가.

가 .

1998

1

, 15 , 10 , 5 , 1 5

가

Table 1

가 0.965

3%

가

가

가 0.65

가

8

35%

가

가

0.583

, , 가

42%

38%

가

가

가

가

Table 1. Domestic main farm produce items and the weighing factors.

food category	food	Intake(kg/yr)*					age-group integrated	weighing factor
		adults	15yr	10yr	5yr	1yr		
grains	rice	96.1	92.3	78.2	53.7	33.1	89.1	0.965
	barley	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.017
	glutinous rice	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.013
	corn	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.005
	Sum	99.4	95.4	82	56	34.6	92.3	1.000
leafy vegetables	korean chinese cabbage	47.3	32.9	22.9	11	4.9	40.4	0.650
	welsh onion	5.8	3.6	5.1	2.0	0.9	5.1	0.082
	pumpkin	4.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	0.7	4.1	0.066
	spinach	4.1	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.6	3.5	0.057
	soybeans	2.5	2	1.9	3.1	0.7	2.4	0.039
	cucummbber	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	0.1	1.9	0.031
	green pepper	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.024
	cabbage	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.019
	lettuce	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.018
	oyster mushroom	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.014
Sum	71.9	49.3	37.9	24	8.1	62.2	1.000	
root vegetables	radish	27.8	18.4	12.8	8.9	6.3	23.9	0.583
	potato	6.0	8.4	6.5	4.7	0.8	6.0	0.146
	sweet potato	6.0	4.9	5.1	6.7	4.1	5.8	0.141
	onion	5.7	5.9	5.4	2.9	1.0	5.3	0.130
	Sum	45.5	37.6	29.8	23.2	12.2	41.0	1.000
fruits	apple	15.8	9.6	15.0	13.5	9.9	14.8	0.389
	perslmmmon	16.4	9.7	10.6	8.8	4.7	14.5	0.382
	pear	9.7	6.2	5.9	6.6	3.8	8.7	0.229
	Sum	41.9	25.5	31.5	28.9	18.5	38.0	1.000

*Derived from the data of food intake per day by foodstuffs in the Report on 1998 National Health and Nutrition Survey - Dietary Intake Survey by the Ministry of Health and Welfare⁷⁾.

Table 1

Killough

6)

6

9)

가

39.5%, 4.2%, 8.0%, 5.9%

2.2%

가

Table 2

가

4.2%

2

C-14

50%

가

가

Table 2. Protein, fat, and carbohydrate content of domestic main farm produces, and their calculated carbon portion.

food category	food	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Carbon	
					Food	Food group
grains	rice	0.064	0.005	0.819	0.396	0.395
	barley	0.097	0.009	0.772	0.395	
	glutinous rice	0.074	0.004	0.819	0.400	
	corn	0.044	0.009	0.264	0.144	
leafy vegetables	korean chinese cabbage	0.013	0.002	0.031	0.022	0.042
	welsh onion	0.017	0.002	0.051	0.032	
	pumpkin	0.012	0.001	0.067	0.036	
	spinach	0.031	0.005	0.060	0.046	
	soybeans	0.357	0.180	0.309	0.451	
	cucumber	0.008	0.001	0.023	0.015	
	green pepper	0.016	0.003	0.062	0.038	
	cabbage	0.006	0.001	0.054	0.028	
	lettuce	0.012	0.003	0.043	0.027	
	oyster mushroom	0.027	0.002	0.052	0.038	
root vegetables	radish	0.023	0.001	0.136	0.072	0.080
	sweet potato	0.014	0.002	0.312	0.146	
	potato	0.028	0.000	0.146	0.078	
fruits	onion	0.010	0.001	0.084	0.043	0.059
	apple	0.003	0.002	0.132	0.062	
	persimmon	0.005	0.001	0.138	0.064	
	pear	0.003	0.001	0.109	0.050	

ODCM

Table 3

가

ODCM

가

가

1kg

42g

80g

ODCM

35g/kg

1kg

ODCM

1kg

0.7%

, 4.5%

Table 3. Comparison of Carbon Content of domestic main farm produces and ODCM

Food group	Carbon (g/g)	
	domestic farm produces	ODCM
Grains	0.395	0.403
Kimjang veg. ^a	-	0.035
Leafy veg.	0.042	0.035 ^b
Root veg.	0.080	-
Fruits	0.059	0.063

^akorean chinese cabbage and radish only.

^barithmetic mean of the rest vegetables except for korean chinese cabbage and radish

가

1kg C-14 ODCM

가 C-14 ODCM

1kg C-14 ODCM

ODCM C-14(as CO₂) ODCM

1kg C-14 , ODCM

C-14 Table 4 Fig. 1 . Fig. 1 , 5

C-14 ODCM

. 5 ODCM 1kg C-14 2% ,

6% 가 . ODCM C-14 20%

129% . ODCM

가

1kg C-14 ODCM 20% ,

ODCM 129% 가 .

4.

ODCM C-14 가

, , ,

ODCM 0.8% , 0.4%

, ODCM 0.7% , 4.5%

1kg C-14 , 5

ODCM 2% 6% 가 ,

ODCM 20% 129% 가 .

ODCM

가

가

ODCM

가 가

Table 4. Ratio of C-14 ingestion dose per Kg domestic main farm produces of the study over ODCM

	Age				
	Adults	15 years	10 year	5 years	1 years
grains	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980	0.980
fruits	0.937	0.937	0.937	0.937	0.937
leafy veg.	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200	1.200
root/Kimjang veg.	2.286	2.286	2.286	2.286	2.286

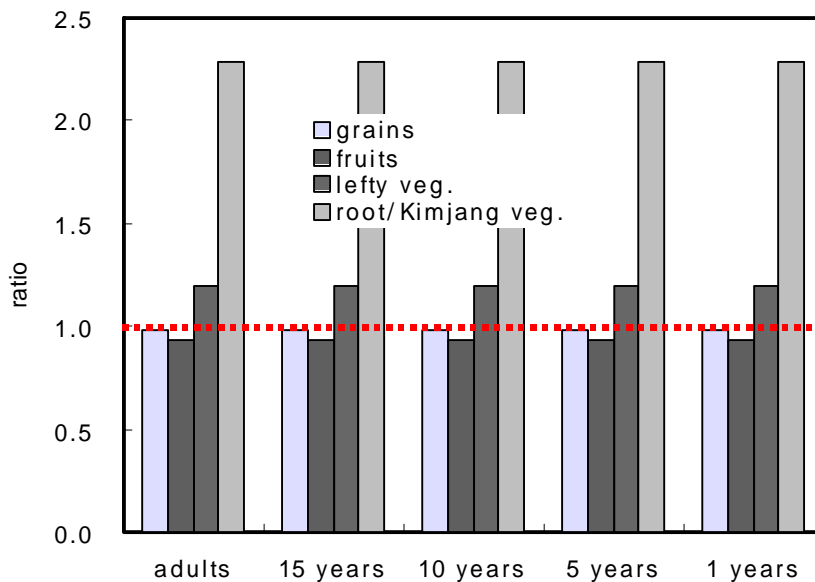


Fig. 1. Ratio of C-14 ingestion dose per 1kg of farm produce in the study over ODCM

5. Reference

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