

Wire-wrapped

Distributed Resistance Model for the Analysis of Wire-wrapped Rod Bundles

150

Wire-wrap
 MATRA-LMR Wire forcing function Wire-wrap
 . Wire forcing function 가
 , FFM 2A

Abstract

A partial flow blockage within a fuel assembly in liquid metal reactor may result in localized boiling or a failure of the fuel cladding. Thus, the precise analysis for the phenomenon is required for a safe design of LMR. MATRA-LMR code developed by KAERI models the flow distribution in an assembly by using the wire forcing function to consider the effects of wire-wrap spacers, which is important to the analysis for flow blockage. However, the wire forcing function does not have the capabilities of analysis when the flow blockage is occurred. And thus this model was altered to the distributed resistance model and the validation calculation was carried out against to the experiment of FFM 2A.

1.

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Blockage

Blockage가

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Wire-

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MATRA-LMR

Wire forcing function

Wire-wrap

Wire-wrap

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(Distributed Resistance Model, DRM)

SABRE4, ASFRE

가

2.

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \mathbf{r} \mathbf{v} \rangle + \frac{1}{V_f} \int_{A_f} \mathbf{r} \mathbf{v} (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA = \langle \mathbf{r} \rangle \mathbf{g} + \frac{1}{V_f} \int_{A_f} (-p \mathbf{n} + \bar{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA + \langle \mathbf{R} \rangle \quad (1)$$

$$\langle \mathbf{R} \rangle$$

$$\langle \mathbf{R} \rangle \equiv \frac{1}{V_f} \int_{V_f} \mathbf{R} dV = \frac{1}{V_f} \int_{A_{fs}} (-p \mathbf{n} + \bar{\mathbf{t}}) dA$$

V_f, A_{fs}, A_{fs}

$\mathbf{r}, \mathbf{v}, p$

\mathbf{t}

\mathbf{n}

(1)

Wire-

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(\mathbf{F}_{DR})

$$\mathbf{F}_{DR} = - \int_{A_{fs}} (-p \mathbf{n} + \bar{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA \quad (2)$$

Wire-wrap

A_{fs}

(A_R)

Wire-wrap(A_W)

$$A_{fs} = A_R + A_W \quad (3)$$

$$(2) \quad :$$

$$\vec{F}_{DR} = -\int_{A_R} (-p\vec{n} + \vec{\bar{t}} \cdot \vec{n})dA - \int_{A_W} (-p\vec{n} + \vec{\bar{t}} \cdot \vec{n})dA. \quad (4)$$

$$, \quad \vec{F}_{DR} = \vec{F}_R + \vec{F}_W$$

$$\vec{n}_A, \vec{n}_L, \vec{n}_T, \vec{n}_N, \text{ Wire-wrap} \quad (4)$$

$$\vec{F}_R = \vec{F}_R^A + \vec{F}_R^L. \quad (5)$$

$$\vec{F}_W = \vec{F}_W^T + \vec{F}_W^N. \quad (6)$$

$$F_R^A = -\int_{A_R} ((\vec{\bar{t}} \cdot \vec{n}) \cdot \vec{n}_A)dA. \quad (7)$$

$$F_R^L = -\int_{A_R} (-p(\vec{n} \cdot \vec{n}_L) + ((\vec{\bar{t}} \cdot \vec{n}) \cdot \vec{n}_L))dA. \quad (8)$$

$$F_W^T = -\int_{A_W} ((\vec{\bar{t}} \cdot \vec{n}) \cdot \vec{n}_T)dA. \quad (9)$$

$$F_W^N = -\int_{A_W} (-p(\vec{n} \cdot \vec{n}_N) + ((\vec{\bar{t}} \cdot \vec{n}) \cdot \vec{n}_N))dA. \quad (10)$$

$$\Delta p \cdot A_{flow} = \mathbf{t} \cdot A_{fs}. \quad (11)$$

$$\mathbf{t} = \frac{f}{8} \mathbf{rc}^2 \quad (f : \text{Darcy friction factor})$$

$$(11)$$

$$\Delta p = \frac{1}{2} f \frac{L}{D_e} \mathbf{rc}^2 \quad (12)$$

$$\langle R_z \rangle = -\frac{\Delta p_{fric} A_{flow}}{V_f} = -\frac{\mathbf{t} A_{fs}}{V_f} \quad (13)$$

$$R(c) = V_f \langle R \rangle = -\frac{A_{fs} f_{AT}}{8} \mathbf{rc} |c| \quad (14)$$

$$f_{AT}$$

\mathbf{q} , Wire-wrap

\mathbf{f} Wire-wrap

$$F_R^A = R(c) \left(\frac{A_R}{A_{fs}} \right) \cos \mathbf{q} . \quad (15)$$

$$F_W^T = R(c) \left(\frac{A_W}{A_{fs}} \right) \cos(\mathbf{f} - \mathbf{q}) . \quad (16)$$

가

$$\langle R_{tr} \rangle = - \frac{\Delta p_{tr} A_{flow_tr}}{V_f} \quad (17)$$

v

$$G(v) = - \frac{A_{fs} f_{tr}}{8} \mathbf{r} v |v| . \quad (18)$$

f_{tr}

f_{tr}

Gunter-Shaw가

Suh-Todreas

$$f_{tr} = f_G \left(\frac{D_V}{S_T} \right)^{0.4} \left(\frac{S_L}{S_T} \right)^{0.6} \frac{1}{E(\mathbf{w})} . \quad (19)$$

f_G

Gunter-Shaw가

, $E(\mathbf{w})$

Wire-wrap

Suh-

Todreas가

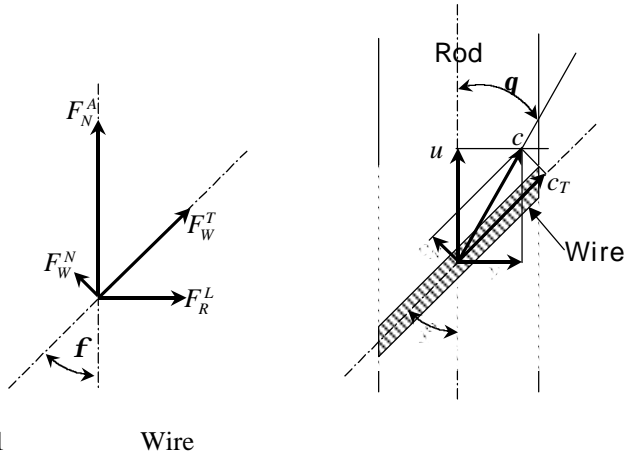
(18)

Wire-wrap

$$F_R^L = G(v) \left(\frac{A_R}{A_{fs}} \right) . \quad (20)$$

$$F_W^N = G(c_N) \left(\frac{A_W}{A_{fs}} \right) . \quad (21)$$

$$(21) \quad v_N = u \sin \mathbf{f} - v \cos \mathbf{f}$$



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Wire

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MATRA-LMR

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \mathbf{r}u \rangle A + \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \{ \mathbf{r}u^2 \} A + [D_C^T] \{ \mathbf{r}uv \}_S S = \\ & -A \langle \mathbf{r} \rangle g \cos \mathbf{j} - A \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \{ p \} - F_T [D_C^T] \{ \hat{w}' \} [D_C] \{ u_j' \} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{f}{D_h} + \frac{K}{\Delta X} \right) \left(\frac{m^2}{\mathbf{r}^* A} \right)_j \end{aligned} \quad (22)$$

$$V_f = A \cdot \Delta X \quad (1) \quad \text{MATRA-LMR}$$

가

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \mathbf{r}\mathbf{v} \rangle A + \frac{1}{\Delta X} \int_{A_f} \mathbf{r}\mathbf{v} (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA = A \langle \mathbf{r} \rangle \mathbf{g} + \frac{1}{\Delta X} \int_{A_f} (-p\mathbf{n} + \bar{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA + \frac{V_f}{\Delta X} \langle \mathbf{R} \rangle \quad (23)$$

(22) (23)

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{\partial}{\partial t} m_j + \hat{A}_j \frac{1}{\Delta X} (p_{j+1} - p_j) + \frac{1}{\Delta X} (\hat{u}m_{j+1}^* - \hat{u}m_j^*) + [D_C^T] \left\{ S\hat{v} \left(\frac{m}{A} \right)_j^* \right\} \\ & = -\hat{A}\hat{\mathbf{r}}_j g \cos \mathbf{q} - F_T [D_C^T] \{ \hat{w}' \} [D_C] \{ u_j' \} \\ & - \frac{1}{\Delta X} \left\{ \frac{A_R f_{AT}}{8} \mathbf{r}c |c| \cos \mathbf{q} + \frac{A_W f_{AT}}{8} \mathbf{r}c |c| \cos(\mathbf{f} - \mathbf{q}) \cos \mathbf{f} + \frac{A_R f_{tr}}{8} \mathbf{r}v_N |v_N| \sin \mathbf{f} \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (24)$$

MATRA-LMR

implicit

$$u = c \cos \mathbf{q}$$

$$m_j = \left\{ m_j^n - \hat{A} \frac{\Delta t}{\Delta X} (p_{j+1} - p_j) - \Delta t F_j \right\} / \left\{ 1 + \frac{\Delta t}{\Delta X \cdot A_{flow}} \cdot \frac{A_R f_{AT}}{8} |c| \right\} \quad (25)$$

가 MATRA-LMR

$$\begin{aligned} & S\Delta X \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \mathbf{r}\mathbf{v} \rangle + (\mathbf{r}uv_j - \mathbf{r}uv_{j-1})Sl + C_s [D_C] [D_C^T] \{ (N) \{ \mathbf{r}v^2 \} S\Delta X \cos \Delta \mathbf{b} \} \\ & = -S\Delta X \mathbf{r}_j \sin \mathbf{q} \cos \mathbf{b} + S\Delta X [D_C] \{ p_j \} - S\Delta X \frac{1}{2} \cdot f_{fric} \mathbf{r}v |v| + S\Delta X \langle \mathbf{R} \rangle \end{aligned} \quad (26)$$

$$V_f \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \mathbf{r}\mathbf{v} \rangle + \int_{A_f} \mathbf{r}\mathbf{v} (\mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA = V_f \langle \mathbf{r} \rangle \mathbf{g} + \int_{A_f} (-p\mathbf{n} + \bar{\mathbf{t}} \cdot \mathbf{n}) dA + V_f \langle \mathbf{R} \rangle \quad (27)$$

$$(26) \quad l\Delta X \quad w = \mathbf{r}vS$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} w_j - \frac{S}{l} [D_c] \{p_j\} + \frac{1}{\Delta X} (\bar{u} w_j^* - \bar{u} w_{j-1}^*) + \frac{S}{l} C_s [D] [D_c^T] \left\{ (N) \frac{w_j^2}{r S^2} \cos \Delta \mathbf{b} \right\}$$

$$= -S r_j g \sin \mathbf{q} \cos \mathbf{b} - \frac{1}{l \cdot \Delta X} \left\{ \frac{A_R f_{ir}}{8} \mathbf{r} v |v| + \frac{A_W f_{AT}}{8} \mathbf{r} c |c| \cos(\mathbf{f} - \mathbf{q}) \sin \mathbf{f} + \frac{A_R f_{ir}}{8} \mathbf{r} v_N |v_N| \cos \mathbf{f} \right\}$$
(28)

w

implicit

$$w_j = \left\{ w_j^n + \frac{S}{l} \Delta t [D_c] \{p_j\} - \Delta t G_j \right\} / \left\{ 1 + \frac{\Delta t}{S l \Delta X} \frac{A_R f_{ir}}{8} |v_j| \right\}$$
(29)

4.

MATRA-LMR

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Wire Forcing Function

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ORNL 19-pin FFM (Fuel Failure Mockup) 2A bundle

Test 022472-1143(

) 020472-1459() . FFM 2A

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MATRA-LMR

1 MATRA-LMR

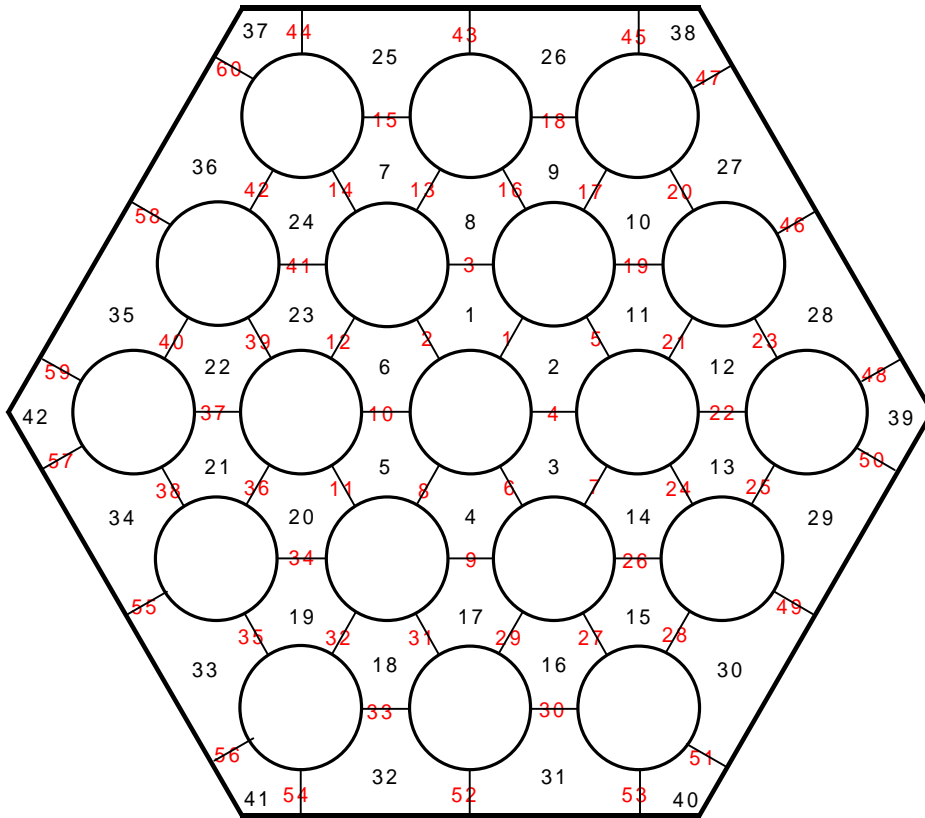
Number of rods	19
Number of subchannels	42
Number of gaps	60
Rod diameter	0.23 in
Wire-wrap diameter	0.056 in
Wire-wrap pitch	12 in
Axial power distribution(normalized)	0 ~ 12 in : 0.0
	12 ~ 33 in : 1.0 (heated zone : 21 in)
	33 ~ 40 in : 0.0 (Exit)
Total axial length	40 in
Outlet pressure	14.7 psia
Power	Low case : 0.15 kW/ft/rod
	High case : 9.7 kW/ft/rod
Inlet flow rate	Low case : 0.74 gal/min
	High case : 9.7 gal/min

2

FFM 2A 42 Channel 60 Gap

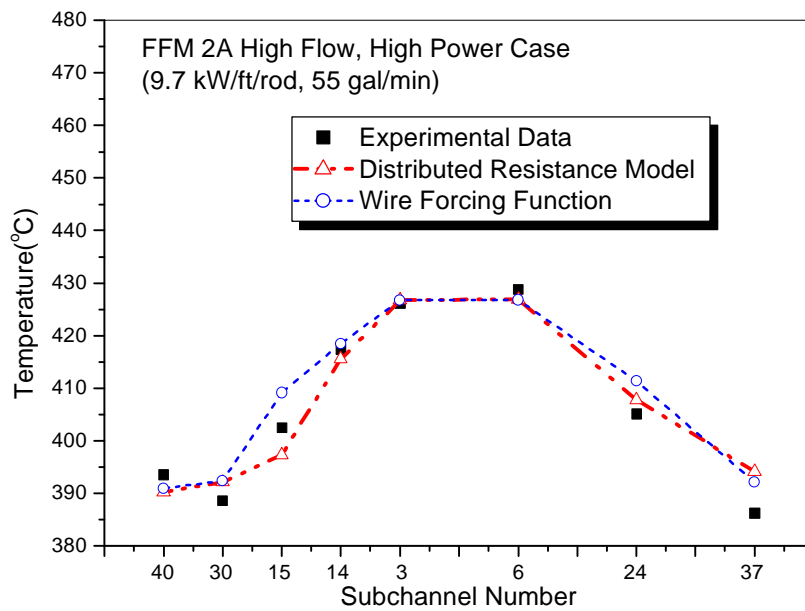
40

1



2. ORNL THORS

Nodalization (*Italic* : Gap, Circle : Rod)



3 FFM 2A

Wire Forcing Function

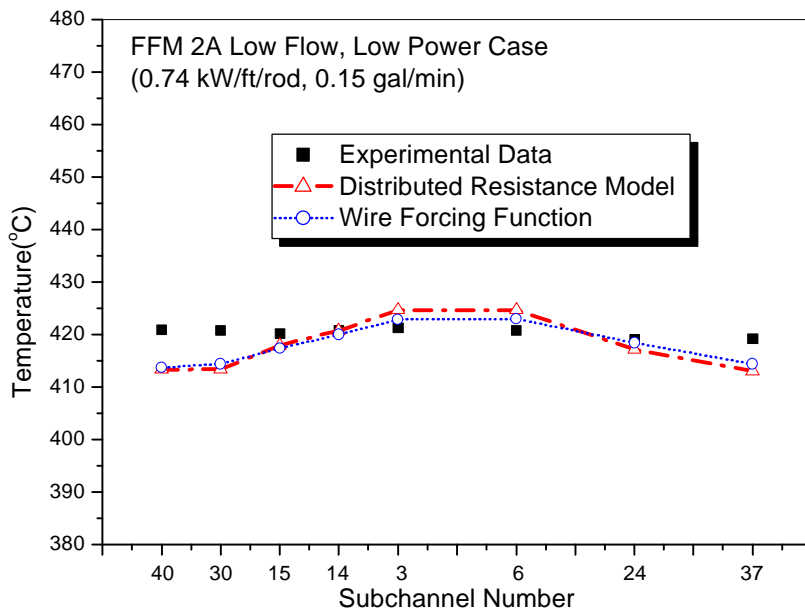
3

, 15

Wire Forcing

5 °C

가 , 4 °C . 24
 , 37 가
 가
 가
 2 °C
 Wire Forcing 가
 4 °C



4 FFM 2A

4.

MATRA-LMR

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 Wire Forcing Function 가
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7.

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