

The Development of Code for the Analysis of the Flow Blockage of Rod Bundles of LMR

150

MATRA-LMR Wire Spacer
 Upwind Differencing Central
 Differencing 가 |Re| 가 2
 Central Differencing
 Hybrid 가

Abstract

A partial flow blockage within a fuel assembly in liquid metal reactor may result in localized boiling or a failure of the fuel cladding. Thus, the precise analysis for the phenomenon is required for a safe design of LMR. To take account of the effects of the surfaces of rod and wire spacer on the fluid, the distributed resistance model was implemented into the MATRA-LMR code, which is important to the analysis for flow blockage. Also central differencing scheme for the velocities is used in the flow with the $|Re|$ less than 2 and for the enthalpies with the $|Pe|$ less than 2. Diffusion terms are added to the equations of momentum and energy. the validation calculation was carried out against to the experiment of FFM series tests and the results using MATRA-LMR with the distributed resistance model and above hybrid scheme well agree with the experimental data.

1.

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가

가

Wire Spacer
Wire-Spacer
가
Wire-wrap
가
DRM)

가
MATRA-LMR
Wire forcing function
Wire-wrap
(Distributed Resistance Model,
DRM)

MATRA-LMR
Central Differencing
가
SABRE4
(Diffusion)
Central Differencing
MATRA-LMR

Upwind Differencing
SABRE4, ASFRE[1]
Central Differencing

2. Central Differencing

MATRA-LMR Numerical Scheme MARCHING Method
Implicit Scheme Upwind Differencing ACE(Advanced Continuous Eulerian)
Explicit Scheme MARCHING Implicit Scheme
MATRA-LMR Explicit Scheme

MATRA-LMR

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \rho u \rangle_V A + \frac{\partial}{\partial X} \langle \rho u^2 \rangle_A A + \{D_C^T\} \langle \rho uv \rangle_S S = -A \frac{\partial}{\partial X} \langle p \rangle_A - A \langle \rho \rangle_A g - C_T \{D_C^T\} [w] [D_C] \{u\} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{f}{D_h} + \frac{K}{\Delta X} \right) \langle \rho u^2 \rangle_A A \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \langle \rho v \rangle_V S + \frac{\partial}{\partial X} \langle \rho vu \rangle_A S + C_s \{D_C\} \{D_C^T\} \left\{ \frac{S}{l} \langle \rho v^2 \rangle_S \cos \beta \right\} = -\frac{S}{l} \{D_C\} \{ \langle p \rangle_A \} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{S}{l} K_G \langle \rho v^2 \rangle_S \quad (2)$$

β Gap Gap
(1) (2)

Wire-Spacer

1

4

$$F_R^L \quad F_W^N$$

$$F_R^A = \frac{A_R f}{8} \rho c |c| \cos \theta \quad (3)$$

$$F_W^T = \frac{A_W f}{8} \rho c |c| \cos(\phi - \theta) \quad (4)$$

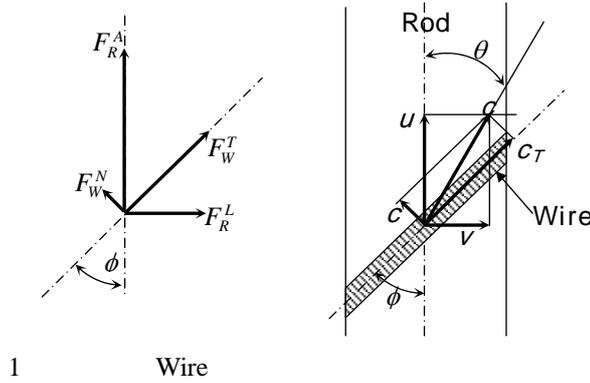
$$F_R^L = \frac{A_R f}{8} \rho v |v| \left(\frac{D_V''}{S_T} \right)^{0.4} \left(\frac{S_L}{S_T} \right)^{0.6} \frac{1}{E(\omega)} \quad (5)$$

$$F_W^N = \frac{A_W f}{8} \rho v_N |v_N| \left(\frac{D_V''}{S_T} \right)^{0.4} \left(\frac{S_L}{S_T} \right)^{0.6} \frac{1}{E(\omega)} \quad (6)$$

$$F_R^L = \frac{A_W'' f}{8} \rho v |v| \left(\frac{D_V''}{S_T} \right)^{0.4} \left(\frac{S_L}{S_T} \right)^{0.6} \quad (7)$$

$$F_W^N = \frac{A_{wp} f_n}{2} \rho v_N |v_N| \quad (8)$$

$$f_n = \left(\frac{A_g}{A_{mg}} \right)^n \left[1 + \frac{10}{\text{Re}^{0.667}} \right] \quad (9)$$



$$c^2 = u^2 + v^2, \quad A_R, \quad A_W, \quad A_W'' \quad , \quad \text{Wire Spacer}, \quad (6) \quad \text{Gunter-Shaw} \quad [2]$$

$$D_V'' = 4\Delta V_f / A_W'' \quad , \quad v_N \quad \text{Wire Spacer}$$

$$v_N = u \sin \phi - v \cos \phi \quad , \quad S_T$$

$$\text{Pitch} \quad , \quad S_L \quad (\quad 2) \cdot A_{wp} \quad \text{Wire Spacer}$$

$$\dots A_g \quad A_{mg} \quad 2 \quad \text{Gap}$$

$$(9) \quad n \quad \text{Gap}$$

(1) (2) (10) (11) .

(10) (11) MATRA-LMR .

Explicit Wire Spacer (Cross-flow) 가

Time Step . Implicit ,

가 . MATRA-LMR Explicit Solution Scheme

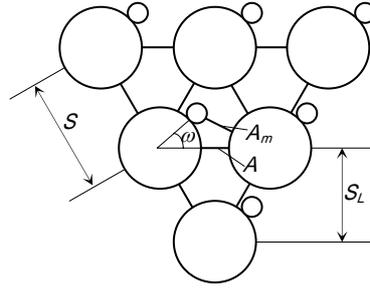
New Time Semi-implicit .

(10) (11) Wire Spacer

Implicit
10 % Explicit

Explicit

가



2.

Wire-Spacer

Gap

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{f}{D_h} + \frac{K}{\Delta X} \right) \langle \rho u^2 \rangle_A = \frac{1}{\Delta X} \left\{ \frac{A_R f}{8} \rho c |c| \cos \theta + \frac{A_W f}{8} \rho c |c| \cos(\phi - \theta) \cos \phi + F_W^N \sin \phi \right\} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{S}{l} K_G \langle \rho v^2 \rangle_s = \frac{1}{l \Delta X} \left\{ F_R^L + \frac{A_W f}{8} \rho c |c| \cos(\phi - \theta) \sin \phi - F_W^N \cos \phi \right\} \quad (11)$$

Upwind Differencing

가

가

가

Transport

가

Central Differencing Scheme

가

(Artificial Diffusion)

MATRA-LMR

Re 가 2

Pe 가 2

Central

Source

가

() (12)

(13)

[4]

$$(\rho u A)_{j+1/2} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} [(\rho u A)_j + (\rho u A)_{j+1/2}] & \text{if } |\text{Re}_j| < 2 \\ (\rho u A)_j & \text{if } \text{Re}_j > 2 \\ (\rho u A)_{j+1} & \text{if } \text{Re}_j < -2 \end{cases} \quad (12)$$

$$(h)_j = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2} (h_j + h_{j+1}) & \text{if } |\text{Pe}_j| < 2 \\ h_j & \text{if } \text{Pe}_j > 2 \\ h_{j+1} & \text{if } \text{Pe}_j < -2 \end{cases} \quad (13)$$

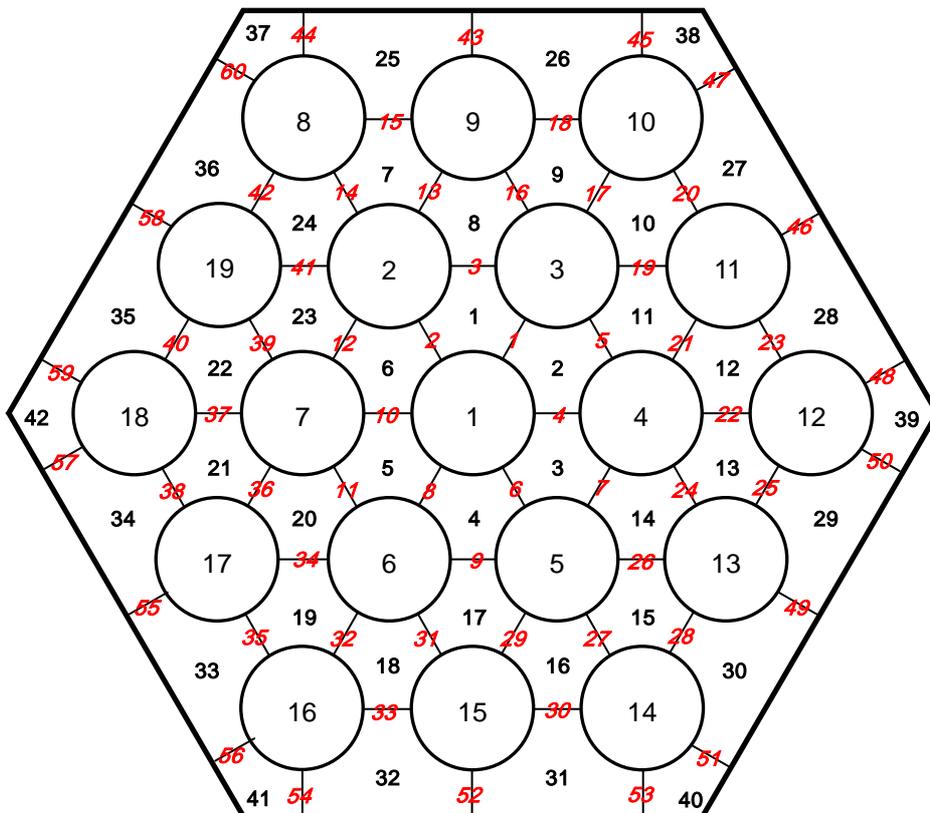
4.

가

FFM(Fuel Failure Mockup)-2A

(10) (11)

Explicit	(9)	n	.
Central Differencing			가 가
3			MATRA-LMR Nodalization
Nodalization		42	, 60 Gap, 40
FFM-2A	[5]	6	19 Pitch
		5.842 mm	, Wire Spacer 1.4224 mm 가
		304.8 mm, 가	533.4 mm, 152.4 mm
		가	16.975 kW/rod, 3.0378 kg/s (55
gal/min)			, 0.263 kW/rod, 0.04087 kg/s (0.15
gal/min)	4	(9)	n (1~24) 1.0, 가 (25,~36) 4.5,
Corner	(37~42)	3.0	, MATRA-LMR Wire Forcing
Function			Wire Spacer
가		Corner	4
		Wire Forcing Fuction	



3. ORNL THORS

Nodalization(*Italic* : Gap, Circle : Rod)

5 MATRA-LMR

Wire Forcing Function,

Central Differencing

Upwind Scheme

Hybrid Scheme

20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42)가 가

1/3

323.6 °C

6.93 m/s

(Domanus, 1980).

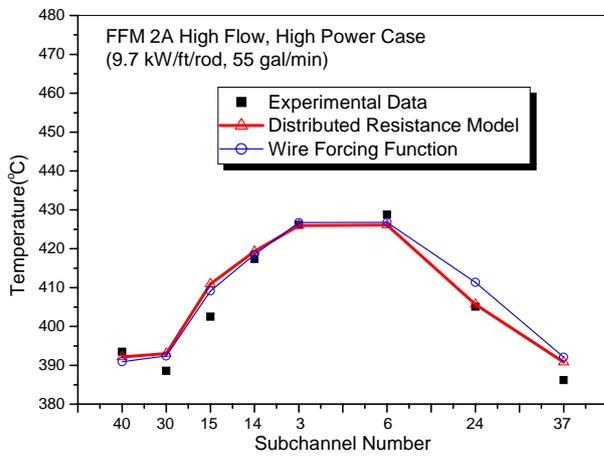
5

가

Wire Forcing Function

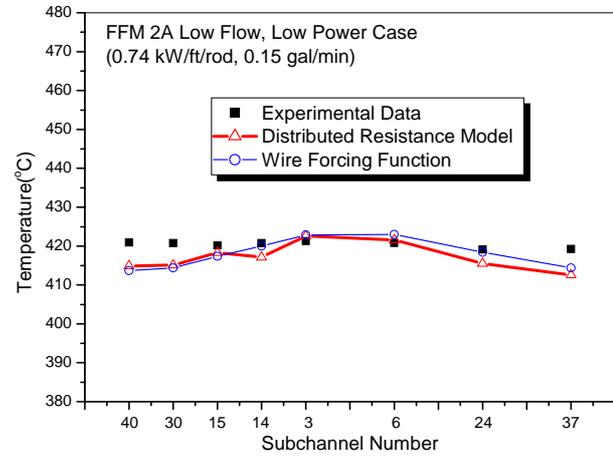
Central Differencing

Hybrid Scheme



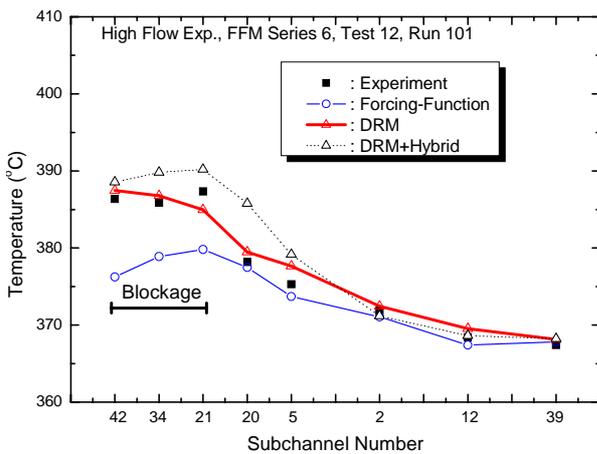
(a)

4. 가



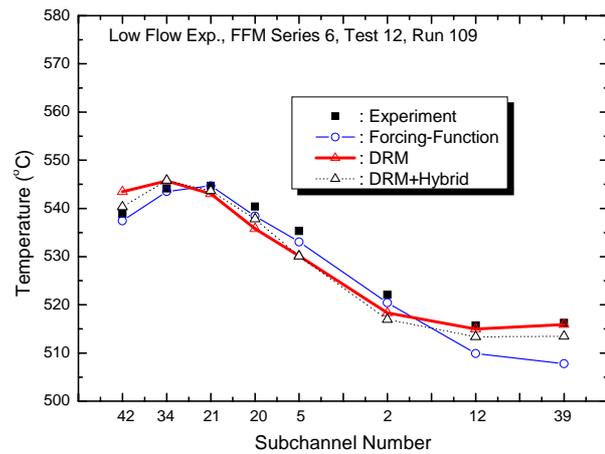
(b)

MATRA-LMR



(a)

5.



(b)

MATRA-LMR

0.48 m/s

52.8 kW

Wire

