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Development of a Thermal Hydraulic Analysis model for Sodium Draining of a Steam Generator in the event of a SWR

150

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. SWR

가 , ,

.

, 1.6 kg/s, 0.5 m

16 , 가 967 °C .

Abstract

In order to analyze the sodium discharge phenomena after a rupture disk breakage in the event of a sodium-water reaction, thermal-hydraulic analysis model was developed. The simple calculation model for the sodium discharge and the cover gas temperature and pressure was set up to investigate the termination time of sodium clearing. Through this work, the preliminary analysis for the sodium draining phenomena of a SWR event in KALIMER was carried out. It is confirmed that the sodium clearing time was about 16 minutes after tube leakage, and final temperature of cover gas space was about 967 °C when the inflow rate of hydrogen gas is 1.6kg/sec and the diameter of rupture disk is 0.5m.

1.

SWR(Sodium-Water Reaction) 가
(Rupture Disk)

가 , ,

SWR - 3 가 가
- 1300 K 가 가
, 0.8, 1.6, 3.3 kg/s,
0.25, 0.5, 0.75 m

가

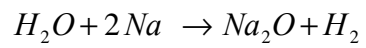
2. 가

SWR Cover gas . SWR

Cover gas , 가

1) SWR 3
, / 21.57 Kg/s . [1]

2) / ,



3) 가 Cover gas ,
1300 K .

4) , Cover gas

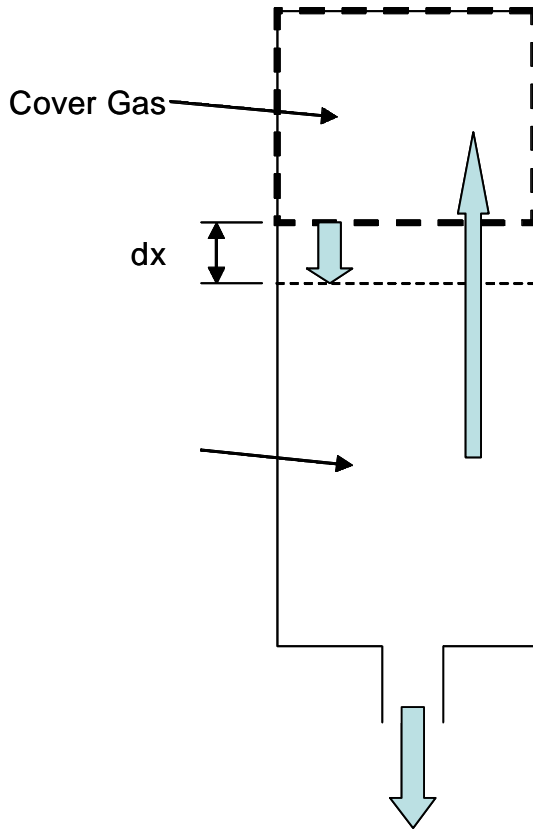
5)

6)

가

가

Cover gas
가



1.

$$\frac{d m_{CV}}{dt} = \dot{m}_{in} = \dot{m}_{H_2}$$

$$\frac{d E_{CV}}{dt} = \dot{Q} - \dot{W} + \dot{m}_{in} \left(h_i + \frac{V^2}{2} + gZ \right)$$

$$\frac{d E_{CV}}{dt} = \frac{d\left(\int \mathbf{r}_{CV} (u + KE + PE) dv\right)}{dt}$$

$$\frac{d E_{CV}}{dt} = \frac{d\left(\int \mathbf{r}_{CV} u dv\right)}{dt}$$

가 5)

$$\dot{Q} = 0$$

P Reynold's transport theorem

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\left(\int P dv\right)}{dt} &= \int \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} dv + \int P \bar{\mathbf{V}} \cdot \bar{\mathbf{n}} dS \\ &= \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} v_0 + \dot{W} \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{W} = \frac{d\left(\int P dv\right)}{dt} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} v_0$$

가

$$\frac{d\left(\int \mathbf{r}_{CV} u dv\right)}{dt} = 0 - \frac{d\left(\int P dv\right)}{dt} + \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} v_0 + \dot{m}_i h_i$$

$$\frac{d\left(\int (\mathbf{r}_{CV} u + P) dv\right)}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} v_0 + \dot{m}_i h_i$$

$$h = u + P / \rho$$

$$\frac{d(m_{CV} h_{CV})}{dt} = \frac{\partial P}{\partial t} v_0 + \dot{m}_i h_i$$

$$\frac{d(m_{CV}h_{CV})}{dt} = \frac{d(m_{AR}h_{AR} + m_{H_2}h_{H_2})}{dt} = \frac{d(m_{H_2})}{dt}h_{H_2} + m_{AR}\frac{dh_{AR}}{dt} + m_{H_2}\frac{dh_{H_2}}{dt}$$

0 K 0

가 , $h = C_p T$

$$\dot{m}_{H_2}C_{p,H_2}T + m_{AR}C_{p,AR}\frac{dT}{dt} + m_{H_2}C_{p,H_2}\frac{dT}{dt} = \dot{m}_{H_2}C_{p,H_2}T_i + \frac{dP}{dt}v_0$$

T_i

가 가

$$P_{CV}V_{CV} = (P_{AR} + P_{H_2})V_{CV} = \left(\frac{m_{AR}}{M_{AR}} + \frac{m_{H_2}}{M_{H_2}}\right)\bar{R}T$$

$t = 0$

$T = T^0$,

$$m^0_{H_2} = 0$$

3.

level

$$\int_i^e \mathbf{r} \frac{\partial V}{\partial t} ds + \frac{\mathbf{r}V_i^2}{2} + P_i + \mathbf{r}gh = \frac{\mathbf{r}V_e^2}{2} + P_e + \sum_i K_i (\dot{m})^2$$

, $\frac{A_{RD}}{A_{SG}}$ 가 0.1

[2]

K

1)

Gunter and Shaw [3]

$$\Delta P_{tr} = \frac{f_{tr}}{2} \frac{G^2 L}{D_v \mathbf{r}} \left(\frac{\mathbf{m}}{\mathbf{m}_w} \right)^{-0.14} \left(\frac{D_v}{S_T} \right)^{0.4} \left(\frac{S_L}{S_T} \right)^{0.6}$$

$$\frac{f_{tr}}{2} = \frac{0.96}{(\text{Re}_{D_v})^{0.145}}, \text{ where } \text{Re}_{D_v} = \frac{D_v \mathbf{r}_{gap} V_{gap}}{\mathbf{m}}$$

2)

$$K = 0.5$$

3) 90° elbow

$$K = 0.75$$

4)

$$K = 1$$

5) $\left(\frac{A}{A} = 0.7 \right)$ 가

$$K = \frac{1}{C^2} \left(\frac{A}{A} \right) = \frac{1}{0.8^2} (1/0.7) = 3.2$$

$$\mathbf{r}A_{SG}V_i = \mathbf{r}A_{RD}V_e, \quad \text{가}$$

$$V_e = \sqrt{\frac{2 \left[P_i - P_e + \mathbf{r}gh - \sum_i K_i (\dot{m})^2 \right]}{\mathbf{r} \left[1 - \left(\frac{A_{RD}}{A_{SG}} \right)^2 \right]}}$$

4.

2, 3, 4 가 , , .

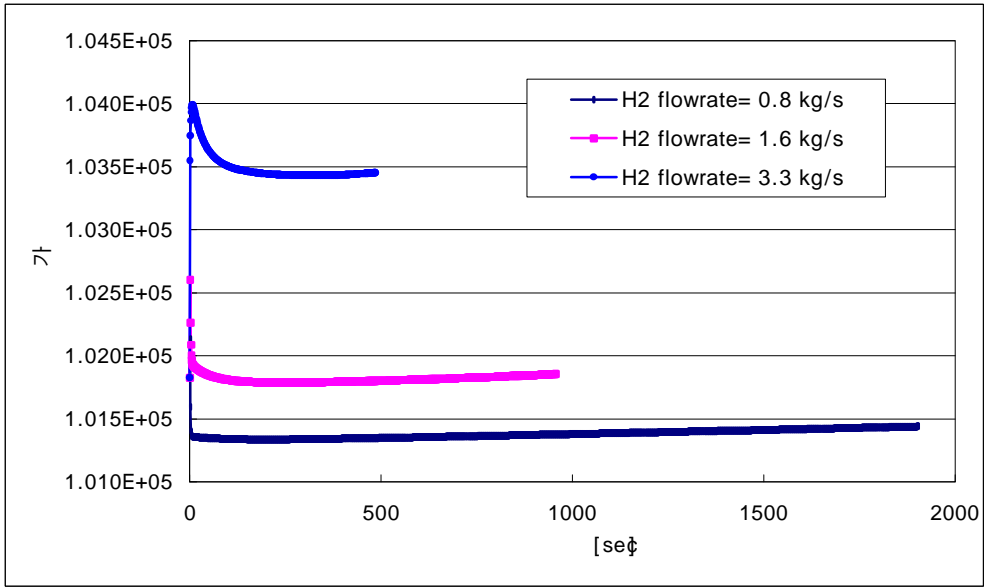
1.67735 kg/s, 1300 K

16 , 가 가 가

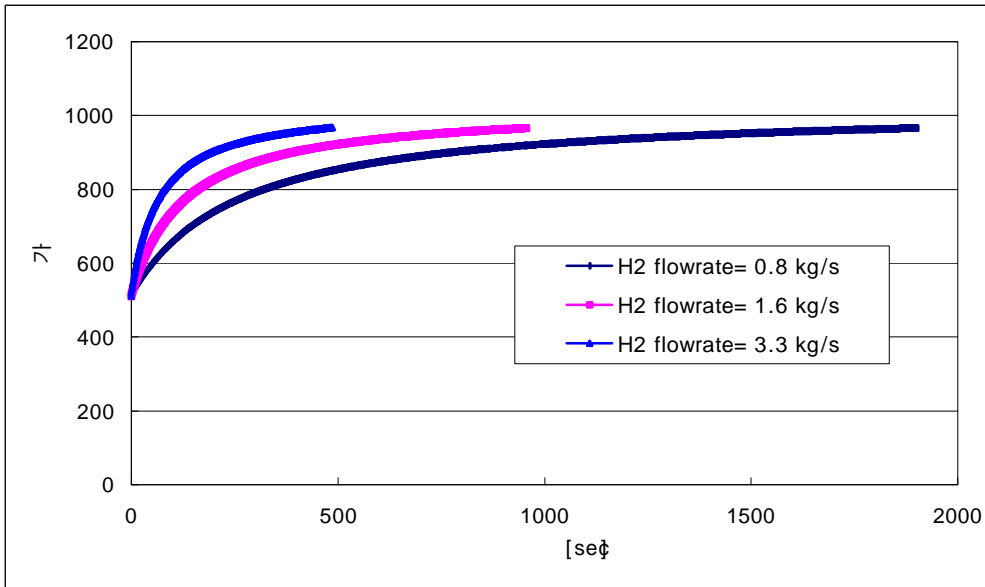
. 가 967 °C

가 가 . 5, 6, 7

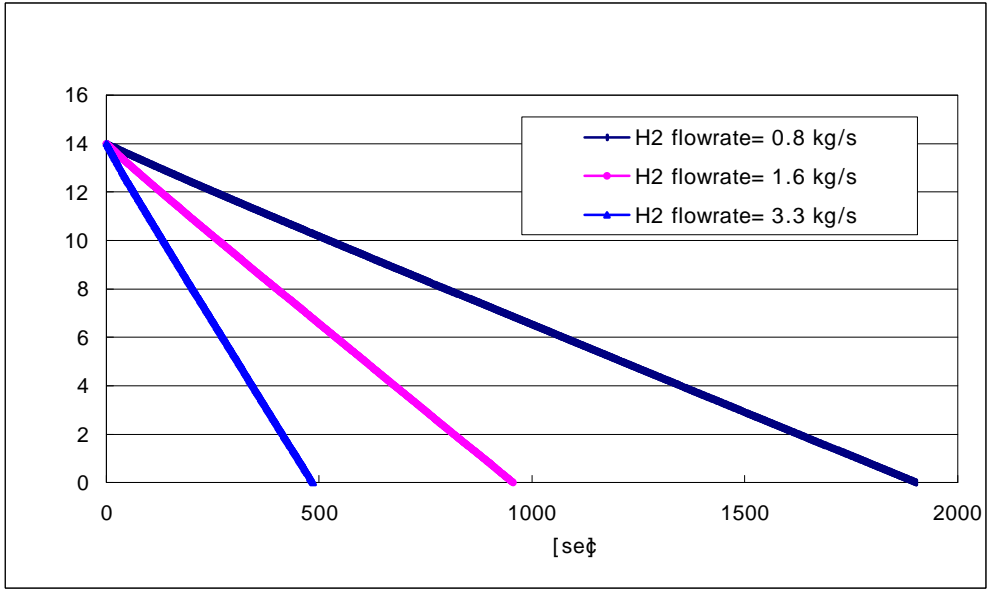
가 , , .



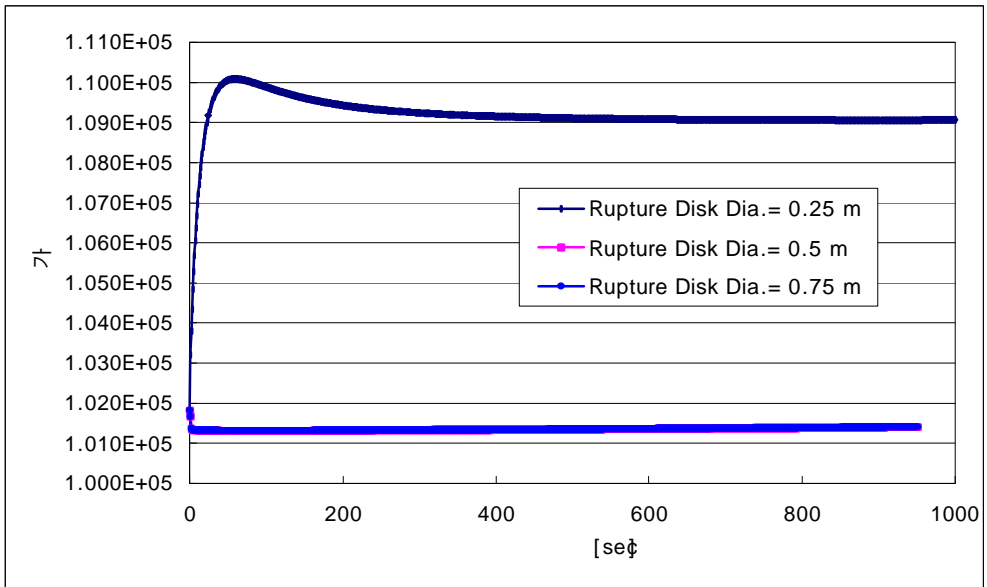
2. 가



3. 가

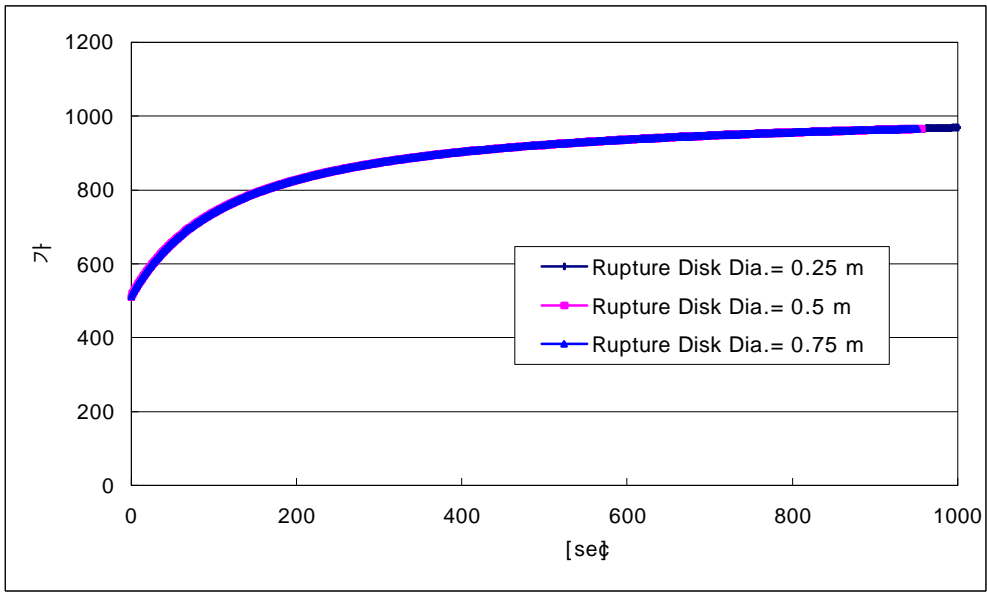


4.

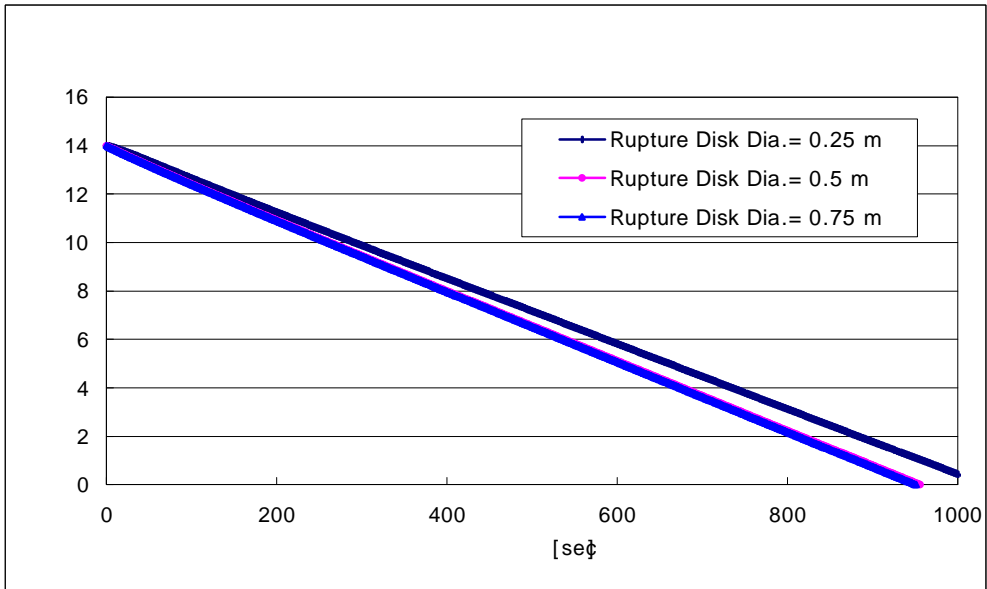


5.

가



6. 가



7.

5.

SWR 가 (Rupture Disk)
Cover gas 가 , ,

16 , 가 1.68 kg/s, 1300 K
967 °C

- [1] , KALIMER SWR , KAERI/TR-1918/2001, 2001. 9
- [2] R.H. Sabersky et al., Fluid Flow 2nd , The Macmillan Company, 1971
- [3] N.E. Todreas and M.S. Kazimi, Nuclear Systems II Elements of Thermal Hydraulic Design, Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1990
- [4] COMMIX-1B VOLUME II User's Manual, NUREG/CR-4348 Vol.II, 1985