

'2003

MELCOR1.8.5 ISP-46 (Phebus FPT-1) -I II

Analysis of ISP-46 (PHEBUS-FPT1 Experiment) Phase-I & II Using MELCOR1.8.5

305-303

MELCOR1.8.5 , OECD (ISP-46) PHEBUS FPT-1

가

가 CORSOR-M

가

Abstract

The Phebus FPT-1, which was designated as the international standard problem 46 by OECD was simulated using MELCOR1.8.5 with the input based from the specified standard conditions. The objectives of this study are to evaluate the MELCOR models by comparing the experimental measured data with the code results concerning the fission products behavior as well as thermal-hydraulic conditions. From the compared results the user-specified radiative exchange factor on the bundle temperature, the amount of UO₂ dissolution between fuel and cladding, and the oxidation model were identified to be important. These models need to be examined. For the fission product release from core, CORSOR-M model was recommendable as this result showed better comparison among all the release

models. For the deposition, however, it turned out that the fission products deposited much both on the core exit and the inlet of the steam generator. Therefore, in the actual plants, it was suggested that the structure being expected to remain at relatively cool state should be modeled carefully. Also, it was found that more studies on the deposition phenomena should be performed to explain the reason why much deposition occurred at the inside surface of heated vertical pipe from the test and why there was over-predicted deposition over the SG U-tube by MELCOR. The analysis on the fission products and aerosol behavior in the containment will be continued.

I.

ISP-46 1/5000
 PHEBUS FPT-1 47
 Phase-I: Phase-II:
 Phase-III: Phase-IV:sump)
 2003 6 2002 1 OECD
 46 (ISP-46)

PHEBUS FP IRSN Cadarache

(Source Term)

6 4 , FPT-0 , FPT-1, FPT-2 FPT-4
 , FPT-5 2003 FPT-3
 , FPT-5 LOCA
 Phebus 2K 1990
 가 , [1,2].

ISP-46 가
 Phebus FPT-1 가
 가
 MELCOR
 MELCOR

, PHEBUS FPT-1 ,

가,
 , 가 ,
 ,
 .

OECD SP-46 ,
 MELCOR ,
 . ISP-46 MELCOR PHEBUS FPT -1
 DATA Book[3], 4 Final report [4] ISP-46 [5]

가 , 가 , MELCOR

가 , 가

(, (candling) ,
), shroud .
 (C-point) (G-point)

가 , MELCOR

가 ,

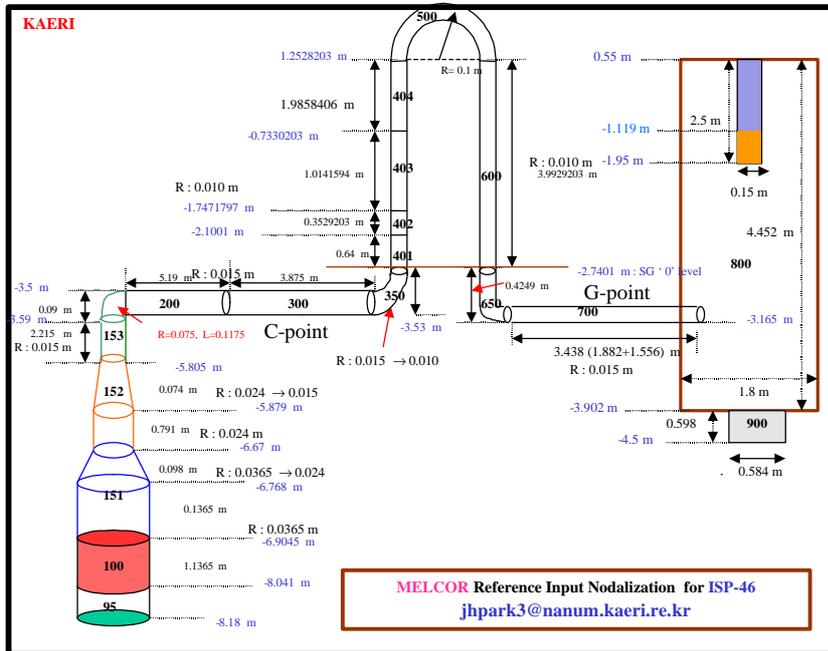
II

II.1 PHEBUS FPT - 1 MELCOR

FPT - 1 Data Book, Final Report ISP - 46

ISP - 46 PHEBUS FPT - 1 18

90° C-point G-point sump



1 Phebus FPT - 1 MELCOR

C-point G-point

970° K, 438° K

.
 , 가 .
 sump ,
 Cd 20 11 (, 50mm), Ag-In-
 , 3 가
 Thoria, 가 , Zr , 가 ,
 Inconel , FPT -1 [3]
 .
 MELCOR1.8.5 1.8.4 NS (non-
 supporting) SS (self supporting) , NS
 , , stiffner (,
) . NS 가
 , steel
 , steel 가 .
 SS grid spacer .
 edge , Zr 2100K
 가 . stainless-steel grid-
 support 1273K 가 .
 , 가, (6.38E-4 m) 1.567 %
 , 가 2400 K
 Zr (candling)후
 .
 (COR00008, DRCLMN=0.0) 가, 2500K(
 1132; Phebus) 가 ,
 . UO₂
 3100 K 가 .
 Csl , Iodine 16 , 16
 가 Cs Csl
 PHEBUS FPT -1
 Xe, Cs, I, Te
 0.005, 0.003, 0.003, 0.001
 가 가 1173

K

CORSOR

CORSOR

Te

3

1173 K, 1673 K, 2473 K

CORSOR-M S/V

1.17 (

/)

가

Xe

가

10

가

, 2

가

가

1.0×10^{-7} m, 5.0×10^{-5} m

가

, , thermo-phoresis diffusio-phoresis

(dynamic shape factor),

(particle mobility)

Thermo-phoresis

Knudsen

(thermal accommodation),

가

diffusio-phoresis

가

4

1000

kg/m³,

(dynamic shape factor)

drag

, 1.0

가

(agglomeration shape factor)

1.0

(turbulent energy dissipation density)

가

가

0.001 m²/s³

II.2

ISP-46

가

가

가

II.2-1

II.2-1-1

pool

2A

30cm

(molten pool)

(~2850K)

3120 K

가

UO₂/ZrO₂

가

2720 K

2B

(98 g)

가

(96 g)

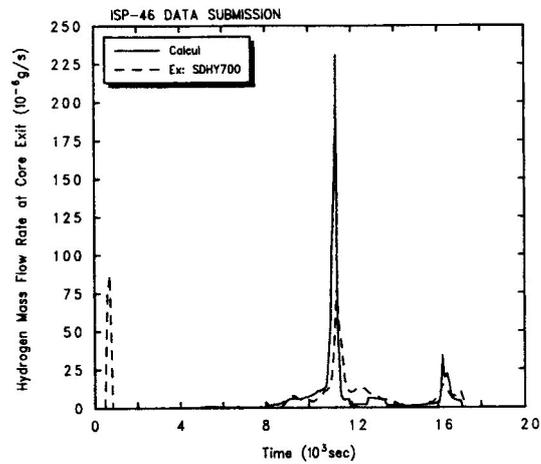
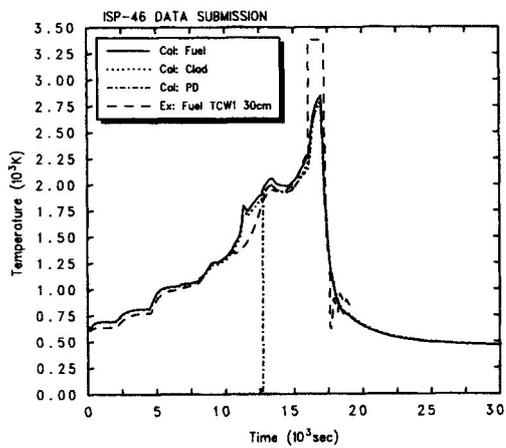
가

Urbanic

가

ZrO₂ , -Zr

-Zr



2A 3

30cm

2B

MELCOR

ZrO₂

-Zr

가

, 가

ZrO₂

가 가

[6].

II.2-1-2

(15000 s, 18600 s)

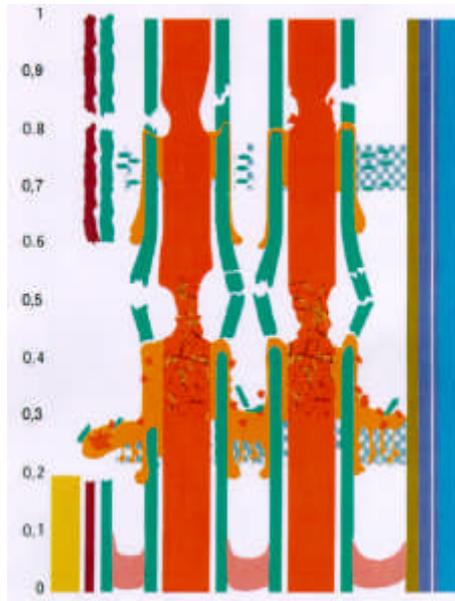
3A

1

15,000

MELCOR

15,000



3A 15000

1.

(15000)

[m]	[kg/m]								
	ABS	ABS*	Zr	ZrO ₂	Zr	SS+ <u>SS</u>	ssox+ <u>ssox</u>	UO ₂	UO ₂
0.975	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	3.9218
0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6116	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	3.9367
0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7985	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	3.9642
0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9599	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	3.9882
0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1185	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	4.0116
0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.214	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	4.0257
0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1274	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0109	4.0129
0.3	0.0	0.0	10.66	1.4743	12.80	0.0	0.0	6.0109	3.8606
0.2	0.0	0.0	1.350	0.37879	0.195	0.0	0.0	6.0109	0.1E-5
0.1	0.0	0.59	1.718	0.1E-1	0.265	0.225	0.02	6.0109	0.15E-7
0.025	0.5E-5	0.59	1.69	0.2E-4	2.668	0.227	0.046	6.0109	0.36367

* underline = , ABS = , Zr or ZrO₂ = , GS,, stiffner, SS,or ssox =

30cm

“ ”

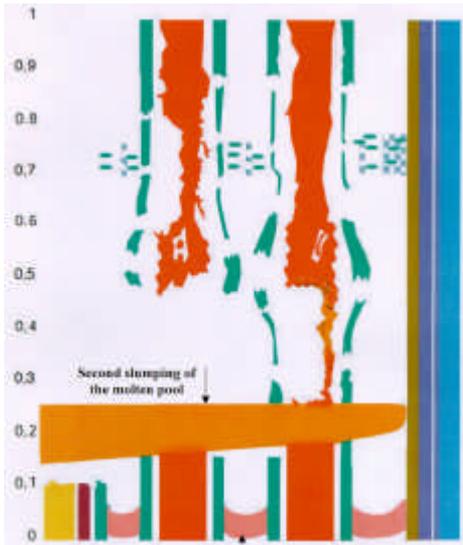
3B
MELCOR

4

18,600

가

가



3B 18600

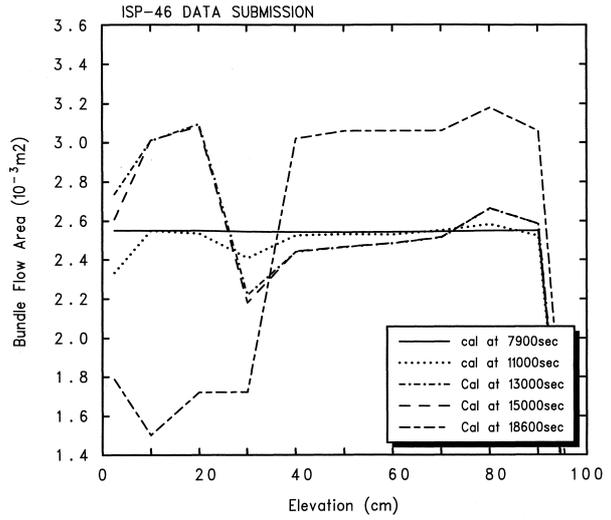


Figure 4. Bundle Flow Area Change Vs time

grid spacer

가 가 [7],
가) parametric

(Zr 20%

eutectic (Parabolic rate

) UO₂ 가 가 .

II.2-2

II.2-2-1

5 8 , ,

가

8000

가 1250K

가

ISP-46

가

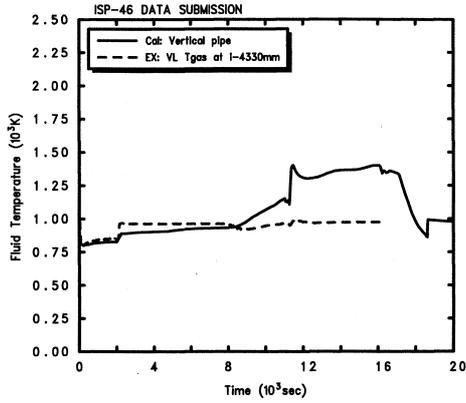


Figure 5. Fluid Temperature in VL at -4330 mm

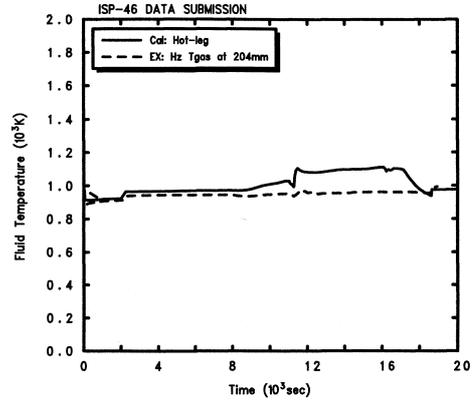


Figure 6. Fluid Temperature Hot-leg at 20.4cm

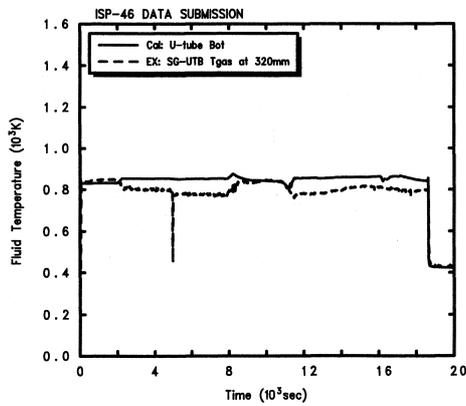


Figure 7. U-tube Fluid Temperature at 32cm

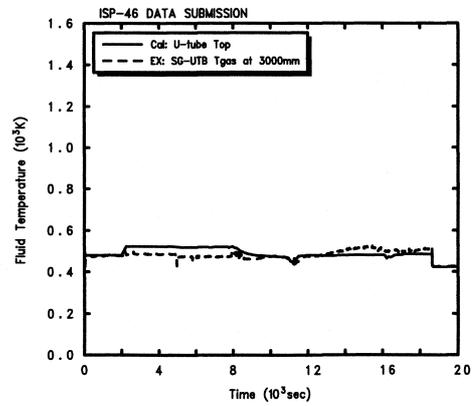
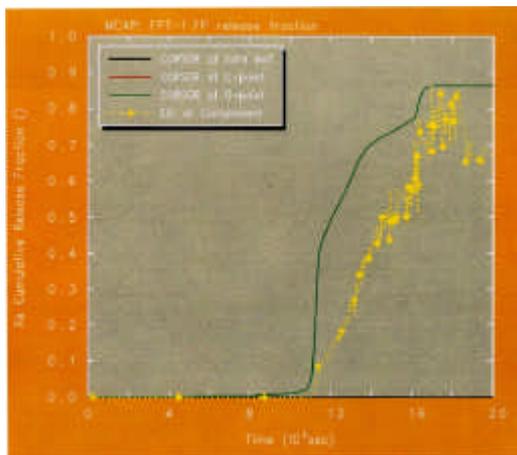


Figure 8. U-tube Fluid Temperature at 300cm

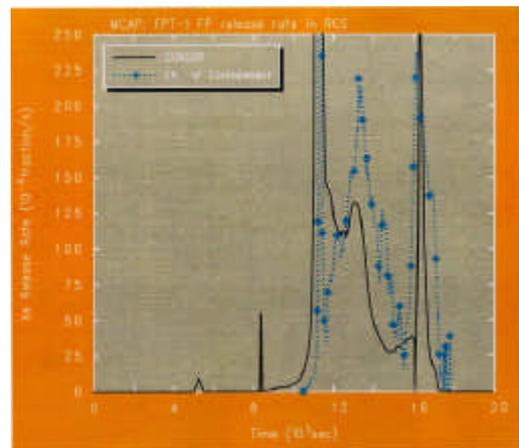
II.2-2-2

가

CORSOR



9. Xe



10. G Xe

9 10 가 Xe , 가

Xe

가 (C, G)

MELCOR

가

CORSOR, CORSOR-M, CORSOR-M surface volume, CORSOR Booth

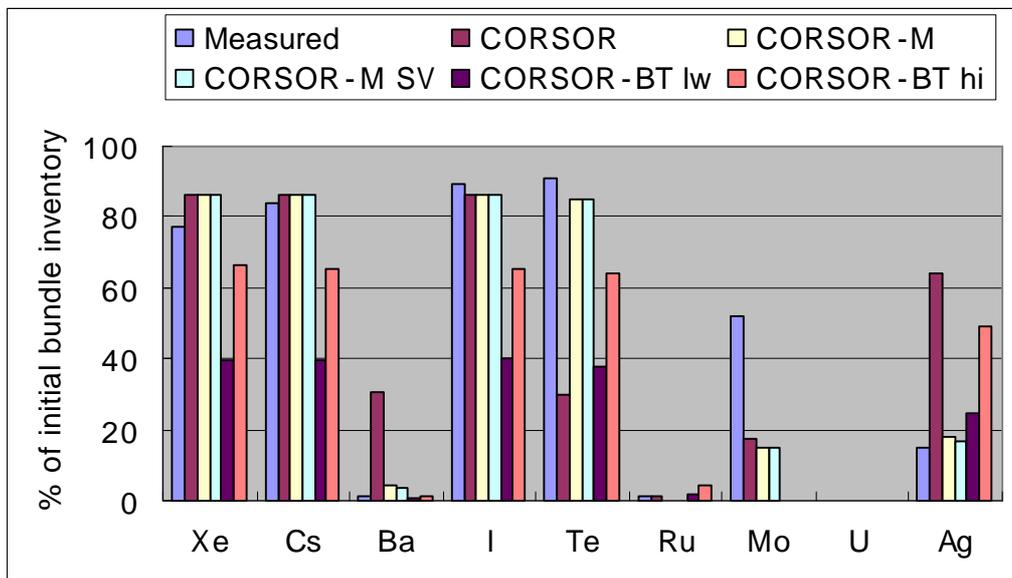
CORSOR-Booth

FPT-1

C, G

[8]

11



11.

CORSOR, CORSOR-M CORSOR-M SV

Xe, Cs, I

CORSOR

Ba,

Te, Mo Ag 가

Ba

가

. Booth

CORSOR-M

Mo

II.2-2-3

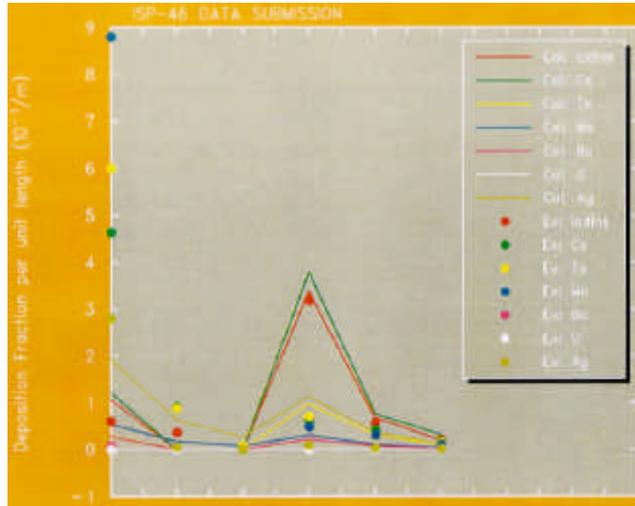
(deposition)

12

(UPL)

(SGUP,

가
가
가
가
가



UPL: upper plenum
VL: vertical pipe line
C: C-point
SGUP: SG U-tube hot
SGDW: SG U-tube cold
G: G-point

UPL VL C SGUP SGDW G
12.

13

970°K

) Ba Ag cs, I, Te Mo

가 가

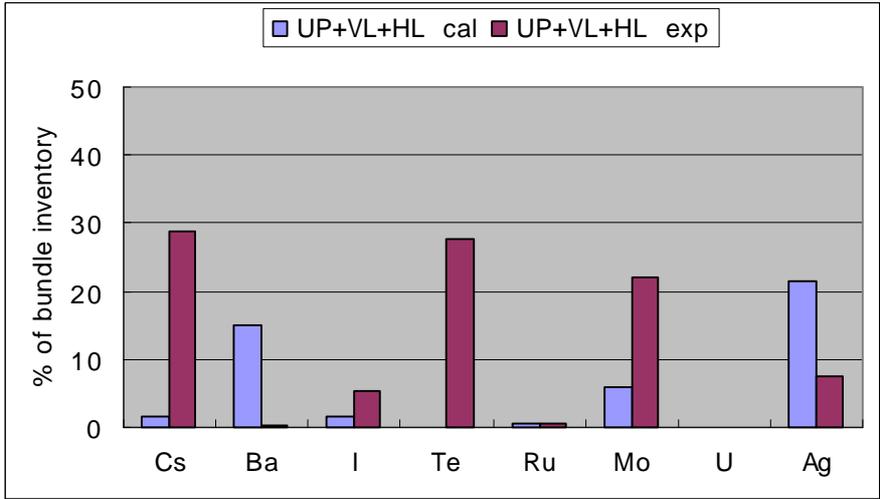
MELCOR

14

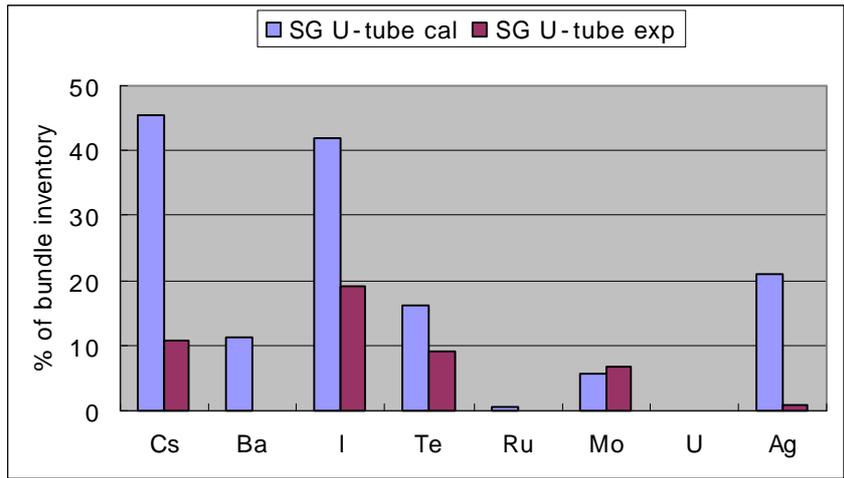
(,)

Mo
가

가



13



14.

III

ISP-46
가

MELCOR1.8.5

#

가

#

(Urbanic)

(Zr,

ZrO₂) 가 .
 # , Zr
 가 ,
 mechanistic 가 가 .
 # ,
 CORSOR - M . Ru, Mo, U 가 .
 # .
 가 ,
 # 900°C
 , Ba, Ag
 MELCOR
 # , Mo
 가 .
 MELCOR 가 .

IV

1. J.H.Park, H.D.Kim," Calculation on the PHEBUS FPT0 Using MELCOR ", PHEBUS FP 5th Bundle Interpretation Circle Meeting, Aix-en provence, 1995,10.10.
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