

BBN

가

A Study on the Quantitative Evaluation of the Reliability for Safety Critical Software Using Bayesian Belief Nets

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가

가

Bayesian Belief Nets

BBN

BBN

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Abstract

Despite the efforts to avoid undesirable risks, or at least to bring them under control in the world, new risks that are highly difficult to manage continue to emerge from the use of new technologies, such as the use of digital instrumentation and control (I&C) components in nuclear power plant. Whenever new risk issues came out by now, we have endeavored to find the most effective ways to reduce risks, or to allocate limited resources to do this. One of the major challenges is the reliability analysis of safety-

critical software associated with digital safety systems. Though many activities such as testing, verification and validation (V&V) techniques have been carried out in the design stage of software, however, the process of quantitatively evaluating the reliability of safety-critical software has not yet been developed because of the irrelevance of the conventional software reliability techniques to apply for the digital safety systems. This paper focuses on the applicability of Bayesian Belief Net (BBN) techniques to quantitatively estimate the reliability of safety-critical software adopted in digital safety system. In this paper, a typical BBN model was constructed using the dedication process of the Commercial-Off-The-Shelf (COTS) installed by KAERI. In conclusion, the adoption of BBN technique can facilitate the process of evaluating the safety-critical software reliability in nuclear power plant, as well as provide very useful information (*e.g.*, ‘what if’ analysis) associated with software reliability in the viewpoint of practicality.

1.

가

가

[1].

가

가 [2][3].

가(Probabilistic Safety Assessment, PSA)

가

가 가 [4].

가

가 Bayesian Belief Net

[5] 3 가 BBN

가

2. Bayesian Belief Nets

2.1

Bayesian Belief Nets(BBN) 1970 가

가

가 , , , 가

가 . BBN

가 BBN (Bayes)

2.2 BBN

BBN

“ Introduction to Bayesian Networks[6] ”

2.2.1

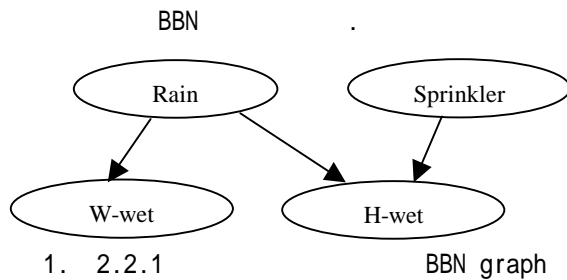
BBN (knowledge)

[가 (H-wet). (Rain) ? , (Sprinkler) ? (W-wet) 가 .]

- 1: 가 가 가
- 2: 가 가
- 가
- 3: , 가 가 가

2.2.2 BBN

BBN (node), (node probability table, NPT) , “ Rain”
 “Sprinkler” “W-wet” “H-wet”가 (states) 가 ,
 “ Rain” 가 (yes no) 가 ,
 가
 “Sprinkler” “ H-wet” 1



NPT

"W-wet" NPT

1. "W-wet"

	' Rain ' = yes	" Rain " = no
Pr(W -wet = yes)	1	0.2
Pr(W -wet = no)	0	0.8

" Rain "

" H-wet "

가 , : = 1

가 , : = 0.2

" H-wet "

(Rain, Sprinkler)

2. "H-wet"

Rain	Yes		No	
Sprinkler	Yes	No	Yes	No
Pr(H -wet = yes)	1	1	0.9	0
Pr(H -wet = no)	0	0	0.1	1

" Rain "

" Sprinkler "

NPT

(parent node)가

Pr(Rain = yes) = 0.2, Pr(Sprinkler = yes) = 0.1

2.2.3

2.2.1

2.2.2

BBN

. BBN

가

BBN

3.

Sprinkler	Rain	W -wet	H -wet
0.1	0.2	0.036	0.272

BBN

()

[-> 가 가 .]

BBN Pr(H-wet = yes) 1 BBN

Pr(Rain = yes) 0.2 0.735 , Pr(Sprinkler = yes) 0.1 0.338

2.2.1

Pr(W-wet

= yes) 0.036 0.788 2.2.1 -2

[-> 가 .]

BBN Pr(H-wet = yes) 1 BBN
 , Pr(Rain = yes) 0.735 0.933 , Pr(Sprinkler = yes)
 0.338 0.16 . 2.2.1 -3 .

BBN 가 . BBN
 (, 가 , , 가)
 가 .
 (framework)

3. BBN COTS

3.1 BBN

BBN
 BBN ()
 4 .
 -1: BBN /
 (: , ,)
 (description) , BBN 가 .
 가 .

-2:

. BBN 가 ,
 , 3 가 가 . BBN ()
 (causal determination), (statistical
 determination), (structural determination) 가
 3 가 BBN .

-3:
BBN 가 (NPT) BBN 가
가 가

(a)
(b) 가 가

-4:
BBN NPT 가 BBN
가

3.2
BBN 가 BBN
가

(dedication) 4 가 method 2
NUREG/CR-6421 EPRI/TR-106439
(commercial grade survey)

- 1: (pre-survey meeting)
- 2:
- 3:
- 4:
- 5:
- 6:
- 7:
- 8:
- 9:

4. 가

4.1 BBN

BBN

가

,)

BBN

(,)가

BBN

3.2

9

“

”

”

”

9

4

9

가

가

BBN

A-1

4.2 BBN

가

가

가

3 가

BBN

가

-1 :

BBN

가.

가

가

가

가

(가)

BBN

BBN

가

(, "1x10-4E pfd")

(a) PSA

(b)

()

(c)

가가

(a)

가(PSA)

PSA

[7]가 , (b)

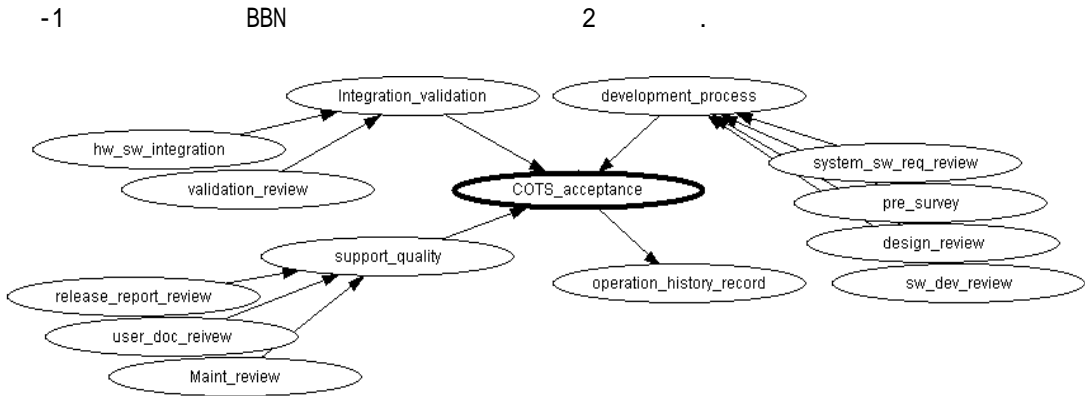
Sizewell B

(1x10-3E pfd)

, (c)

Westinghouse AP600

PSA (1.1x10⁻⁵E pfd) SDS2 (1x10⁻⁴E)가



2. -1 BBN

9 ()
 "COTS_acceptance"
 (child node)
 A-1 BBN

"COTS_ACCEPTANCE" "1x10⁻⁴E pfd" 가
 가 (state) 가 [accept]
 [not accept] BBN 4
 가

4. "COTS_ACCEPTANCE"

accept	=<1x10 ⁻⁴ E pfd
not accept	>1x10 ⁻⁴ E pfd

"COTS acceptance"
 가
 (Net) 가
 가
 가 [>1x10⁻⁴E pfd] 가 [=<1x10⁻⁴E pfd]
 pfd]가

-2 :
가.

BBN

() 가
가 .

가

가

가

3 가

가

()

BBN

9

9

-1 BBN

9

BBN

“ COTS_quality”

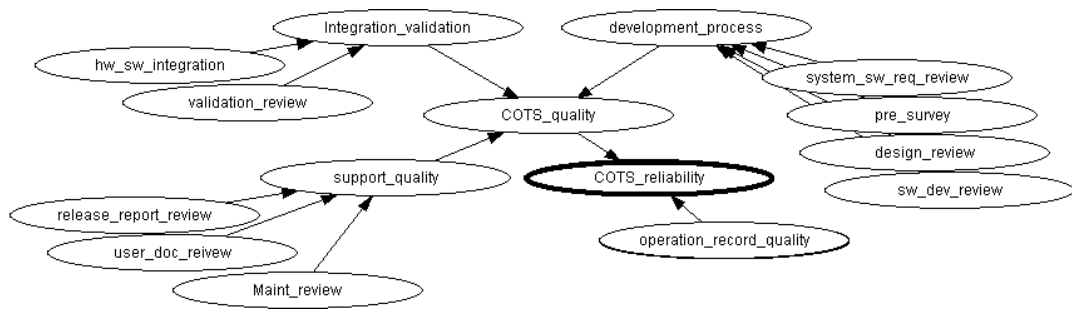
가

가 . “ operation_record_quality”

BBN ” operation_history_record”

-2 BBN

3



3. -2

BBN

“ COTS_reliability ”

“ 0.0001 pdf”가

“

가

(COTS_quality) ” “ (operation_record_quality) ”
 “ COTS_reliability”

가 .

5. “ COTS_reliability ”

operation_record_correctness		Good			Bad		
COTS_quality		good	aver.	Bad	good	aver.	bad
COTS_reliability (pdf)	<=0.0001	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
	>0.0001	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2

“ COTS_quality”

BBN 가

“ development_process”, “ integration_validation”, “ support_quality ”

가

6. COTS_quality

development_process		good				Bad			
support_quality		good		bad		good		bad	
integration_validation		good	bad	good	bad	good	bad	good	bad
COTS_quality	good	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
	average	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	bad	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8

“ operation_record_quality”

(credibility)

(BBN) 가

-3 : BBN

가.

-1 BBN

가 () 가 가

가

()

가

가 (V&V 가)

가

BBN

가

가

가

-1 BBN

3

()

NPT

-1

가

-1 BBN

(

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가

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가

가

"COTS_acceptance" NPT

7. "COTS_acceptance"

operation_history_record		good							
development_process		Good				bad			
Support_quality		Good		Bad		good		bad	
integration_validation		good	Bad	good	bad	good	bad	good	bad
COTS_acceptance	<0,0.00001]	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<0.00001,0.0001]	0.25	0.45	0.45	0.2	0.45	0.2	0.2	0.0
	<0.0001,0.001]	0.04	0.35	0.35	0.25	0.35	0.25	0.25	0.1
	<0.001,0.01]	0.01	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
	<0.01,0.1]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.15	0.0	0.15	0.15	0.6
	<0.1,1]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

operation_history_record		Bad							
development_process		Good				Bad			
Support_quality		Good		Bad		good		Bad	
integration_validation		good	Bad	good	bad	good	bad	good	Bad
COTS_acceptance	<0,0.00001]	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<0.00001,0.0001]	0.45	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	<0.0001,0.001]	0.35	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.25	0.1	0.1	0.0
	<0.001,0.01]	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	<0.01,0.1]	0.0	0.15	0.15	0.6	0.15	0.6	0.6	0.1
	<0.1,1]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9

5. BBN

-3

BBN

()

가

NPT

가

가

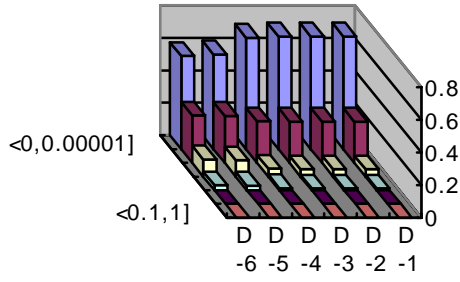
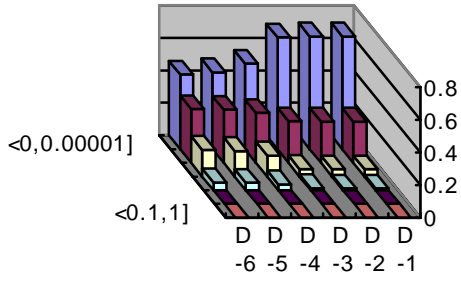
(a)

가 (9 4(a)).

(b)

가 .

(10 4(b)).



4. (a)

(b)

가

BBN

가 가()

가 가

가

)가 . 가 (

가

6.

가 BBN

PSA

(a)

가

(, , ,)

가 ,)

가

() (b)

가 가

가

(c)

가

"what if" 가

가

BBN

BBN

가

가

BBN

가

BBN

가 (frame)

BBN

가

,

,

/ 가 ()

가가

가

.

/

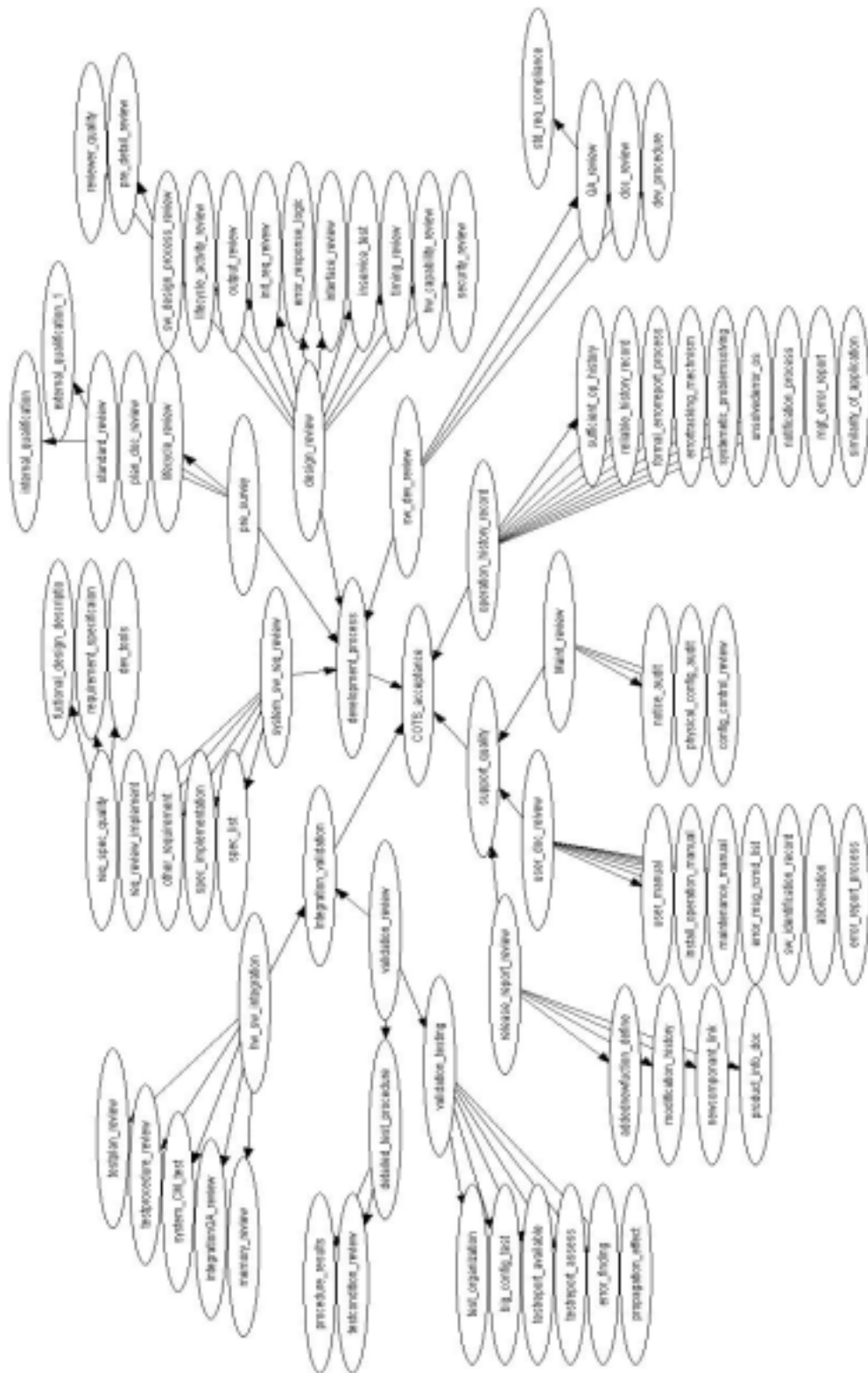
가

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가

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A-1. 가 BBN