

4 (ASP) Accident sequence Precursor Analysis of Ulchin Unit 4 Steam Generator Tube Rupture

3,4 PSA 4
(SGTR) ASP(Accident Sequence Precursor) 가
(SAPHIRE GEM) SGTR ,
CCDP Precursors
가 Palo-Verde ASP 4 SGTR
PSA 가 CCDP
4 SGTR ASP Important Precursor
가 CCDP Profile
4 (Accident
Sequence)

ABSTRACT

Accident sequence precursor(ASP) analysis was performed for steam generator tube rupture(SGTR) occurred in Ulchin Unit 4 of April 2002. The fault tree and event tree were established and quantified using the PRA Code(SAPHIRE and GEM), and risk important precursors were derived from conditional core damage probability(CCDP) at power and shutdown condition. Impact of initiating event frequency and failure of operator recovery action in the PSA model were investigated referring Palo-Verde ASP model and accident sequence of Ulchin Unit 4 SGTR. This result shows that the SGTR event of Ulchin Unit 4 was identified as an important precursor categorized in the ASP program. Also, important precursors were analysed from the CCDP profile assuming major mitigating system failure during this event.

1.

1.1

가 가

4

(CCDP) ASP 가 .[1]

4 3,4

5,6 / PSA ASP .[2,3] PSA

SGTR 가 ATWS

SGTR (CDF) 가

1.2

4 (02.4.5 01:20)

(158.2kg/cm², 291) 가

가 2300ppm

400gpm(~ 600gpm) 55,128kg

.[4] 4

4.5 17:50			
18:33:00(0)	가	34.6%	(158kg/cm ²)
	- SGTR	가	
18:38:00(+5min)		Reset	
18:42:00(+11min)	가		
18:46:00(+13min)		#2	
18:49:00(+16min)		(103kg/cm ²)	
19:00:00(+27min)			*4.6 13:25(+19Hr)
19:59:00(+89min)			

4 SGTR 가

Reset , 가 가

(#2)

() 가

가

4

3,4 PSA

가

SGTR

Bleeding

PSA

2. ASP

2.1 PSA

4

가

5,6

/

ASP

(POS 2)

가

3,4

3,4

$1.14e^{-6}$

13.8%

5,6

/

(POS 2)

$1.47e^{-9}$

0.13%

가

(ATWS)

5,6

PSA

$4.5e^{-3}$

$1.09e^{-5}$

3,4

PSA

(: e^{-11})

(Logical Loop)

SAPHIRE

가

Simplified train-based

2.2 ASP

가

5,6

PSA

CE

CCDP
가

CCDP , CCDP 80%

		CCDP
SGTR -26(Failure of HPSI * Failure of Dep. RCS for LPSI)	IE ->SGTR, HSMVWGHDR, MXOPHDPLI	8.400E -5
	IE ->SGTR, HSMPW00102, MXOPHDPLI	3.115E -5
	IE ->SGTR, HSMPK00102, MXOPHDPLI	2.982E -5
		<hr/>
		1.45E -4

(Generic) 가 CCDP
RCS
CCDP
e⁻² 4 3 e⁻⁵ CCDP
가
CCDP(, CDF)가 . Palo -Verde
ASP 3,4 PSA 10
15 , 3,4 PSA , 5,6
30 , CCDP
3,4 ,
CCDP ,
CCDP ,
가 .

4.

3,4 PSA 4 (SGTR)
가 SAPHIRE GEM Accident Sequence Precursor(ASP)
4 SGTR ASP Important Precursor
CCDP 가 3,4 PSA

가 CCDP
 가 CCDP Profile
 4 (Accident Precursor)
 가

5.

- [1] Reliability Engineering and System Safety 57 (1997) 281 -297, Accident Sequence Precursor Analyses for Steam Generator Tube Rupture Events That Actually Occurred
- [2] Ulchin Units 3&4, Final Probabilistic Safety Assessment Report, Rev.1
- [3] 5,6 가(II) : / (2002)
- [4] KINS/ER -056, 4 가(2003)
- [5] NUREG/CR -4674(Vol. 21), Precursors to Potential Severe Core Damage Accidents: 1994, A Status Report A.15 LER No. 529/93 -001 Steam Generator Tube Rupture
- [6] NUREG/CR -6532, Systems Analysis Programs for Hands -on Integrated Reliability Evaluations(SAPHIRE) Version 6.0
- [7] Reliability Engineering and System Safety 59 (1998) 299 -307, Calculating Conditional Core Damage Probabilities for Nuclear Power Plant Operations
- [8] The Use of PSA to Support NPP Accident Management(2000) : Case Studies for Davis -Besse Loss of Feedwater Scenario & GataWa Loss of Power Scenario
- [9] Insights from Using Influence Diagrams to Analyze Precursor Events
- [10] SECY -02 -0041, Status of Accident Sequence Precursors and SPAR Model Development Programs

SGTR (F.P.)	HPSIS Injection	Main or Auxiliary Feedwater	SR Via ADVs or TBVs	SR Via MSVs	Dep. RCS for LPSIS Injection	LPSIS Injection	Bleed RCS for ST Core Cooling	RCS Pressure Control	ISO. of Leak paths	Refill RWT	Shutdown Cooling	Secondary Heat Removal	Bleed RCS for LT DHR	#	END	CCDP
SGTR	HPI	FW	SR1	SR2	DPI	LPI	BDE	PCL	ULK	RWT	SDC	MSHR	BDL			
														1	OK	
														2	OK	
														3	OK	
														4	CD	1.542E-009
														5	OK	
														6	CD	1.432E-007
														7	OK	
														8	CD	3.741E-008
														9	CD	3.991E-007
														10	OK	
														11	OK	
														12	CD	1.705E-009
														13	OK	
														14	CD	2.890E-010
														15	OK	
														16	CD	4.815E-011
														17	CD	1.690E-009
														18	OK	
														19	CD	1.880E-007
														20	OK	
														21	CD	1.059E-005
														22	OK	
														23	OK	
														24	@CD	
														25	CD	1.219E-005
														26	CD	1.592E-004

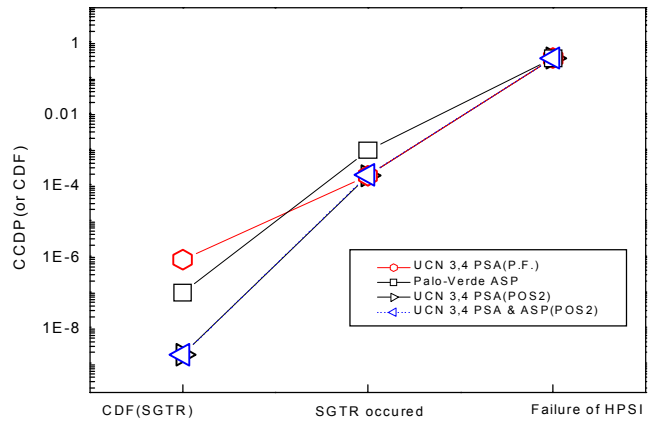
1-1. 3,4 (F.P.)

SGTR identified	HPSIS injection	Loss of feedwater & SR	Dep. RCS for LPSIS injection	LPSIS Injection	SGTR identified	ISO. OF leak paths	RCS pressure control	Shutdown cooling system	Refill RWT	#	END	CCDP		
SGTR	HPI	AFSR	DPI	LPI	IDE	ULK	PCL	SDC	RWT					
												1	OK	
												2	OK	
												3	OK	
												4	CD	8.134E-007
												5	CD	5.368E-004
												6	OK	
												7	CD	4.200E-005
												8	CD	1.433E-004
												9	OK	
												10	CD	1.037E-007
												11	CD	2.467E-005
												12	OK	
												13	OK	
												14	CD	1.148E-009
												15	CD	1.219E-005
												16	CD	1.592E-004
												17	CD	8.540E-009

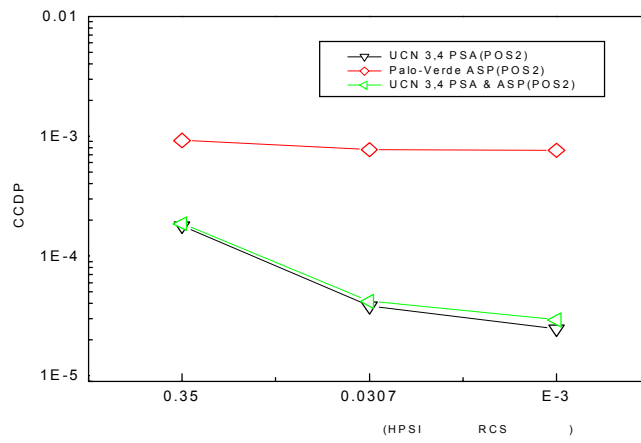
1-2. Palo-Verde ASP (POS2)

SGTR Initiated (POS2)	HPSIS Injection	Loss of feedwater or SR	Depre. RCS for LPSIS Injection	LPSIS Injection	Bleed RCS for ST core cooling	SGTR identified	Isolation of leak paths	RCS pressure control	Shutdown cooling	REFILL RWT	Secondary HEAT Removal	Bleed RCS for LT DHR	#	END	CCDP			
SGTR	HPI	AFSR	DPI	LPI	BDE	IDE	ULK	PCL	SDC	RWT	MSHR	BDL						
																1	OK	
																2	OK	
																3	OK	
																4	@CD	
																5	CD	8.134E-007
																6	OK	
																7	OK	
																8	OK	
																9	CD	2.338E-010
																10	CD	5.836E-007
																11	OK	
																12	OK	
																13	OK	
																14	CD	1.497E-007
																15	OK	
																16	OK	
																17	OK	
																18	CD	4.421E-011
																19	CD	1.037E-007
																20	OK	
																21	CD	1.338E-005
																22	OK	
																23	OK	
																24	CD	1.148E-009
																25	CD	1.219E-005
																26	CD	1.592E-004
																27	CD	8.540E-009

1-3. 3,4 ASP (POS2)



2. CCDF



3. CCDF