

APR 1400 DVI

가

Experimental Observations of the Hydraulic Phenomena
in the APR-1400 Downcomer during the DVI Line Break Accident

150

56-1

APR - 1400 DVI (SBLOCA) , loop
seal clearing
. 1/5 - ,
stratified flow가 가 ,
impinging jet 가 가
0.9~1.8 가 .

ABSTRACT

The hydraulic phenomena in the downcomer annuls was investigated in 1/5 scale air-water model of APR-1400 during the DVI line break accident, especially, at the time of the end of loop seal clearing. To preserve the hydraulic phenomena in proto and model, scaling analysis for non-dimensional parameter was performed to decide the experimental conditions. From the observation of the hydraulic phenomena, it is found that the flow regime in the cold leg is stratified flow and the oscillation of the water level in the downcomer and cold leg is observed. After impinging on the downcomer wall, the gas flows upward with ECC water and it makes the bypass of the accumulated water. The downcomer collapsed level is measured under the various conditions of gas and water flow rate and the results shows that the water level is 0.9~1.8 times of the cold leg diameter from the bottom of cold leg.

1.

(APR-1400)

(DVI: Direct Vessel Injection) .[1]

2.108m 4 DVI

DVI

가

.[2]

DVI APR-1400 DVI

가

가

.[3]

APR-1400

EPRI URD(Utility Required Document)

6" SBLOCA (0.2ft²)

.[4]

CEFLASH-4AS(REM)

APR-1400 DVI

SBLOCA

0.2ft²

.[4]

DVI

DVI

가

hydraulic head가 가

loop seal clearing

(driving force)

가

가

가

가

가

LBLOCA 가

DIVA(Direct Vessel

Injection Visualization and Analysis)

[5], DVI

SBLOCA ,

DVI

2.

APR-1400 DVI SBLOCA ,
가 - (DIVA) . DIVA
DVI DVI
APR-1400 1. DIVA 1/5 2. 1/5
SBLOCA
3 DVI , 1 DVI 4
. 3 DVI 가 , 4
가 . 3 4 roots
DVI ,
가 ,
가 ,
3 DVI (turbine flow meter)
, 4 (vortex flow meter)
가

collapsed level

3.

PC-base data acquisition system

1.

3.

DVI

SBLOCA

1/5

가

SBLOCA

[6]

, SBLOCA

loop seal

clearing

SBLOCA가

가

U

DVI

DVI

(counter-current flow)

mixture level

SBLOCA

DVI

mixture level

Wallis

. Wallis

$$j_x^* = \frac{a_x u_x}{[g(\mathbf{r}_f - \mathbf{r}_g)D / \mathbf{r}_x]^{1/2}} \quad \text{:Wallis number} \quad (1)$$

Wallis flooding 가
 [7], Taitel et al. [8] McQuillan and Whalley[9] slug to annular
 transition , Relap5/MOD3
 . [10]

$$j_{g,crit}^* \geq 1 \text{ or } Ku_{g,crit} \geq 3.2 \quad (3)$$

, Wallis [11] CCFL .

$$j_g^{*1/2} + m j_f^{*1/2} = C \quad (4)$$

Wallis ,
 가

$$\frac{j_{x,m}^*}{j_{x,p}^*} = \frac{j_{x,m}}{j_{x,p}} \left(\frac{\mathbf{r}_{x,m}}{\mathbf{r}_{x,p}} \right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{(\mathbf{r}_f - \mathbf{r}_g)_m}{(\mathbf{r}_f - \mathbf{r}_g)_p} \right)^{-1/2} \left(\frac{D_m}{D_p} \right)^{-1/2} = 1 \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{j_{g,m}}{j_{g,p}} = \frac{1}{2.22} \left(\frac{(\mathbf{r}_f / \mathbf{r}_g)_m - 1}{(\mathbf{r}_f / \mathbf{r}_g)_p - 1} \right)^{1/2} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{j_{f,m}}{j_{f,p}} = \frac{1}{2.22} \left(\frac{1 - (\mathbf{r}_f / \mathbf{r}_g)_m}{1 - (\mathbf{r}_f / \mathbf{r}_g)_p} \right)^{1/2} \quad (6)$$

, parametric study

가 가 .
 1m/s~5m/s , 0.17m/s 0.36 m/s

4.

DVI SBLOCA , 1/5 -

,
 , CEFLASH-4AS(REM) SBLOCA ,
 hydraulic head가 가
 , 가 가
 가 , 가

stratified flow가

가

가

4.

stratified flow가

가

4.

가

가 가

가

가

가

impinging jet

, droplet entrainment가

가

mixture level 가

가

droplet entrainment

5.

6.

가

가

가 가

가

mixture level

droplet entrainment

1~5m/s,

0.17~0.36 m/s

mixture level

5.

DVI

SBLOCA

-

collapsed level

. 2

100%

7.

D^* H^* .

$$D^* = \frac{h}{D_{CL}}, H^* = \frac{h}{H_{DVI}} \quad (11)$$

, h :

D_{CL} :

H_{DVI} : DVI

, 가 가 가

가 ,

0.9 1.8 .

DVI ,

1/1.8~1/3.5

가 .

6.

APR-1400 DVI ,

1/5

-

Wallis

- DVI

SBLOCA ,

stratified flow .

가 .

-

impinging jet

가 ,

-

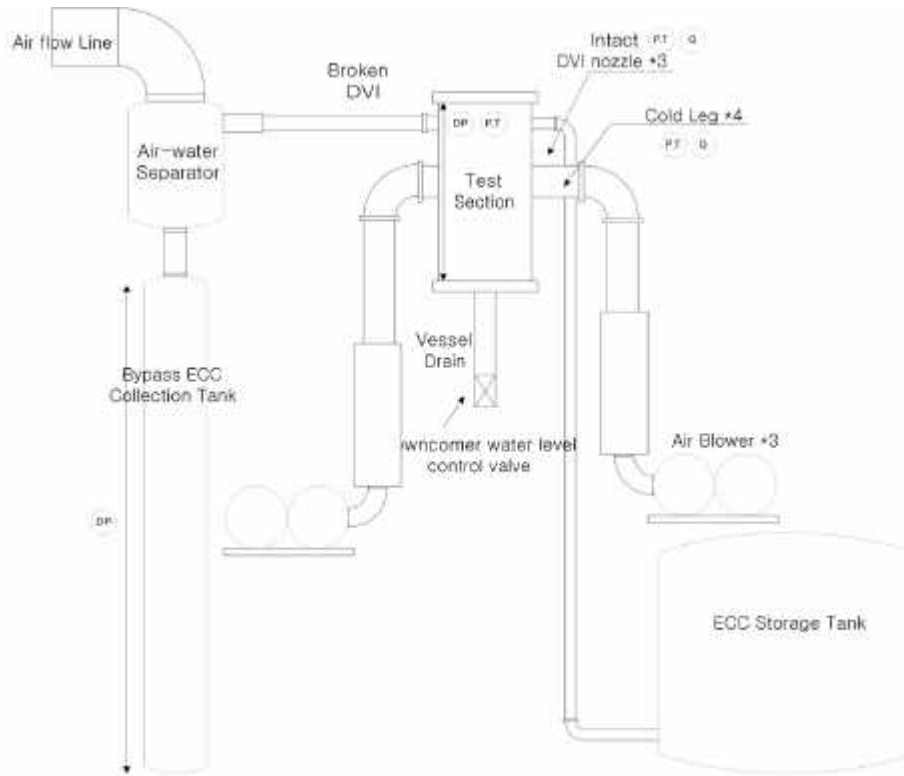
- 가 가 ,

- 0.9 ~1.8 , DVI

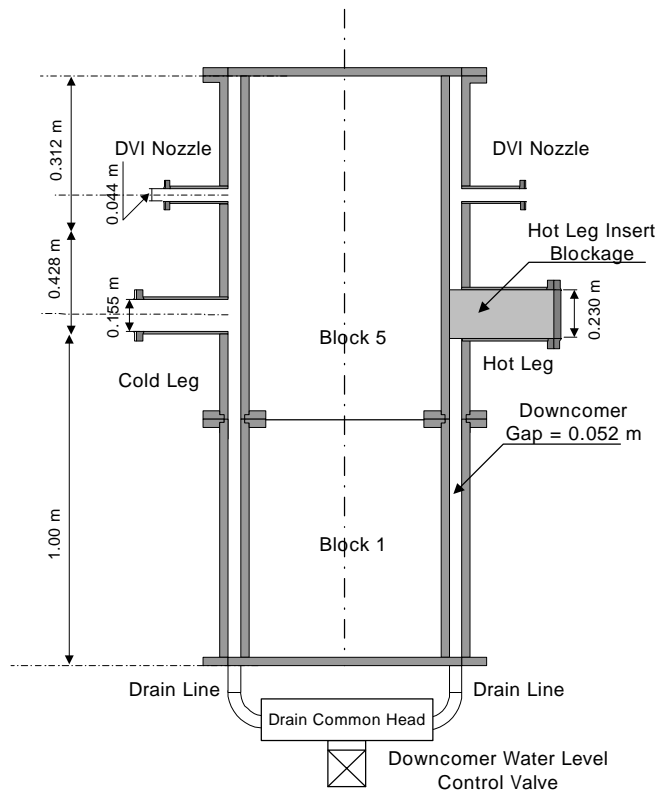
1/1.8~1/3.5

가 .

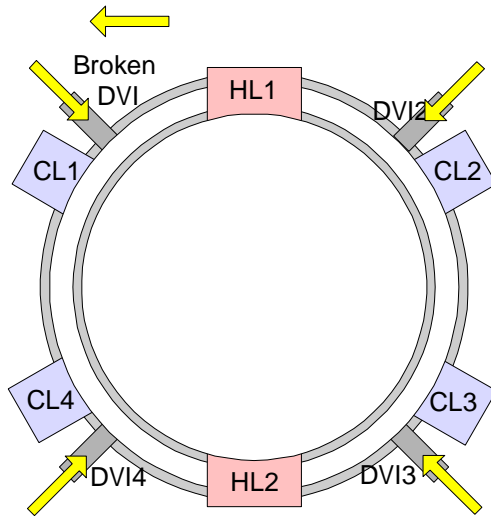
- [1] Standard Safety Analysis Report for Korean Next Generation Reactor, KEPCO (1999)
- [2] C.H. Song et al., "Thermal Hydraulic Test Program for Evaluating or Verifying the Performance of New Design Features in KNGR", 2000 KNS Autumn Meeting, Korea Nuclear Society (2000)
- [3] T.S. Kwon et al., "Basic Design of the KNGR DVI Test Facility (a): Fluid System", 53121-DVI-GEN-RT002(a), Rev. 01, DS-3, KAERI (2000)
- [4] K.H. Bae et al., "Best Estimate Small Break Loss of Coolant Accident Analyses for Korean Next Generation Reactor with DVI ECCS", KAERI/TR-1235/99 (1999)
- [5] B.J. Yun et al., "Construction of the DIVA (Direct Vessel Injection Visualization and Analysis) Test Facility for the LBLOCA of KNGR", KAERI/TR-2102/2002 (2002)
- [6] B.D. Chung, SBLOCA Safety Analysis using MARS Code, Private Communication (2003)
- [7] B.J. Yun et al., "Scientific Design of the Test Facility for the KNGR DVI Line Small Break LOCA", KAERI/TR-1258/99 (1999)
- [8] Taitel et al., "Modeling Flow Pattern Transitions for Steady Upward Gas-Liquid Flow in Vertical Tubes, Int. J. Multiphase Flow 3, 517-532 (1980)
- [9] K.W. Mcquillan and P.B. Whalley, "Flow Patterns in vertical Two-Phase Flow using Differential Pressure Fluctuations", Int. J. Multiphase Flow 10, 711-720 (1985)
- [10] K.E. Carlson et al., "Relap5/MOD3 Code Manual Volume 1: Code Structure, System Models, and Solution Methods" (1990)
- [11] G.B. Wallis, "One-Dimensional Two-Phase Flow", McGraw-Hill, New York (1969)



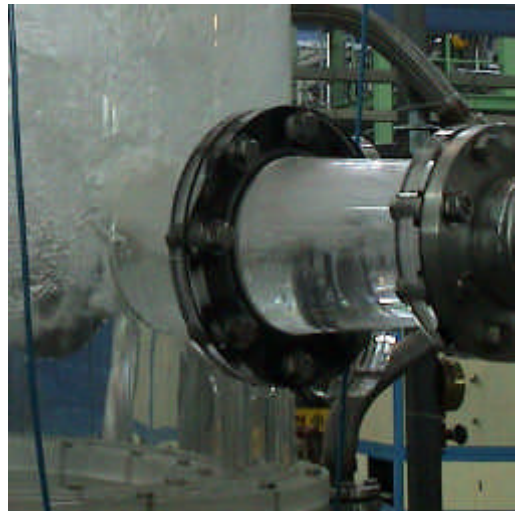
1. DIVA SBLOCA



2. 1/5 SBLOCA



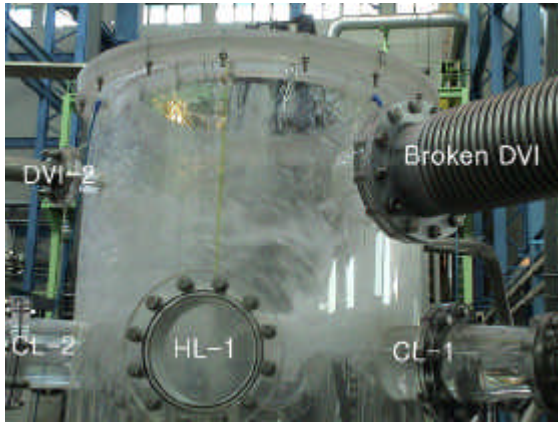
3.



(a) 가

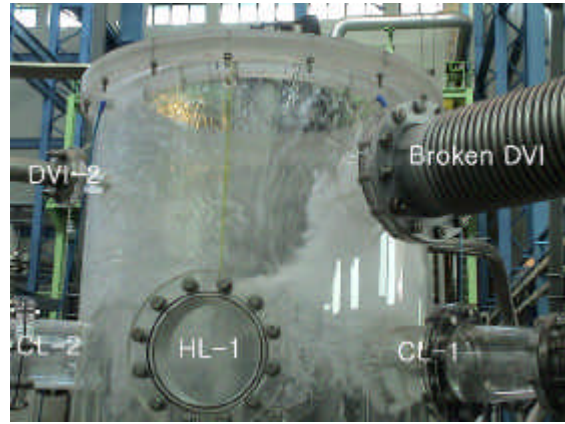
(b) 가 가

4.



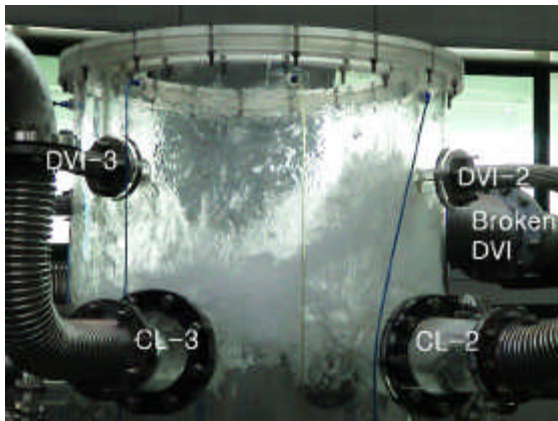
(a)

5. DVI



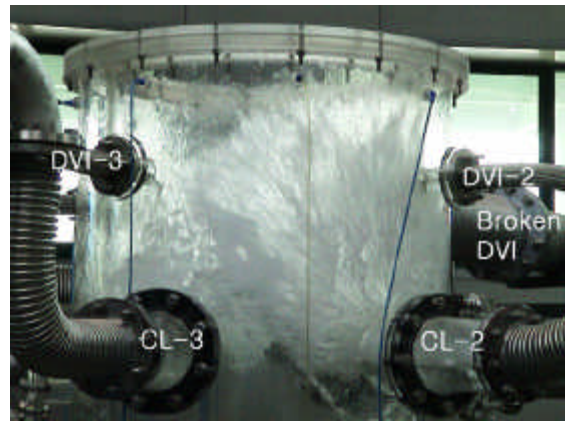
(b)

($v_g = 3 \text{ m/s}$, $v_f = 0.17 \text{ m/s}$)



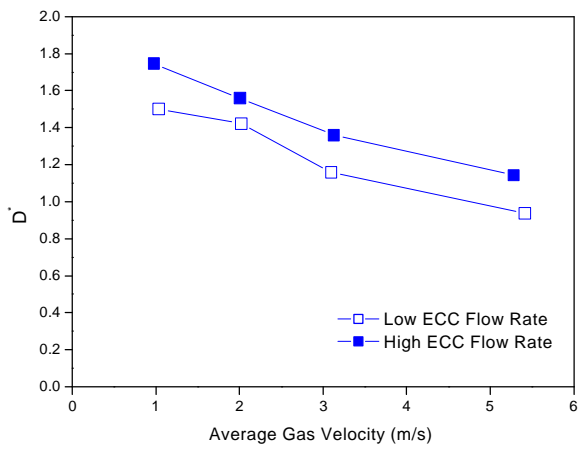
(a)

6. DVI



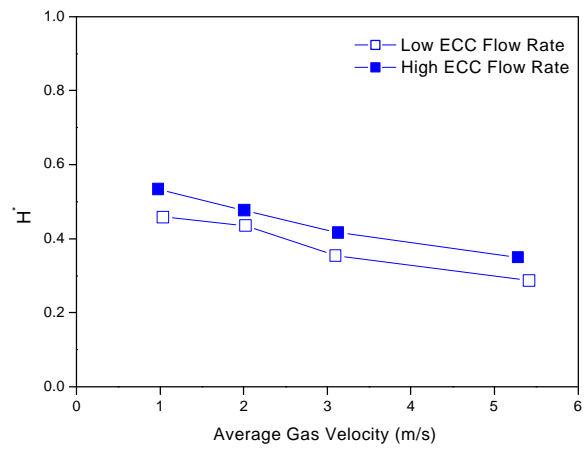
(b)

($v_g = 3 \text{ m/s}$, $v_f = 0.17 \text{ m/s}$)



(a)

:



(b)

:

~DVI

7.

1. ,

Instrumentation Type	Location	Uncertainty(of Reading)
Air Flow Rate(kg/s)	Cold Leg	3.0 %
Water Flow Rate(kg/s)	DVI	0.5 %
Absolute Pressure(Pa)	Downcomer, Cold Leg	1.0 %
Temperature(°C)	Cold Leg, DVI	1.0 °C
Water Level	Downcomer	2.5 %