

Development of a Transient Calculation Model for a Closed Sodium Coolant Circuit

150

SSC-K 가 , PDRC 가 PVCS 가 PDRC 가 , 가 가 ,

Abstract

A natural circulation loop has usually been adopted for a Liquid Metal Reactor (LMR) because of its high reliability. Up-rating of the current KALIMER capacity requires an additional PDRC to the existing PVCS to remove its decay heat under an accident. As the system analysis code currently used for LMR in Korea does not feature a stand alone capability to simulate a closed natural circulation loop, it is not eligible to simulate PDRC.

To supplement its limitation, a calculation model for PDRC has been developed in the present study. The developed model will then be coupled with the system analysis code SSC-K to assess a long term cooling for the new conceptual design. The incompressibility assumption of sodium which allows

the circuit to be modeled with a single flow, makes the model greatly simplified comparing with that for LWR. Some thermal-hydraulic component models yielded from this work can be effectively applied to other LMR analysis codes, and thus the present development may contribute to establishment of a code system for the LMR analysis.

1.

150 MW(e), KALIMER

[1]

1,000 MWt 가 KALIMER

600 MW(e)

PVCS(Passive Vessel Cooling System) 가

PDRC(Passive Decay heat Removal Circuit)

가 1,000 MWt

Super Phenix(SPX) EFR(European Fast Reactor)

1

2

1,2

DHX, AHX, DHX(Decay Heat Exchanger)

가 AHX

PVCS EFR helical

PDRC 3

1,500MWth, 600MWe KALIMER 600 AHX

1 DHX

[2]

Null Transient

, AHX 2

가

Time-step

2.

2.1

PDRC

3

[2]

, AHX Shell

가

(Form Loss)

$$\Delta P_{gr} = \int \rho g dz = \{ \rho_{atm} h - \int \bar{\rho}_{a,in}(T_{ai}) dz \} g \quad (1)$$

. h AHX ,

가 ρ_{atm}

AHX Shell

가 가

Form Loss

$$\Delta P_{loss} = \sum \frac{\dot{m}_o}{2\rho_{ai} A_a} \left(f_i \frac{\Delta z_i}{D_h} + k_{or,i} \right) \quad (2)$$

\dot{m}_o , A_a , f_i , Δz_i , D_h , $k_{or,i}$

Form Loss Coefficient

f_i i Re (Reynold Number) , $Re \geq Re_T$

$$f_i = f_R Re^{b_{fr}} \quad (3)$$

$Re < Re_T$

$$f_i = f_L / Re_T \quad (4)$$

, $b_{fr} = 0.25$, $f_L = 64$, $f_R = 0.023$.

Re_T Laminar Flow Turbulent Flow , $Re_T = (f_L / f_R)^{\frac{1}{1+b_{fr}}}$

[2] AHX Shell

가 가 .

DHX Tube

(Mass Flow, \dot{m}) ,

$$\rho c_p \Delta V \frac{\partial T_i}{\partial t} = \dot{m} c_p (T_j - T_{j+1}) + h_i A_i (T_w - T_i) \quad (5)$$

T_i Volume Node , T_j Junction .

Volume Node Junction

$$T_i = 0.5(T_j + T_{j+1}) \quad (5) \quad \frac{\partial T_i}{\partial t}$$

$\frac{\partial T_{j+1}}{\partial t}$, T_w Node

가 . Tube , h_i

SSC-L[3] Aok' s Correlation . ,

$$Nu = 6.0 + 0.025(\bar{\phi} Pe)^{0.8} \quad (6)$$

$$\bar{\phi} = \frac{0.014(1 - e^{-71.8X})}{X}$$

$$X = \frac{1}{Re^{0.45} Pr^{0.2}}$$

, $Re \leq 3000$ $Nu = 4.36$.[3] 4

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\Delta t} + \frac{0.5 h_i A_i + \dot{m} c_p}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)^{n+1}} \right\} T_{j+1}^{n+1} = \left\{ \frac{\dot{m} c_p - 0.5 h_i A_i}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)^{n+1}} \right\} T_j^{n+1} - \frac{h_i A_i}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)^{n+1}} T_w^{n+1} + \frac{T_{j+1}^n}{\Delta t} \quad (7)$$

Tube 가 가 (Zero)

$$\rho_w c \Delta V_w \frac{\partial T_w}{\partial t} = h_i A_i (T_i - T_w) + h_o A_o (T_{NA} - T_w) \quad (8)$$

$\rho_w c \Delta V_w$, T_{NA} DHX 가
 DHX Shell, h_i , h_o DHX
 DHX Shell
 , Laminar Flow 가 SSC-L[3] 가
 $Nu = 4.36$ 1 DHX 가
 가, (10) h_o h_r
 T_{NA} DHX Hole .[2]

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\Delta t} + \frac{(h_i A_i + h_o A_o)}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} \right\} T_w^{n+1} - \frac{0.5 h_i A_i}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} T_{j+1}^{n+1} = \frac{0.5 h_i A_i}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} T_j^{n+1} + \frac{h_o A_o}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} T_{NA}^{n+1} + \frac{T_w^n}{\Delta t} \quad (9)$$

AHX Tube (7) , Shell Side

$$\frac{\partial T_{aj}}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)} \left\{ -\dot{m}_o c_o (T_{aj} - T_{aj+1}) + h_o A_o (T_w - T_{ai}) \right\} \quad (10)$$

\dot{m}_o, c_o
 Tube T_{ai} T_{aj} Shell
 (Junction)

$$\text{가} \quad \frac{\partial T_{ai}}{\partial t} \quad \frac{\partial T_{aj+1}}{\partial t} \quad \cdot \quad h_o \quad Nu \quad (\text{Nusselt Number})$$

, Nu Re (Reynold Number) Pr (Prandtl Number)

$Re \geq Re_T$

$$Nu = 0.023 Re^{b_{fr}} Pr$$

$Re < Re_T$

$$Nu = 5.0$$

, b_{fr} Re_T

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\Delta t} + \frac{0.5 h_o A_o - \dot{m}_o c_o}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)^{n+1}} \right\} T_{aj+1}^{n+1} = - \frac{(0.5 h_o A_o + \dot{m}_o c_o)}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)^{n+1}} T_{aj}^{n+1} - \frac{h_o A_o}{(\rho c_p \Delta V)^{n+1}} T_w^{n+1} + \frac{T_{ai}^n}{\Delta t} \quad (11)$$

AHX

$$\rho_w c \Delta V_w \frac{\partial T_w}{\partial t} = h_i A_i (T_i - T_w) + h_o A_o (T_{ai} - T_w) \quad (12)$$

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{\Delta t} + \frac{(h_i A_i + h_o A_o)}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} \right\} T_w^{n+1} - \frac{0.5 h_i A_i}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} T_{j+1}^{n+1} = \frac{0.5 h_i A_i}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} T_j^{n+1} + \frac{h_o A_o}{(\rho_w c \Delta V_w)^{n+1}} T_{NA}^{n+1} + \frac{T_w^n}{\Delta t} \quad (13)$$

2.2

가. DHX

(7), (9) T_w^{n+1} , T_{j+1}^{n+1} , T_w^{n+1} , T_j^{n+1}

(7) T_w^{n+1} 가

T_{j+1}^{n+1} , Marching Scheme

(Matrix Inversion)

· PDRC $T_1^{n+1} = T_{NJ+1}^{n+1}$.

(9) T_{j+1}^{n+1} , T_w^{n+1} , Implicit

가 (7) (9)

(Iterative Method) (7) T_w^{n+1} , T_{j+1}^{n+1} .

T_{j+1}^{n+1} (9) T_w^{n+1} .

Time - step 1.0^{-6} Time - step

· AHX

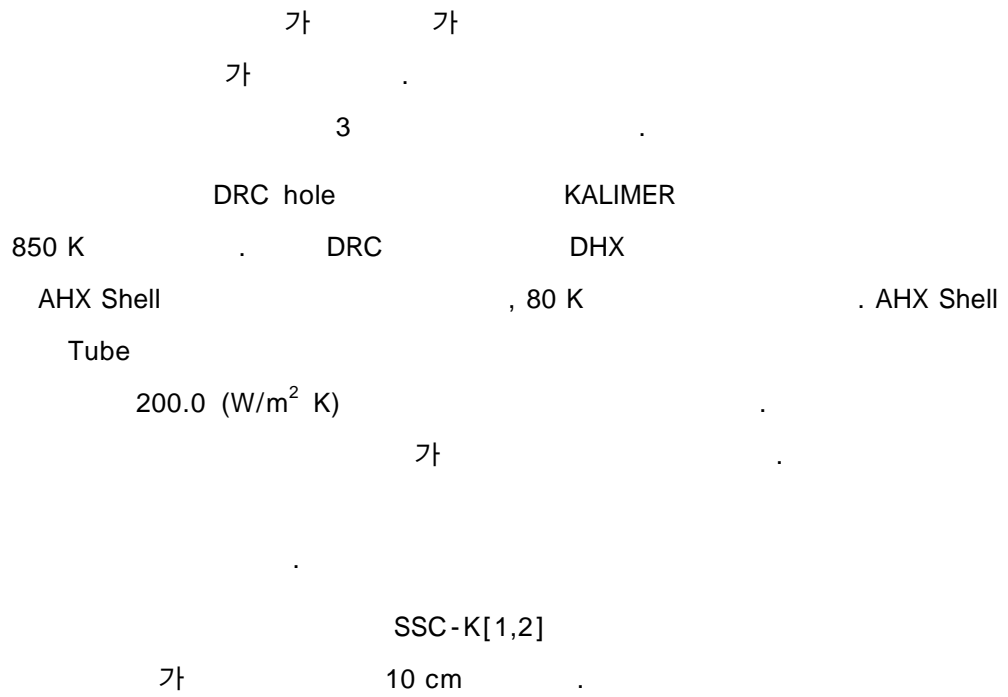
(7), (11), (13) 3 T_{j+1}^{n+1} , T_{aj+1}^{n+1} , T_w^{n+1}

· DHX 가 Marching Scheme

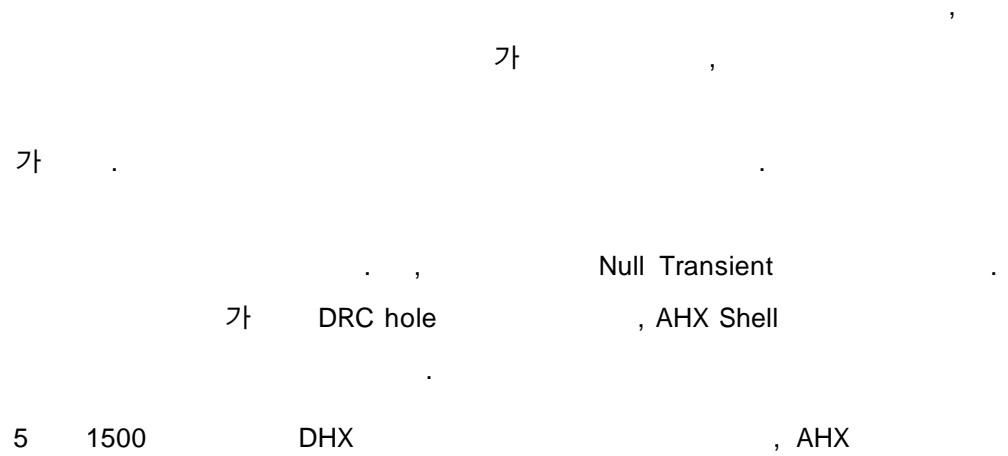
(7), (11) T_w^{n+1} , T_{j+1}^{n+1} , T_{aj+1}^{n+1}

, (13) T_w^{n+1} 3 가 1.0^{-6}

2.3



가. Null Transient

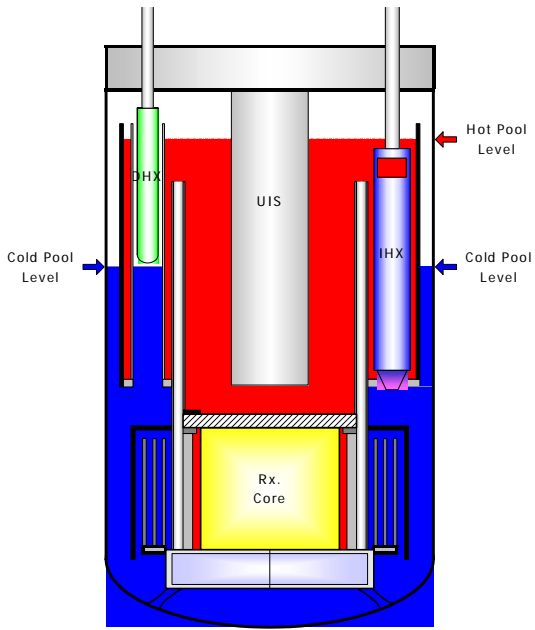


17, 18 DHX Time-step
 Fully Implicit
 Time-step
 Semi-Implicit Scheme
 Time-step Scheme
 Time-step 0.02 0.5

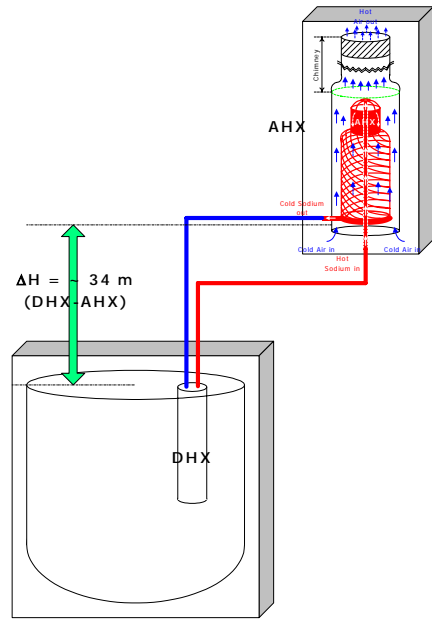
3.

7 1
 1,500
 DHX (16) 가
 , AHX DHX
 가
 AHX 가 ,
 가 AHX 가
 Time-step Fully-implicit
 , 0.5
 가
 SSC-K[4]

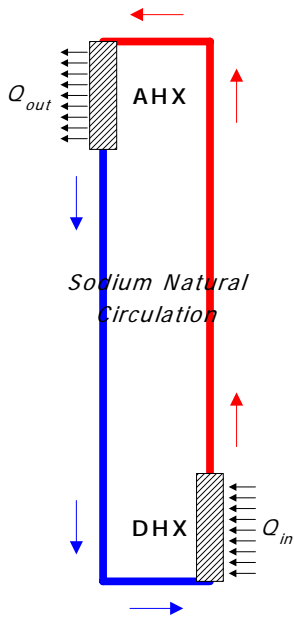
- [1] , “ KALIMER ” , KAERI/TR-1636/2000, 2000.8
- [2] , “ ” , 2003
- [3] J.G. Guppy, et al., “ Supper System Code(SSC. Rev. 0) An Advanced Thermohydraulic Simulation Code for Transients in LMFBR” , NUREG/CR-3169, BNL-NUREG-51650, Apr. 1983
- [4] W.P. Chang, “ Model Development for Analysis of the Korea Advanced Liquid Metal Reactor” , Nuclear Engineering and Design, 217, 2002, pp. 63-80



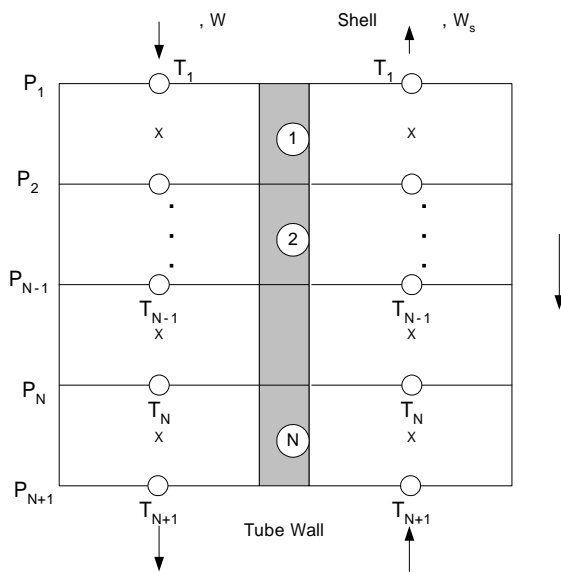
1 PDRC



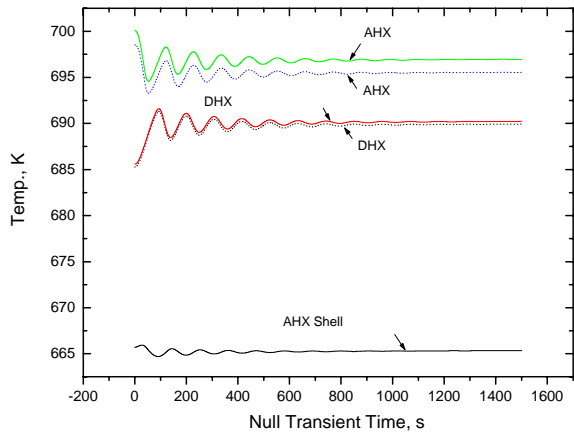
2 PDRC



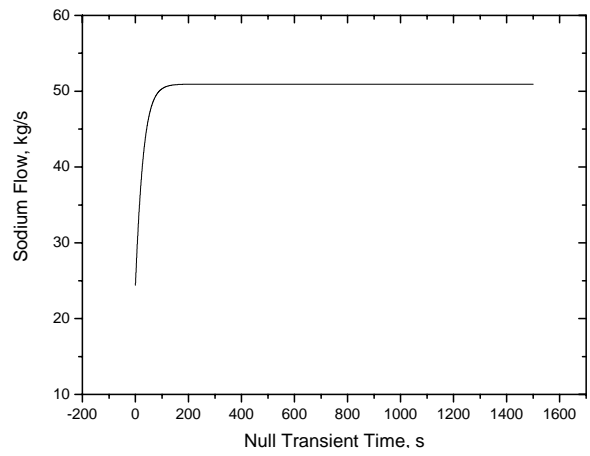
3 PDRC



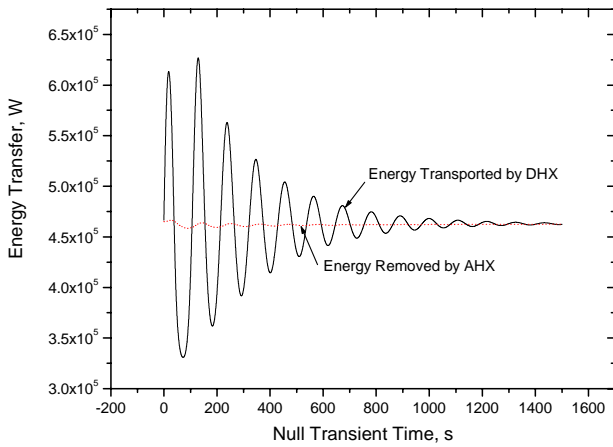
4



5 Null Transient

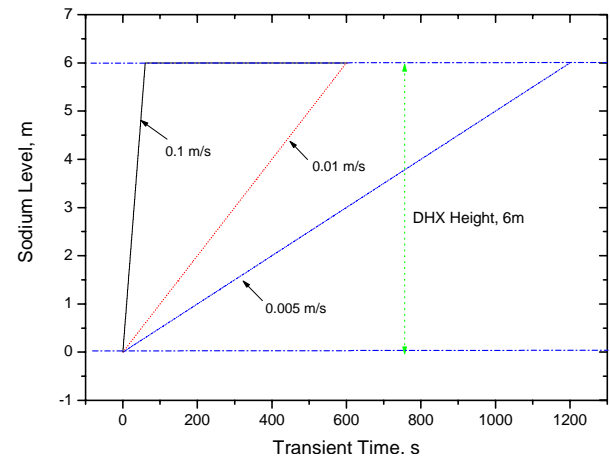


6 Null Transient

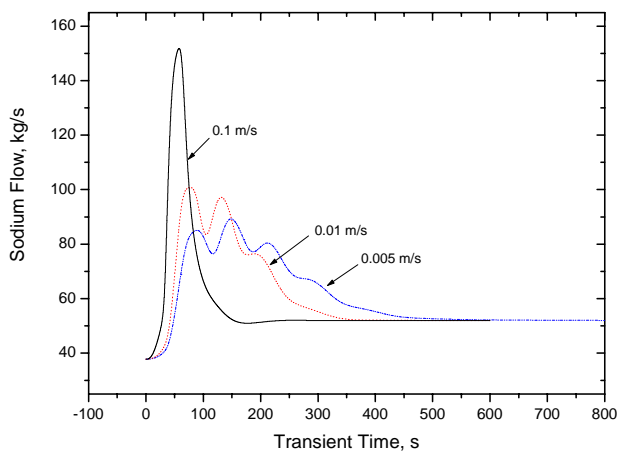


7 Null Transient
AHX

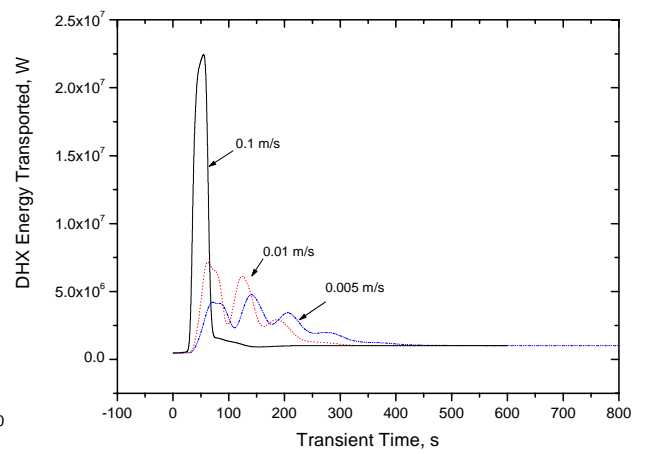
DHX



8 Transient

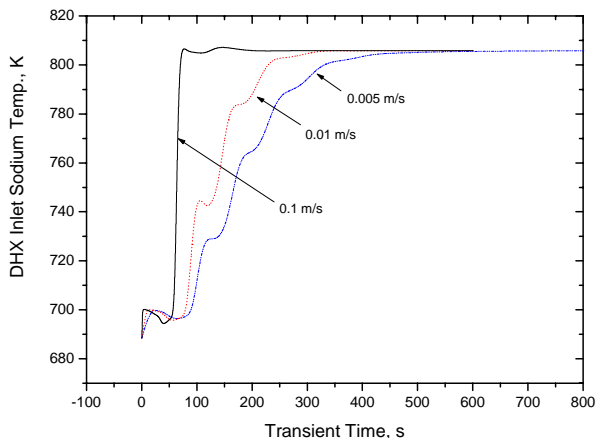


9 Transient

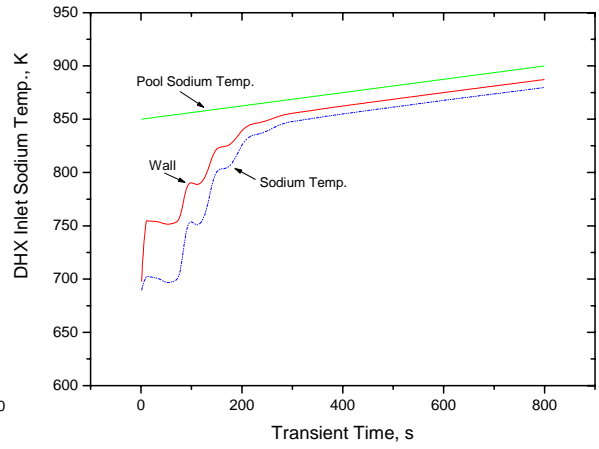


10 Transient
Tube

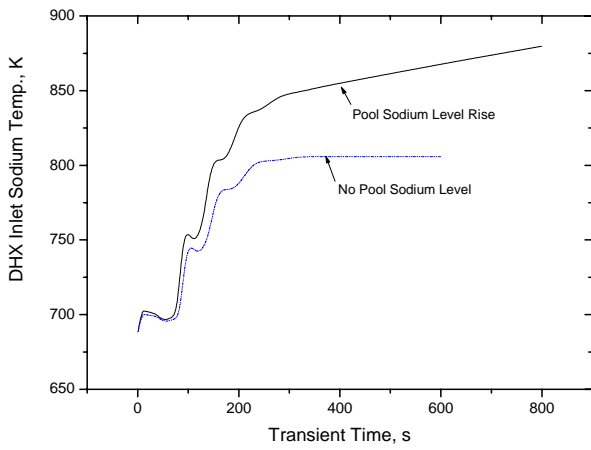
DHX



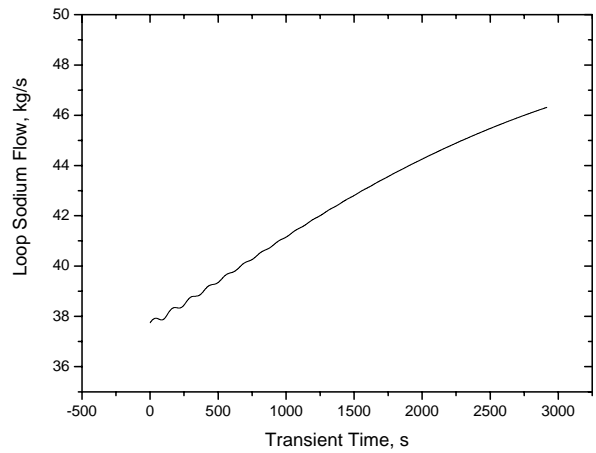
11 Transient Tube AHX



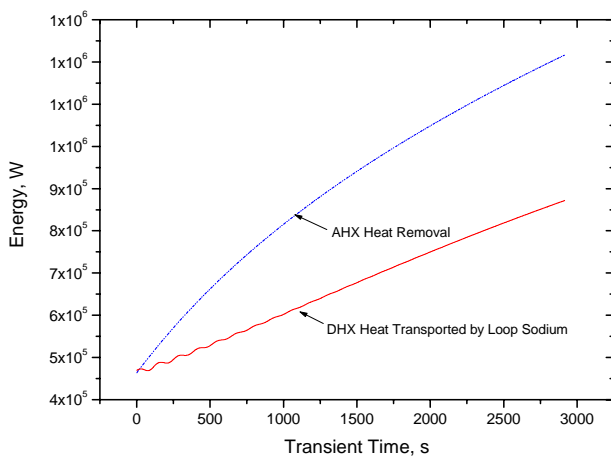
12 가 DHX



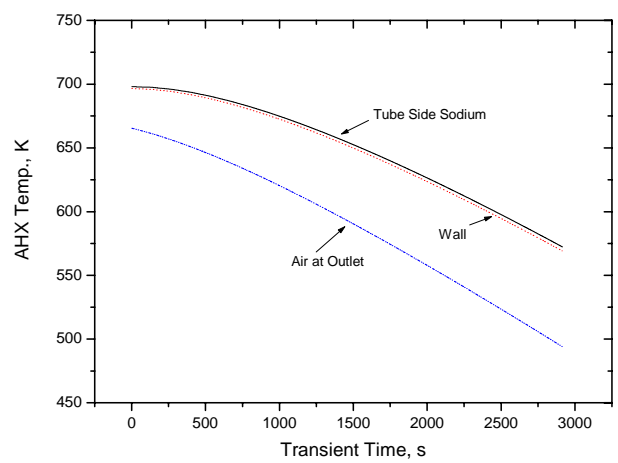
13 Tube 가 DHX



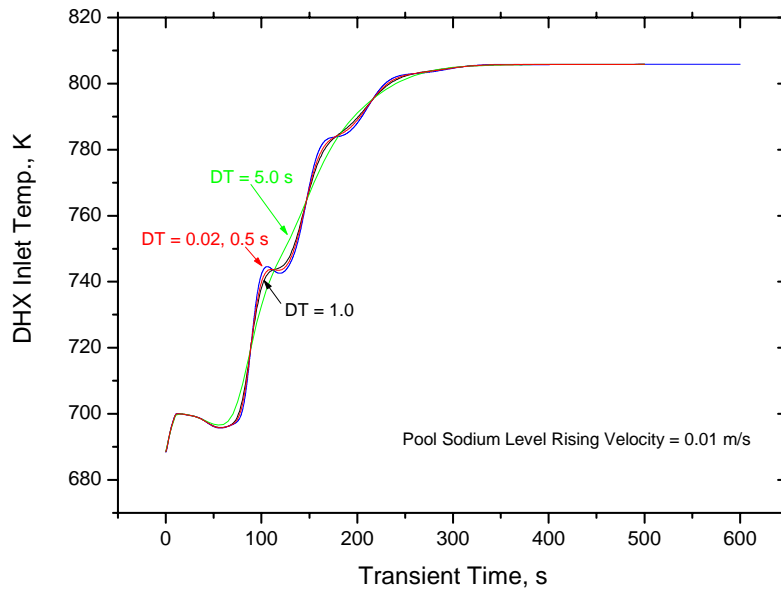
14 AHX Shell



15 AHX Shell

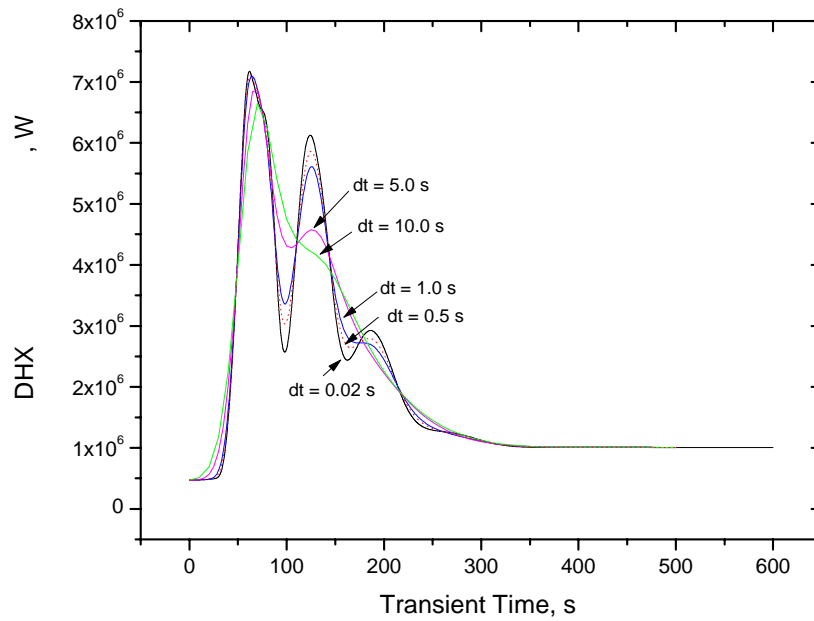


16 AHX Shell AHX



17 Time-step

DHX Tube



18 Time-step

DHX