

Measurement of Flow Structures in Rod Bundle downstream of Flow Mixing Device

, , ,

105

LDV

Reynolds 1.2×10^5

LDV

가

Abstract

Wind tunnel experiments were conducted on two spacer grid air models of hybrid and split type using hotwire anemometry. Experiment results have been compared with the previous LDV water data. Hot wire anemometry with cross film probe was used to measure the flow field. Local averaged velocity distributions and turbulent intensities over a central subchannel are measured at the Reynolds number of 1.2×10^5 . The results of hot wire anemometry show similar trend and magnitude with LDV data. We have discussed the reason of tiny discrepancy for method dependent measurement. The comparison results will be feedback to the next experiments.

1.

가

가

가

가

Westinghouse

[1], SPC

[2], KAERI

[3]

[4]

Shen[5] Yang[6]

Shen[5] W/D=1.27

P/D=1.375

가

LDV(Laser Doppler Anemometry)

가 가

가

Yang[6] W/D=1.35 P/D=1.49

가

LDV

10~15 D_h 가

Karouta[7]

가

가

가

LDV

2.

가

가

가 가 Westinghouse Siemens
가
3 X 3 100 mm 275 mm
2 300 mm X 300 mm
75 mm 가 2400 mm
1.33
Straightener 가
가 가 3
가 Velmax 8300 900 mm X 900 mm X 900 mm
가 ±0.01 mm 3
TSI 100 , TSI 200 Digitizer TSI DAP
HP 54602B
3 가
Reynolds Reynolds 가 1.2×10^5

$$Re = \frac{U_{BULK} \cdot D_h}{\nu} \quad (1)$$

U_{BULK} , D_h ν

3.

3.1

3.1.1

- , U_{av} ,
, U_{BULK} , 4 $x / D_h = 4$
LDV

0.93

1.1

LDV

가

가

3.1.2

5 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

0.9

가 가 가 가

30%

가

80%

가

가

가

가

가

가

(phase)

(phase)

가

3.2.3

6 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

Yang

Jang

FOCUS

Karoutas

LDV

1.05

가 가 wl

Karoutas

Jang

가

3.2.4

7 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

1.05

가 가 가 40%

가

1.1

가 가

Jang Karoutas
Yang Yang
Yang Jang

3.2

3.2.1

-

x , V_{av} ,

U_{BULK} ,

8 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

0 가

가

LDV

가 0.1 (1.28mm)

3.2.2

-

9 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

0 가

가 가 가 가 30%

가 80% 가

가 가 가 가

가 LDV

3.2.3

-

10 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

가 가 가 60% 가
 가 가
 Karoutas Jang Karoutas 1/2

3.2.4

11 $x / D_h = 4$

LDV

가 가 가 40% 가
 0.1 가
 Karouta Jang

3.3

X-Film

(2)

$$I_x = \frac{u'}{U_{av}} \cdot 100 \quad (2)$$

u'

U_{av}

3.3.1

12 $x / D_h = 4$

LDV

가 가 가 30%

가

가

가

LDV

가

3.3.2

13 $x/D_h = 4$

LDV

가

가

가

LDV

4.

LDV

1)

2)

(Phase)

3)

Jang FOCUS LDV

가 Karouta

4)

FOCUS LDV

LDV

가

Nomenclature			<u>Greek Symbols</u>	
D_h	hydraulic diameter	[m]	ν	kinematic viscosity
P	rod pitch	[m]	ξ	friction factor
Z	distance from rod surface to adjacent rod surface	[m]		<u>Subscripts</u>
Re	Reynolds number ($= \frac{U_{BULK} \cdot D_h}{\nu}$)		av	arithmetic bundle averaged
U, V, W	time averaged local velocity	[m/s]	BULK	bulk average
x, y, z	coordinate	[m]	h	hydraulic
u'	turbulent fluctuations	[m/s]		

REFERENCES

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2. John F. Patterson and Et al., "Mixing Grid," US PAT, 4726926 (1988)
3. Chun Tae Hyun and Et al, "Fuel Assembly spacer Grid with Swirl Deflectors and Hydraulic Pressure Springs," US PAT, 6236702 (2001)
4. , " 가 , " 10-2001-48173 (2001)
5. Shen Y. F., Cao Z. D. and Lu Q G, "An Investigation of Crossflow Mixing Effect Caused by Grid Spacer with Mixing Blades in a Rod Bundle," Nuclear Engineering and Design, Vol. 125, 111-119 (1991)
6. Yang S. K. and Chung M. K., "Spacer Grid Effects on Turbulent Flow in Rod Bundles," J. KNS, Vol. 28, 56-71 (1996)
7. Karuota Z., GU, C. Y and Scholin B., "3-D Flow Analyses for Design of Nuclear Fuel Spacer", Proceedings of the NURETH-7 (1995)
8. Jang S. K., Private communication.

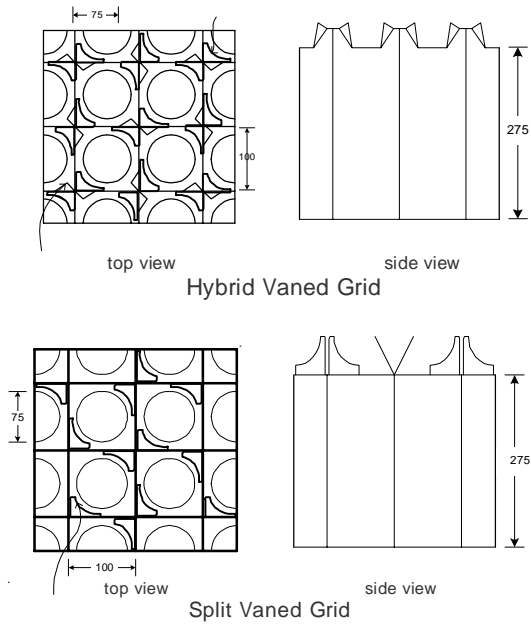


Figure 1. Test Spacer Grid

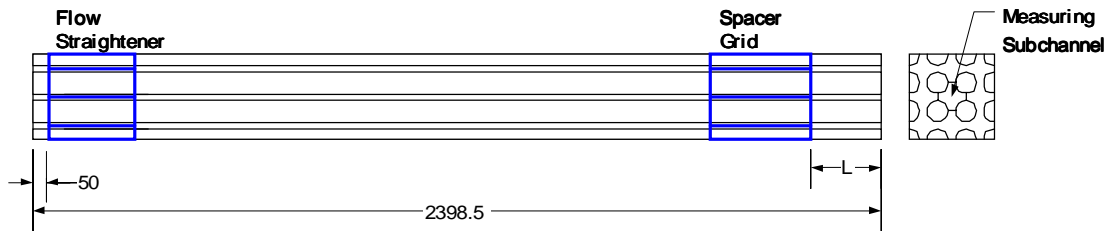


Figure 2. Test Section

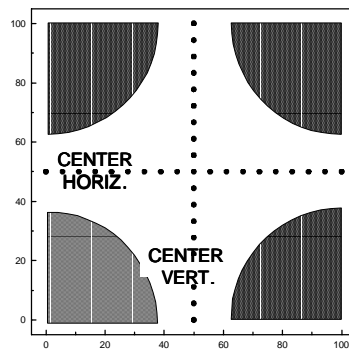


Figure 3. Measuring Points

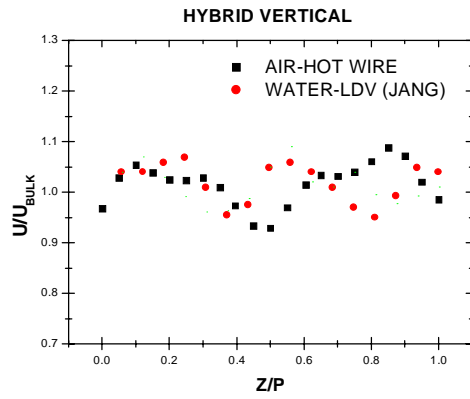


Figure 4. Axial Velocity Distribution along Vertical Center Line at $x/D_h=4$

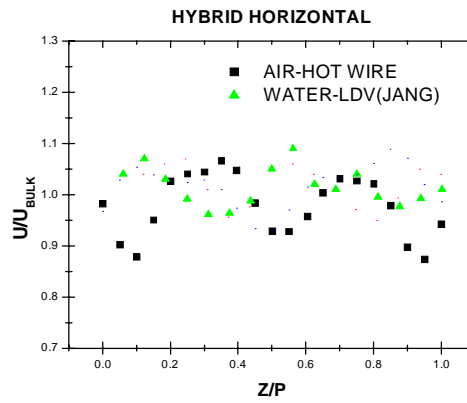


Figure 5. Axial Velocity Distribution along Horizontal Center Line at $x/D_h=4$

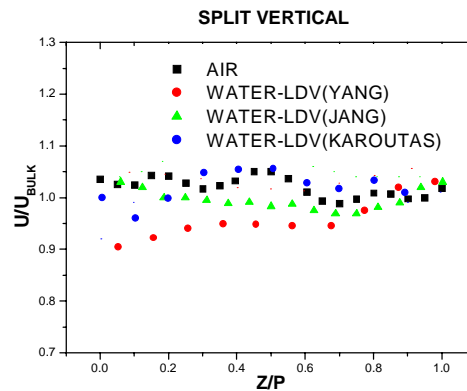


Figure 6. Axial Velocity Distribution along Vertical Center Line at $x/D_h=4$

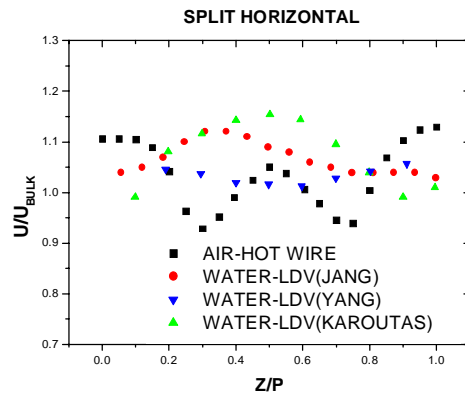


Figure 7. Axial Velocity Distribution along Horizontal Center Line at $x/Dh=4$

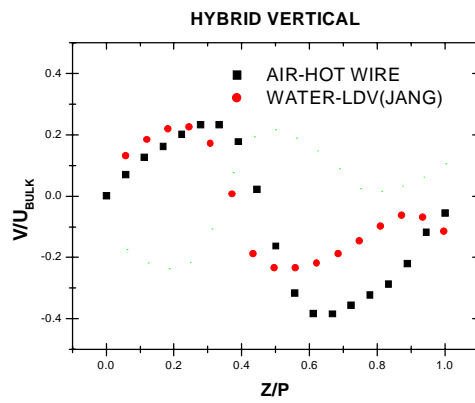


Figure 8. Lateral Velocity Distribution along Vertical Center Line at $x/Dh=4$

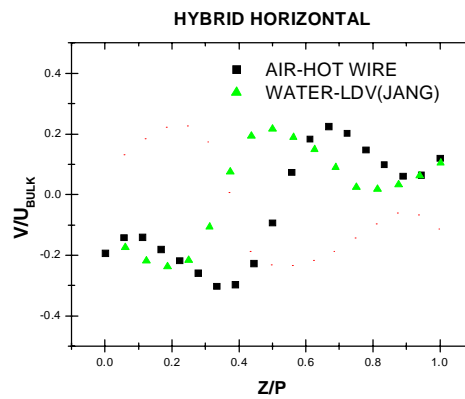


Figure 9. Lateral Velocity Distribution along Horizontal Center Line at $x/Dh=4$

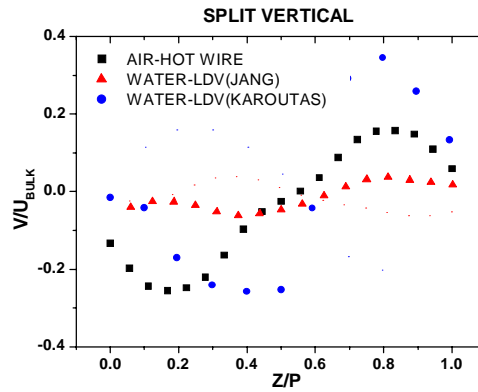


Figure 10. Lateral Velocity Distribution along Vertical Center Line at $x/D_h=4$

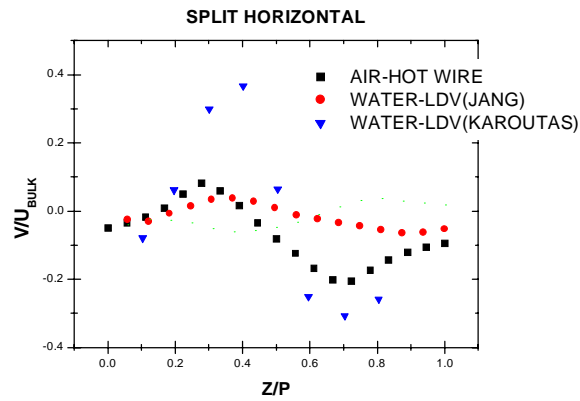


Figure 11. Lateral Velocity Distribution along Horizontal Center Line at $x/D_h=4$

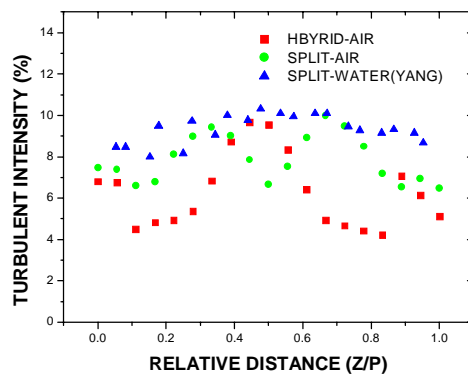


Figure 12. Axial Turbulent Intensity Distribution along Vertical Center Line at $x/D_h=4$

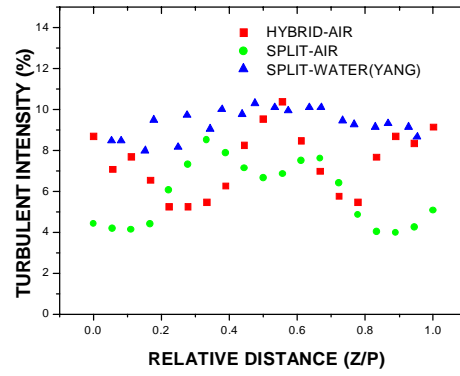


Figure 13. Axial Turbulent Intensity Distribution along Horizontal Center Line at $x/D_h=4$