

2003

## CANDU

### Development on CANDU Spent Fuel Counting System by Using the Ultrasonic Sensor

150

Column  
IAEA  
IAEA  
IAEA  
16 19  
가

#### Abstract

The CANDU Spent fuel counting system by using the ultrasonic sensor was developed in order to verify the quantity of spent fuels stored into the pond. As it is moving up and down between fuel bundles, the ultrasonic sensor sends signals and receives the signal reflected from the spent fuels. In order to confirm the number of fuel bundles at any column of 16 or 19 trays stacked in the pond, this concept was applied. Agency inspector asked the operators to move the trays stacked and confirmed these for physical inventory verification. But, it is overburdening the facility on the side of fuel management. The new equipment designed for this purpose was tested in Wolsong for its performance. And it was evaluated that it is able to meet the IAEA 's criteria to confirm the quantity of spent fuels. TCNC has the plan to improve for routine use and then propose the IAEA for its joint use.

1.

1975 (NPT) IAEA  
 1976  
 1995 가 1996  
 . 가 1999  
 . 1976  
 1 , 1983 1 가 14 PWR 4  
 CANDU , 가  
 33 [1].

IAEA 2002 33 122  
 310 PDIs (Person Day Inspection) . 가 IAEA  
 477 PDIs ( : 163 PDIs, : 314 PDIs)  
 [1]. 가 IAEA 가  
 , IAEA

IAEA 가

11 -IAEA 가  
 [2]. IAEA 가

2. OLR

IAEA  
 OLR 4 가 1  
 . OLR(On-Load Reactor) CANDU  
 / IAEA  
 VIFM(VIX Integrated Fuel Monitor, : Core Discharge Monitor 2 +  
 Bundle Counter 2 + Y/N monitor 4 ) 14 MUX

DMOS  
(Safeguards Criteria)<sup>[3]</sup>

. IAEA

- 2. (PIV)
- 2.1 (calendar year) 2.2~2.5 (PIT) 1
- 2.4 / (a) ~ (c) /
- (a) 가 , 가
- (i) Cask 3.2(b)(i)
- (ii) ( ) 0.3 SQ 3.2(b)(ii)
- (iii) / 가 / ( , C )
- (b) / film/tape 가
- (i) Cask 3.2(b)(i)
- (ii) /Bundle 가
- (iii) ( Cask ) 0.3 SQ 3.2(b)(ii)
- (c) / Stack
- (d) /

IAEA

(1 : DMOS, 2,3,4 :MUX)가  
2.4 (b)

IAEA

(i)~(iii)

가  
(Random Medium)

(Gross Defect)  
(Method H)

3.

3.1

1997 가  
 IAEA  
 . IAEA  
 (Method K)<sup>[4]</sup> Cs-137  
 (662keV)  
 (Method H)<sup>[5]</sup> . IAEA  
 (Ultrasonic Bolt Seal) 가 IAEA  
 . IAEA  
 16~19  
 CANDU . IAEA  
 가  
 16 19 ( ,  
 ) 2  
 . IAEA 2 Stratum

$$n = N (1 - b^{(X/M)}) \text{-----} (1)$$

n : ( Stacked Bundle Column )

N : ( Stacked Bundle Column )

**b** : Non-Detection Probability (1- Detection Probability)

M : 1 SQ (Significant Quantity) = 120

X : (16 16 )

16 80 stacks

$$n_1 = (80 \times 24 \text{columns}) \times (1 - 0.9^{(16/120)}) = 27 \text{ columns}$$

$$n_2 = (80 \times 8 \text{bundles}) \times (1 - 0.9^{(8/120)}) = 4.4 \text{ bundles}$$

27columns

Stratum  
 1 Stack 8  
 1 Stack  
 IAEA

4.4  
 가  
 IAEA  
 . 2002 11  
 [2]

-IAEA 가 IAEA

3.2

가.

20Hz~20KHz  
 가 가 가 가  
 [6]

(2)

D V 가  
 T ,

$$D = \frac{T \cdot V \cdot \cos \theta}{2} \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

V 331.5+0.607t (m/s) t  
 가

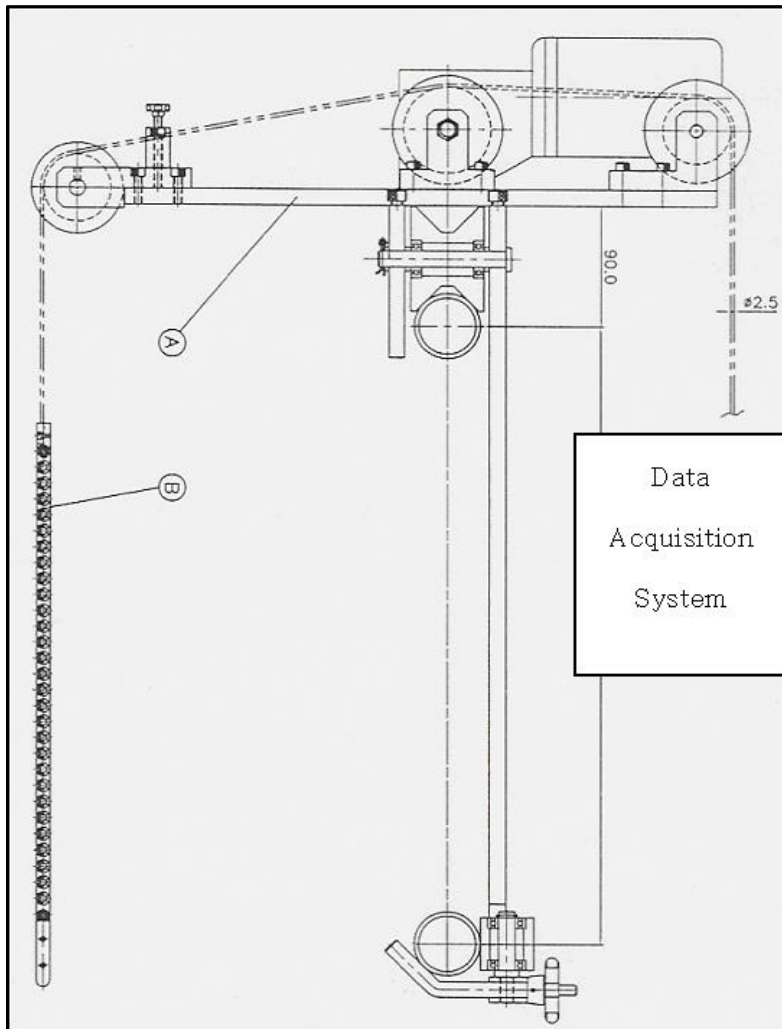
1 가 (Gantry  
 bar)

8m

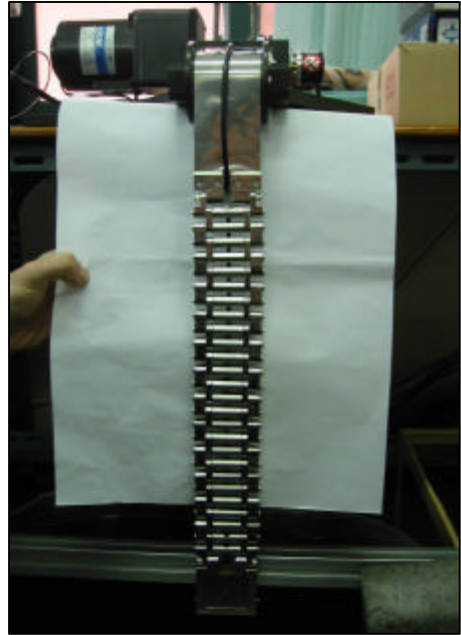
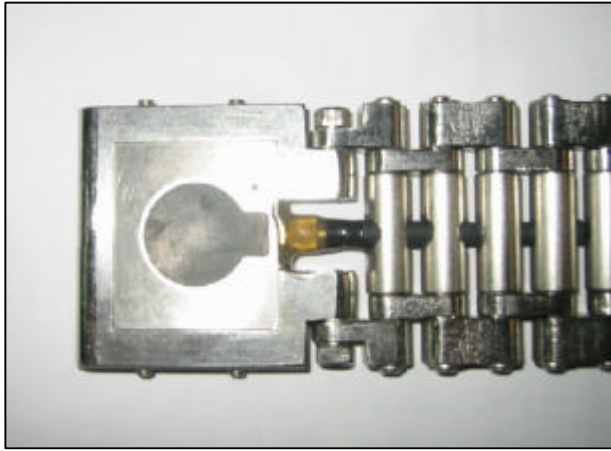
(16mm)

( 2.5mm)

2



1.



2.

,

4.

4

3

가

가

가. 10mm

(16mm)

가

가  
가

가가

가  
가

가

가

가

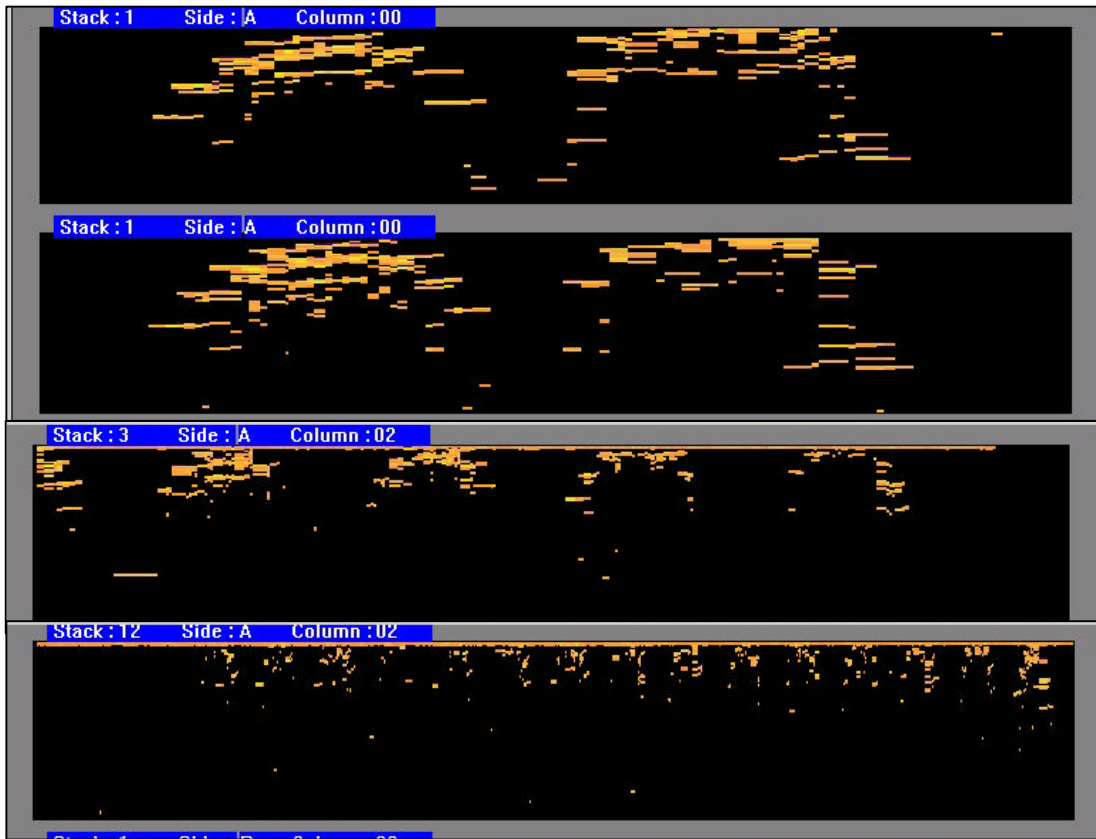
4

가



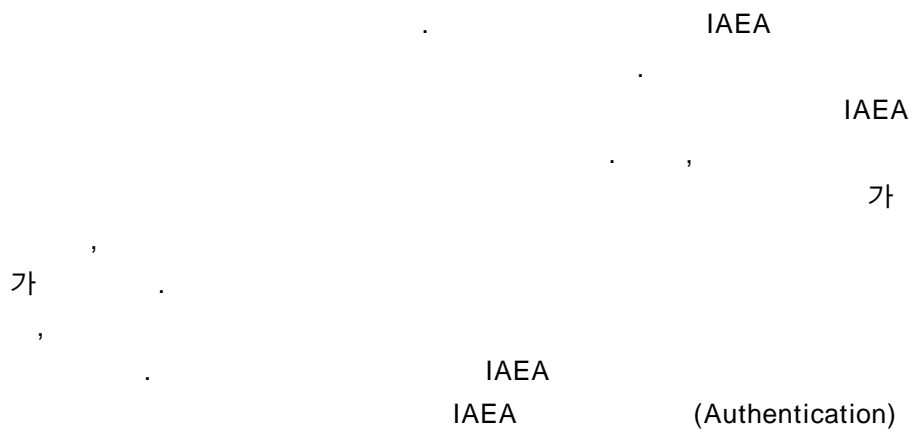
3. 4





4.

5.



1. “ 2002 ”, KAERI/MR-391/2002
2. , “ 11 .IAEA 가 ” (2002)
3. IAEA, "Safeguards Criteria "(2000)
4. IAEA, "The CANDU Course (Session 10 : Verification of Irradiated CANDU Fuel Bundles (Method K)"(1993)
5. W.W.Na, “ Development of Safeguards Equipments for Wolsong Reactors ” , INMM 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting Proceedings(1999)
6. , “ ” , (1987).