

Steam Sparger

A Test Program for Steam Condensation Capability of Steam Sparger and Preliminary Test Results

150

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가 APR1400 Unit Cell Sparger
 가 Sparger APR1400 , B&C Loop
 가 Quench Tank
 가 15.0 MPa, 343 , Quench Tank
 20 – 95 °C
 Condensation Oscillation Hole Quench Tank
 6

Abstract

KAERI performs blowdown tests to assess the performance of the prototype sparger that will be used in a APR1400 reactor. This report presents overview of the unit cell sparger steam condensation test program and results of transient steam condensation tests. Transient steam condensation tests were performed to determine the influence of pool water temperature on the steam condensation characteristics. The tests were conducted at the B&C Loop in KAERI from an initial system pressure of 15.0 MPa, a steam temperature of 343 , and pool temperature of 20 – 95 . Steam mass flux that generate the maximum load to the quench tank structure during steam condensation are identified as a function of water temperature and the data trends are similar to the transition regime of oscillation condensation-stable condensation. The maximum load at the bottom of the quench tank is always bigger than that at the wall and is 6 times higher than that at the wall for higher pool temperature condition.

1.

APR1400 가
 가 IRWST (In-Containment Refueling Water Storage Tank)
 SDVS (Safety Depressurization and Vent System) 가 . SDVS

IRWST / IRWST , 가
 Core Damage Frequency ,
 [1].
 IRWST 가 SDVS 가 Sparger 가
 IRWST 가 IRWST 가 IRWST 가
 Clearing) [2]. 가 가 가 IRWST (Air
 Clearing IRWST Air

Steam Sparger
 . APR1400 Steam Sparger Air Clearing
 [3,4,5]. Sparger
 APR1400 Sparger Sparger Hole Pattern
 Sparger Sparger
 Blowdown and Condensation (B&C) Loop [6]

- 1) IRWST
- 2) Condensation Regime Map
- 3) Sparger , IRWST

15.0 MPa, 353 가

2.

B&C Loop (1) APR1400
 Sparger (2) 가 , Sparger
 Hole Pattern Sparger (3) 가 . B&C Loop
 가 , IRWST (Quench Tank), 가

가 Stainless Steel Heater, / 가 0.6 m, 가 3 m Cylinder 17.8 MPa, 2 370 16.0 MPa 가
 가 3 m, 가 4 m IRWST 가
 가 Sparger 가 가
 가 (Venturi-Meter), Vacuum Breaker, 16.0 MPa, 370 2
 (HV201, 202) 2 inch Gate, 0.6 1.9
 Sparger (M150) 10 mm 25 mm
 Hole 6 144 Sch. 40S Pipe (16 Holes x 9 Rows) Sparger Load Reduction Ring
 (LRR) (2). 1,955 mm
 Sparger (M150)
 Sparger Hole Pattern 10 mm Sparger Hole 64 Sch. 40S Pipe (16 Holes x 4 Rows)
 LRR Bottom Hole (3).
 Signal Delay DAS () 가 Sparger Sparger DRUCK Strain Gage (Dynamic Pressure) 9 가
 Sensor) KISTLER 7061B, 23 가
 (4).
 HP-VEE DAS Channel Sampling Rate 78 Hz, 8333 Hz
 가 가 가 Heater
 가 Tracer Heater 가 2 Quench Tank
 가 2 40

3.

, B&C Loop 가
 , Quench Tank Quench Tank
 Dynamic Pressure Sensor 가 Sparger Quench
 Tank Quench Tank Quench Tank

Tank 가 20 APR1400 Sparger 가 , Quench 가
 40, 60, 70, 80, 90, 95
 15.0 MPa, 353
 Sparger Sparger 가
 10 mm Hole 64 (16 Holes x 6 Rows) 가
 , LRR
 Quench Tank 가 15.0 MPa,
 353 . Quench Tank 20 40,
 60, 70, 80, 90, 95 150 kg/m²-s
 550 kg/m²-s 50 kg/m²-s
 ABB-ATOM Single Four Hole Sparger

1. Test Matrix

()	(kg/m ² -s)
20	150, 200, 250, 300, 350
40	150, 200, 250, 300, 350
60	150, 200, 250, 300, 350
70	250, 300, 350, 400, 450
80	250, 300, 350, 400, 450
90	300, 350, 400, 450, 500
95	350, 400, 450, 500, 550

4.

20 가 5
 가 780 kg/m²-s 가 가
 Quench Tank 가 20
 Air Clearing 6
 23 가
 가 Stable Condensation (SC) Condensation Oscillation (CO)
 Quench Tank (DPT3) Maximum Peak to Peak 18.9 kPa
 Quench Tank (DPT8: 7)
 Clearing 가 Sparger 가 25 mm Hole Air

8 가 60 Quench Tank CO

가 가 가 20 가 60

9 Quench Tank Maximum Peak to Peak

Peak Quench Tank

가 60 가 90 (61.5 kPa) , 95 가

Maximum Peak to Peak ABB-ATOM ABB-ATOM

ABB-ATOM Sparger Quench Tank

가 (1.87 m vs. 0.9 m).

Single Four Hole Sparger

Sparger Condensation Regime

Hole Sparger Pipe Nozzle Sparger Condensation Map [7,8]

가 [9]. 10 Single Four Hole Sparger

Condensation Regime Maximum Peak to Peak

Condensation Regime Map (10).

Sparger Single Four Hole Sparger

Condensation Oscillation-Stable Condensation

ABB-ATOM [10]

Single Four Hole Sparger Condensation Regime Map 가

Hole Sparger Condensation Regime Map

5.

APR1400 Unit Cell Sparger 가

가 20, 40, 60, 70, 80, 90, 95

- 1) Quench Tank Maximum Peak to Peak , 90 6
- 2) Quench Tank Maximum Peak to Peak 가 90 가 가 가 , 61.5 kPa
- 3) Maximum Peak to Peak Condensation Regime Stable Condensation Condensation Oscillation

Condensation Regime Map Hole Sparger

- [1] , "IRWST Thermal Hydraulic Load Analysis Report," N-001-END461-201, February 1999.
- [2] , " , " KAERI/TR-1337, 1999.
- [3] C.K. Park et al., "Unit Cell Sparger Test Program and Preliminary Test Results for APR1400," ASME PVP 2002 Conf., 2002.
- [4] C.K. Park et al., "Influence of Key Parameters on the APR1400 IRWST Pressure Loads," NTHAS3, 2002.
- [5] C.K. Park et al., "Hydrodynamic Loads Induced by Air Clearing during Rapid Depressurization through a Unit Cell Sparger in APR1400," PBNC2002, 2002.
- [6] , " , " KAERI/TR-941/98, 1998.
- [7] Y.S. Kim et al., "An Experimental Investigation of Direct Condensation of Steam Jet in Subcooled Water," J. of the Korean Nuclear Society, 20(1), pp. 45-57, 1997.
- [8] S. Cho et al., "An Experimental Investigation of Dynamic Pressure Pulse in Direct Condensation of Steam Jets Discharging into Subcooled Water," NTHAS08, Pusan, Korea, pp. 291-298, 1998.
- [9] , "GIRLS , " KERI/TR-2476/2003, 2003.
- [10] ABB-Atom, "Experimental Investigation of Steam Vent Clearing Phenomena at System Relief into a Condensation Pool of Water," AE-RL-1630, 1975.

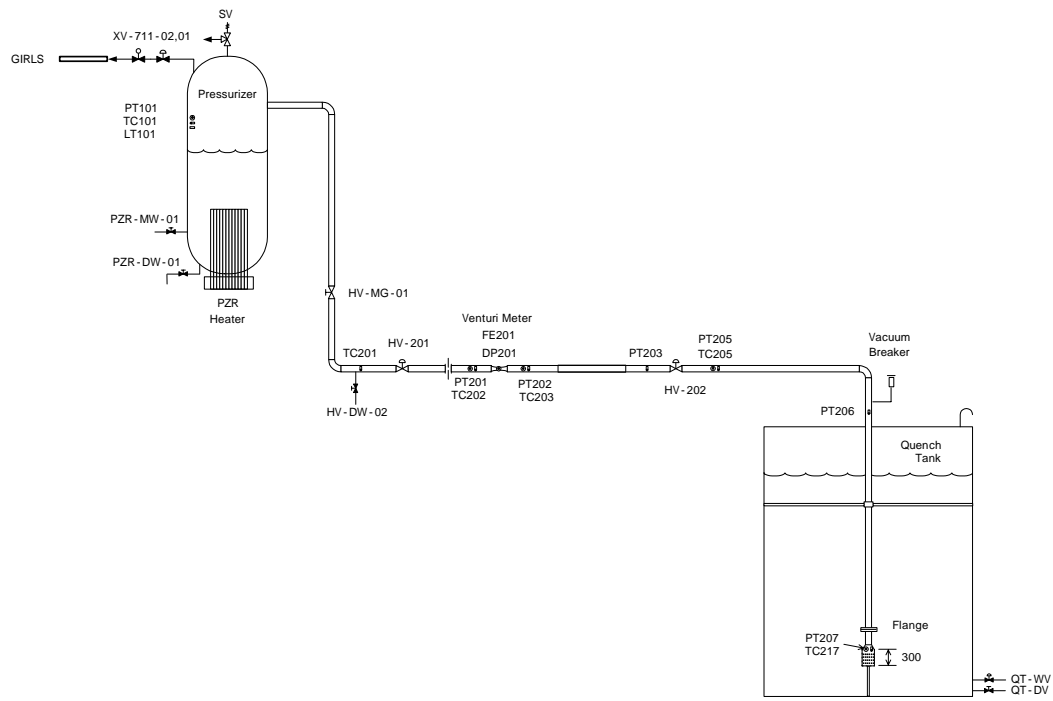


Fig. 1 Schematic Diagram of Blowdown and Condensation (B&C) Loop

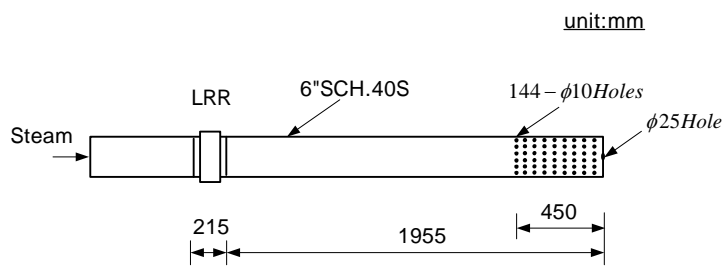


Fig. 2 Configuration of the APR1400 I-Sparger

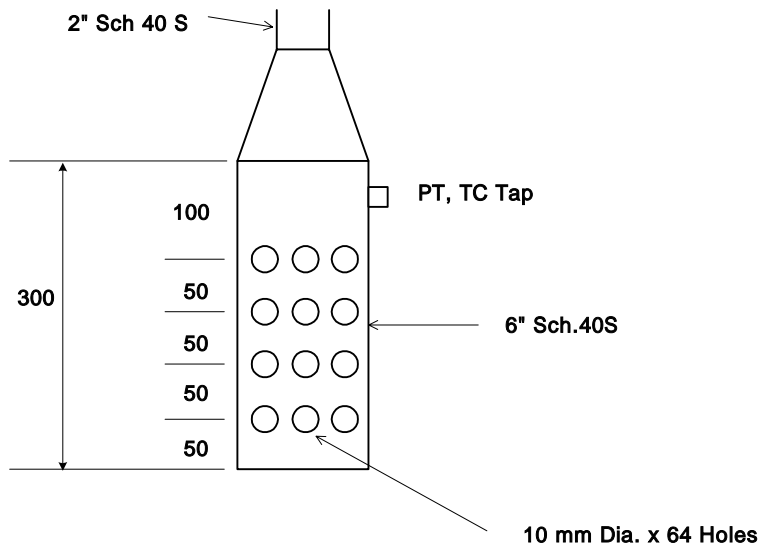


Fig. 3 Configuration of the Sparger Simulator

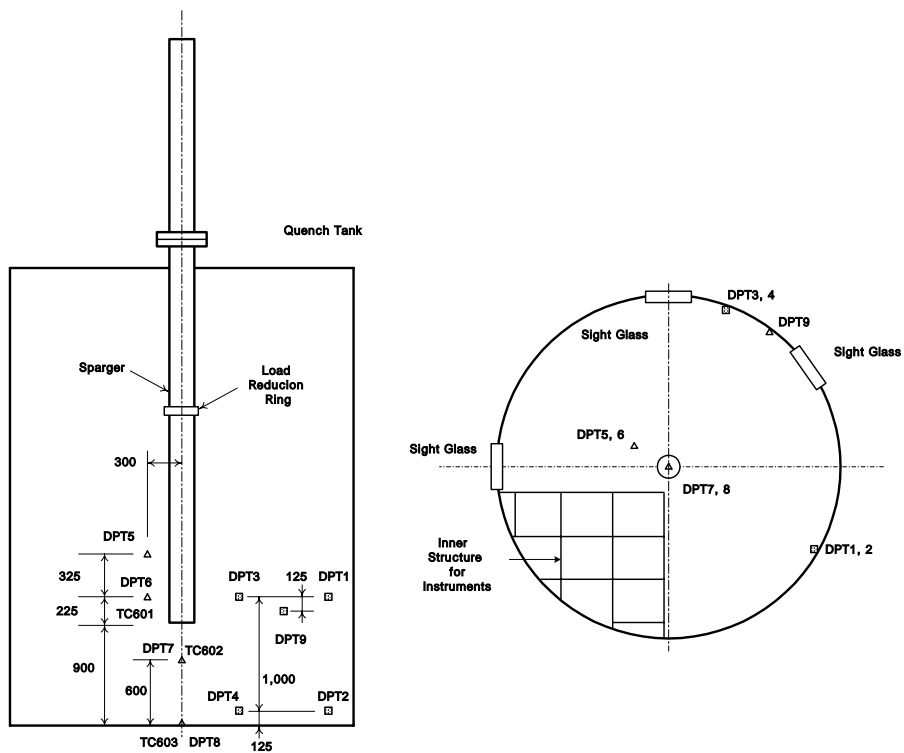


Fig. 4 Location of Dynamic Pressure Sensors in the Quench Tank

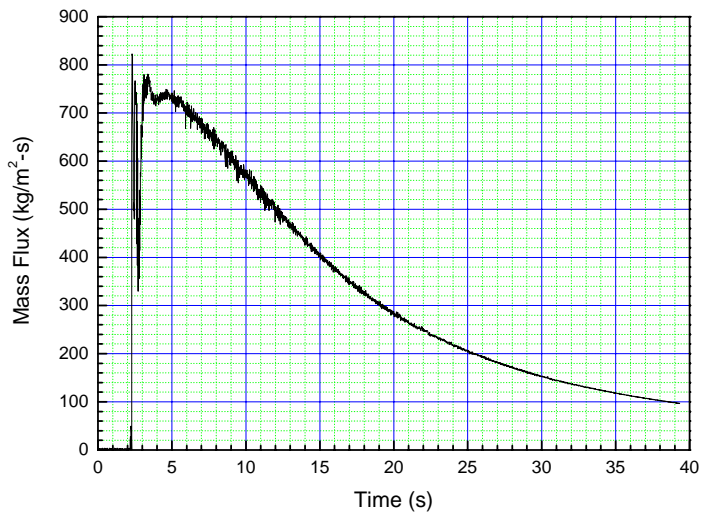


Fig. 5 Steam Mass Flow vs. Time for Transient Test (20 Pool Water)

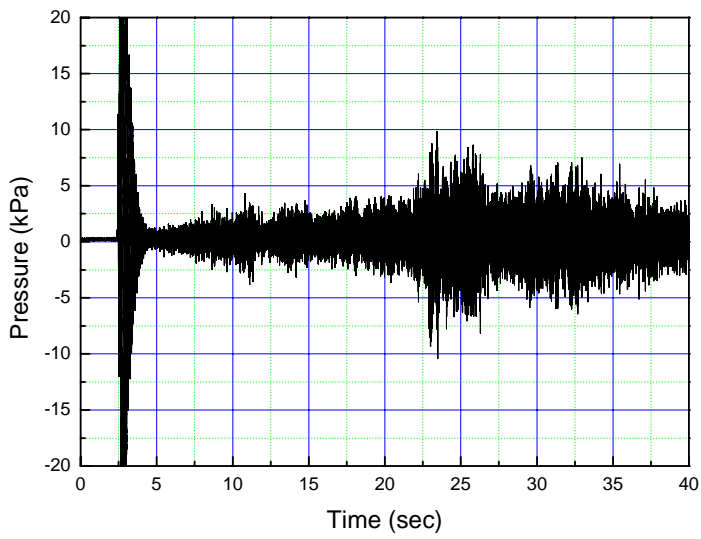


Fig. 6 Condensation Load (DPT3) vs. Time for Transient Test (20 Pool Water)

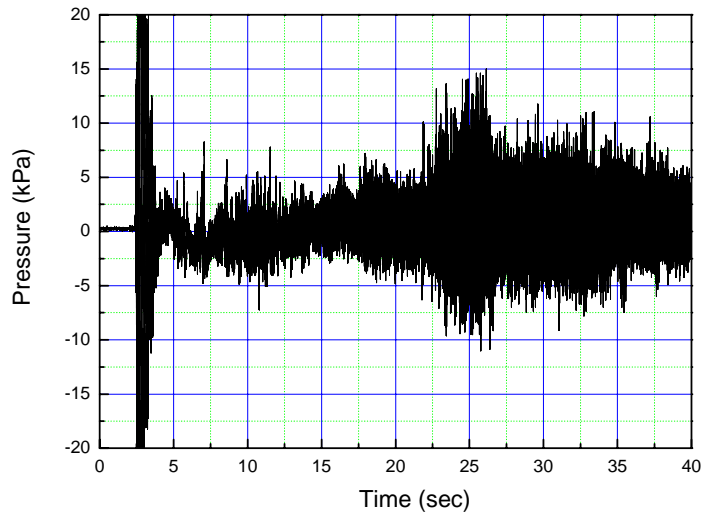


Fig. 7 Condensation Load (DPT8) vs. Time for Transient Test (20 Pool Water)

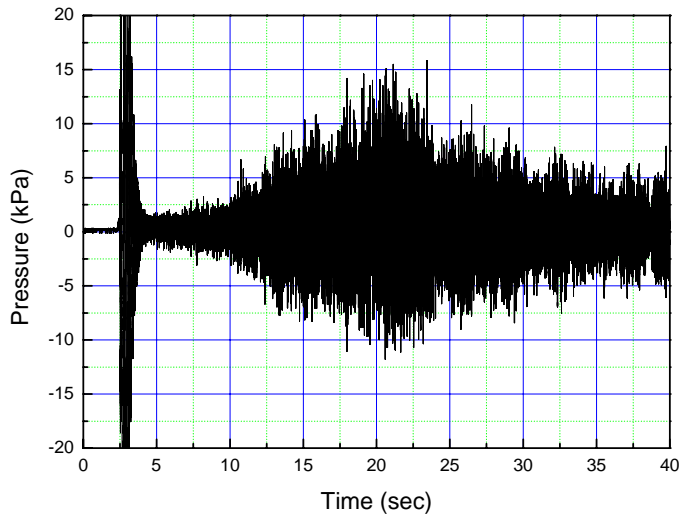


Fig. 8 Condensation Load (DPT3) vs. Time for Transient Test (60 Pool Water)

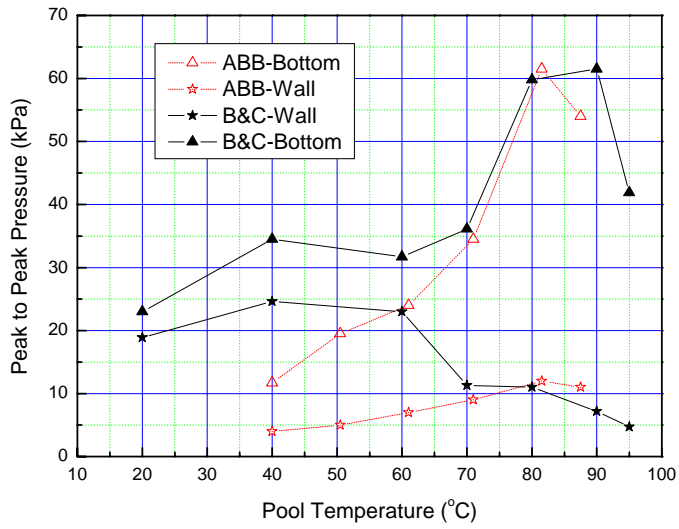


Fig. 9 Maximum Peak to Peak Load as a Function of Pool Temperature

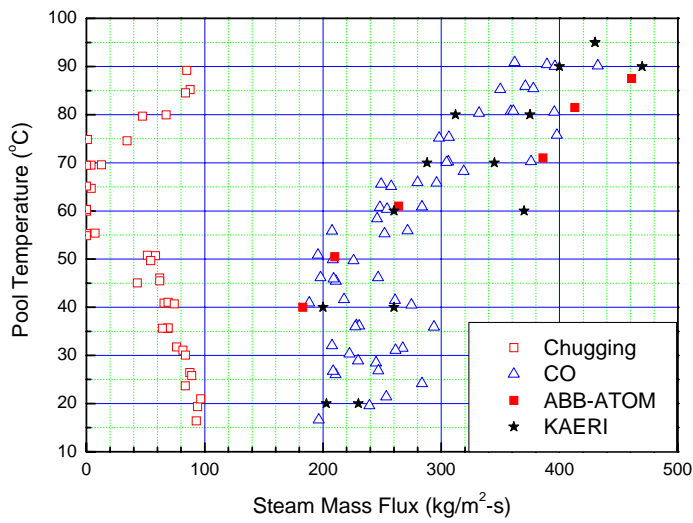


Fig. 10 Condensation Regime for Single & 4 Hole Spargers