

Assessment of the SDT Model for the Analysis Code of a SWR Event in a LMR

150

SELPSTA (Sodium-water reaction Event Later Phase System Transient Analyzer) (sodium dump tank ; SDT) , SDT SDT (low-pressure rupture disk) SDT (rupture disk) shell SDT 가 가 SDT SDT , SDT cover gas shell 가

Abstract

To investigate the quasi-steady system transient of a sodium-water reaction (SWR) event in KALIMER, the code SELPSTA (Sodium-water reaction Event Later Phase System Transient Analyzer) has been developed. In this study, the sodium dump tank (SDT) model of the code is improved and the physical validity of the improved model is also inspected by performing the sensitivity analyses of the system design parameters associated with the cover gas volume and the low-pressure rupture disk in SDT. The improvement of the SDT model is performed by reflecting the overall effects of the cold pool sodium existing in the bottom space of the tank, and it is confirmed that the model has superiority in the aspect that the sodium mixing effects are well reflected as a function of the mixed sodium temperature and the gas volume variation. Based on the analysis results, the SDT model reasonably predicts the quasi-steady system transients including the pressure relief system, and it is also confirmed that the decrease of the cover gas volume in SDT results in a drastic pressure and temperature transient of the pressure relief system since the energy mixing effects are more dominantly appeared in the cover gas region of SDT.

1.

150MWe KALIMER-150
 2 가 , / / 가
 shell ,
 . -
 (wave propagation stage) /
 가 가 (mass
 transfer stage) . , / (wave propagation)
 (msec) (rupture disk)
 - (SWRPRS)
 (~ sec)
 / SELPSTA (sodium
 dump tank ; SDT) , SDT
 가 KALIMER-600 -
 (SWRPRS) SELPSTA

2. KALIMER - /

2.1 SELPSTA

KALIMER - (Sodium-Water Reaction) /
 SELPSTA(Sodium-water reaction Event Later Phase System Transient
 Analyzer) shell (incompressible), 1
 (one-dimensional unsteady viscous flow) ,
 cover gas (sodium dump tank ; SDT)
 (ideal gas) 가 . , -
 / (rupture disk)
 / shell -
 , (wave
 propagation stage) SPIKE
 / 가 [1].

2.2 SWR

- (IHTS)
 ,
 (rupture

disk) shell SDT
 - 가 , shell
 SDT
 SDT shell SDT SWR
 - (SDT)
 SDT . - /
 SELPSTA SDT
 (rupture disk)
 SELPSTA 가 . SDT

2.3 KALIMER-150 (SDT)

KALIMER-150 /
 shell - SDT 1
 ,
 (IHTS) . ,
 shell
 가 가
 1 SDT (low-pressure rupture
 disk) , 가
 [2]. shell ,
 slug
 (SWR product separator) (hydrogen flare tip)
 [2][3].

KALIMER-150 SDT (,rupture disk)
 shell (thermal shock)
 200°C 0.5m
 , SDT 150m³ [4] (IHTS)
 KALIMER-150 [2] .
 , KALIMER-150 SDT 가
 PRISM [3][4]
 가 , 3- KALIMER-600 (IHTS)
 가 . , KALIMER-150 SDT
 [2] 2

KALIMER-150 SDT, PRISM Mod-A
 (: 14ft, : 33ft)[3] 4.5m, SDT
 150m³ 9.5m, 0.5m
 cover gas Argon
 SDT SELPSTA SDT

2.4 SELPSTA SDT

SELPSTA SDT SDT (lower
 sodium pool) SDT 가 argon 가
 (rupture disk) SDT 가
 200°C

SELPSTA SDT (1)

(2)

$$T_{Na,SDT}^j = T_{Na,SG}^j \quad (1)$$

$$P_{g,SDT}^{j+1} = P_{g,SDT}^j \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{g,SDT}^{j+1} - V_{g,SDT}^j}{V_{g,SDT}^j} \right\} + \frac{m_{g,SDT}^o}{M_{g,SDT}^o} \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{V_{g,SDT}^j} \cdot (T_{Na,SG}^{j+1} - T_{Na,SG}^j) \quad (2)$$

SDT, SG, g, m, M, \bar{R}
 (1) SDT 가

가 shell

가 (2) shell

(2) shell

가 /

가 가

SELPSTA cover gas

(SWRPRS)

SDT (1)

(2) SDT

가

3. SELPSTA

SDT

SELPSTA

[1]

(3)

SDT

(rupture disk)

SDT

KALIMER-150

3 SELPSTA

SDT

3.1

(SDT)

(rupture disk)

shell

SDT

0.5m

200°C

가

SDT

2

[2][3][4]

4

4(a)

0.5m

4(b)

R

(3) (4)

$$S_1 = \int_a^R y \cdot dx = \int_a^R +\sqrt{R^2 - x^2} \cdot dx \quad (3)$$

$$S_2 = \int_a^R -y \cdot dx = \int_a^R -\sqrt{R^2 - x^2} \cdot dx \quad (4)$$

a R

, L

, S₁ S₂

가

가 , (3) (4)

(5)

(6)

$$S_{Na,SDT}^o = S_1 + S_2 = R^2 \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} - \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a}{R}\right) - \frac{a}{R} \cos\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a}{R}\right)\right) \right\} \quad (5)$$

$$V_{Na,SDT}^o = S_{Na,SDT}^o \cdot L_{SDT} = R^2 \left\{ \frac{\pi}{2} - \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a}{R}\right) - \frac{a}{R} \cos\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a}{R}\right)\right) \right\} \cdot L_{SDT} \quad (6)$$

(6)

SDT

200°C

9.2m³

6%

, SDT

shell

(7)

가

$$\bar{\rho}_{Na,SDT}(t) = \frac{V_{Na,SDT}^o \cdot \rho_{Na,SDT}^o + \left[V_{Na,SG}^o + \int \frac{\partial V_{Na,SG}(t)}{\partial t} dt \right] \cdot \rho_{Na}(T_{Na,SG})}{V_{Na,SDT}^{tot}(t)} \quad (7)$$

$$T_{Na,SDT} = f(\bar{\rho}_{Na,SDT}) \quad (8)$$

, $V_{Na,SDT}^{tot}(t)$ SDT , 200°C , SDT
 shell (7) (8)

shell

가

, SELPSTA

SDT

가

- 가 : SDT

, (7) (8) 가 , SDT
 (9) (10)

가

$$V_{SDT,g}(t) = V_{SDT,g}^o - \Delta V_{SDT,Na}(t) \quad (9)$$

$$\Delta V_{SDT,Na}(t) = V_{SDT,Na}^o + \int_{t_1}^t V_{Na,SG}^{ex}(t) \cdot dt \quad (10)$$

(rupture disk)

shell

(10)

가

, (9)

cover gas

(10)

가

, SDT

cover gas

가

가

,

argon cover gas

가

가

, SDT

cover gas

(11)

(12)

$$T_{g,SDT}(t) = f(\bar{\rho}_{Na,SDT}(t)) \quad (11)$$

$$P_{g,SDT}(t) = f(V_{SDT,g}(t), T_{Na,SDT}(t)) \quad (12)$$

SELPSTA

[1]

SDT

(2)

SDT

cover gas

(13)

가

$$P_{g,SDT}^{j+1} = P_{g,SDT}^j \left\{ 1 - \frac{V_{g,SDT}^{j+1} - V_{g,SDT}^j}{V_{g,SDT}^j} \right\} + \frac{m_{g,SDT}^o}{M_{g,SDT}^o} \cdot \frac{\bar{R}}{V_{g,SDT}^j} \cdot (T_{g,SDT}^{j+1} - T_{g,SDT}^j) \quad (13)$$

shell

SDT

3.2 (SDT)

KALIMER SDT

SELPSTA

가

SDT

가

가

5

SDT

(low-pressure rupture disk)

가

가

가

SPX

EFR

GE

PRISM

[3]

SDT

chimney

chimney

(low-pressure rupture disk)

2.5bar(0.25MPa)

(rupture disk)

(Hydrogen igniter)

가

[5].

SDT

(low-pressure rupture

disk)

[5]

0.25MPa

(low-pressure)

SDT

(IHTS)

1.5MPa[2]

SDT

0.1MPa

shell

가

PRISM

EFR

KALIMER-150

SELPSTA

SDT

(14)

$$P_{g,SDT}(t) = \begin{cases} P_{g,SDT}(t) & \text{for } P_{g,SDT} < P_{LPRD} \\ P_{env} & \text{for } P_{g,SDT} > P_{LPRD} \end{cases} \quad (14)$$

, P_{env}

P_{LPRD}

SDT

SELPSTA

SDT

option

가 가

3.3

(SDT)

가

SDT

SWR

SDT

가

6

SDT

cover gas

shell

SDT

SDT

가

SDT

가

, 200°C

SDT

(rupture disk)

(log scale)

SDT

가

shell

가

가

,

가

shell

가

가,

shell

가

가

(

shell

)

(reactant isolation)

shell

.

7

SDT

(rupture disk)

SDT

shell

,

SDT

가

shell

SDT

가

가

argon cover gas

가

SDT

SDT

SDT

8

9

8

6

7

SDT

SDT

, (2)

shell

(rupture disk)

가

shell

가

가 , 가 , 가 , 10 .
 shell
 source 가
 SDT 가
 9 SDT cover gas
 SDT SELPSTA
 (rupture disk)
 SDT
 SDT
 SDT
 (tube-side isolation)
 가 / 90 [2][6] 25%
 가 가
 0.1MPa
 3 , SELPSTA SDT chimney
 (low-pressure rupture disk) option
 10 11 9 SDT (low-
 pressure rupture disk) (: 0.25MPa [5])
 가 10 SDT
 200 SDT
 (low-pressure rupture disk) 0.25MPa , SELPSTA
 (low-pressure rupture disk)
 (14) 가 ,
 11 SDT (low-pressure rupture
 disk) , SWR 600
 (IHTS) 가
 SDT (low-pressure rupture disk)
 가 , SDT

(IHTS) 가 가

12 SDT [7] SDT

shell 가

20 shell

(rupture disk) 가 SDT

75% SDT 40%

가 , SDT 25% 50% 가

15% 24% SDT

shell 가

(Argon)가 shell

SDT SDT 1

1 SDT

, SDT 가

가 SDT

(SWRPRS) 가

4.

KALIMER - /

SELPSTA SDT KALIMER-150 SDT

, - /

, SELPSTA /

가 SDT (rupture disk)

가 ,

가 ,

가

SELPSTA SDT

- SDT : $P_{SDT}^t = f(T_{Na,SG}^t, V_{Na,ex}^t)$
- SDT : $P_{SDT}^t = f(T_{g,SDT}^t, V_{g,SDT}^t)$, $T_{g,SDT}^t = f(\rho_{Na,SDT}^t)$

(low-pressure rupture disk) option SELPSTA
(SWRPRS)
SDT

가 SELPSTA
KALIMER-600 SDT (SWRPRS)
가

[1] , “KALIMER - / ”, , KAERI/TR-2279/2002 (2002)

[2] D. H. Hahn, et al., “KALIMER Conceptual Design Report”, Korea Atomic Energy Research Institute, KAERI/TR-2204/2002 (2002)

[3] GE. PRISM_{TM} PSID-Preliminary Safety Information Document, GEFR-00793/UC-87 Ta, GE, USA, November (1986)

[4] , “IHTS ”, LMR/FS300-CN-01 Rev.0/99, , KALIMER , 1999

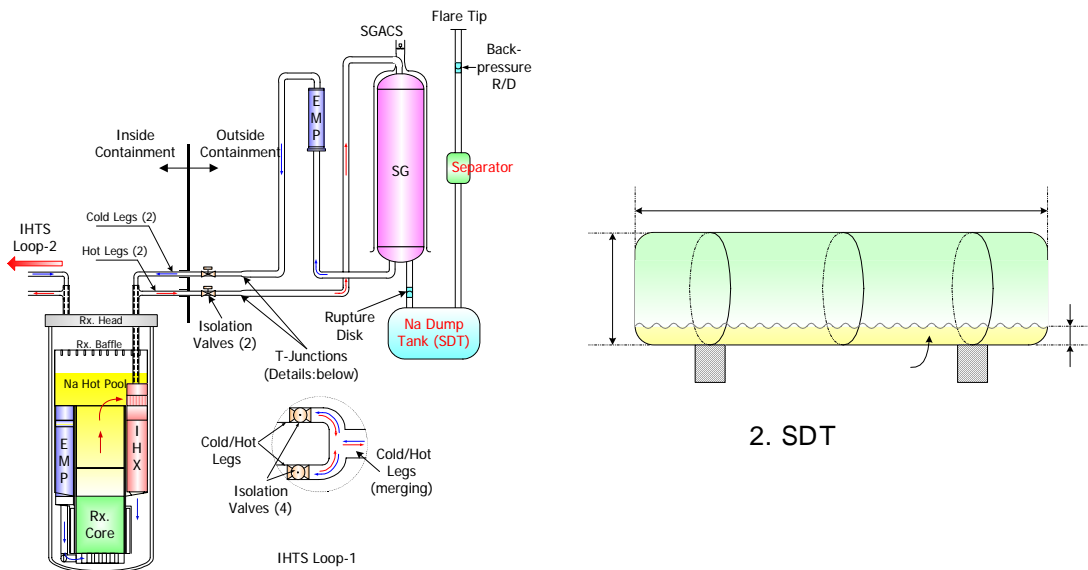
[5] , “ 가 ”, , KALIMER/FS 100-WR-01 Rev.0/02 (2002)

[6] , “ - / / ”, LMR/FS300-CN-01 Rev.0/02 (FS222100), KAERI, KALIMER , 2002

[7] , “ - 가 ”, LMR/FS300-ER-03 Rev.0/03 (FS221000), KAERI, KALIMER , 2003

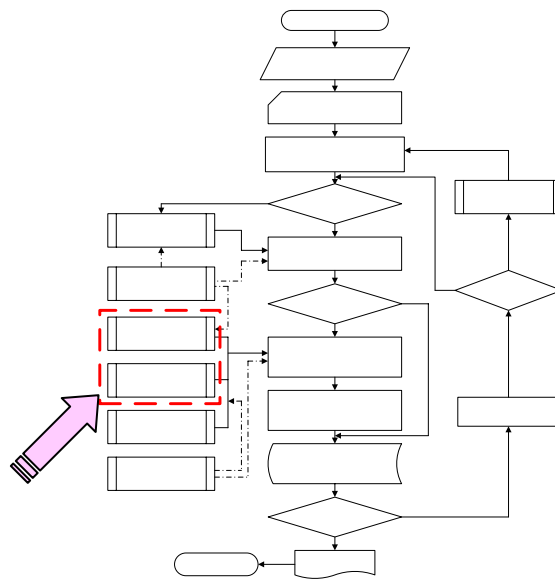
1. (SDT)

	SDT		SDT	
	Max. P_{SDT} [MPa]	% diff. to nominal	Max. P_{SDT} [MPa]	% diff. to nominal
75% of Nominal	0.303	+ 31 %	0.514	+ 40 %
Nominal Value	0.229	N/A	0.369	N/A
75% of Nominal	0.201	- 13 %	0.313	- 15 %
75% of Nominal	0.185	- 20 %	0.282	- 24 %



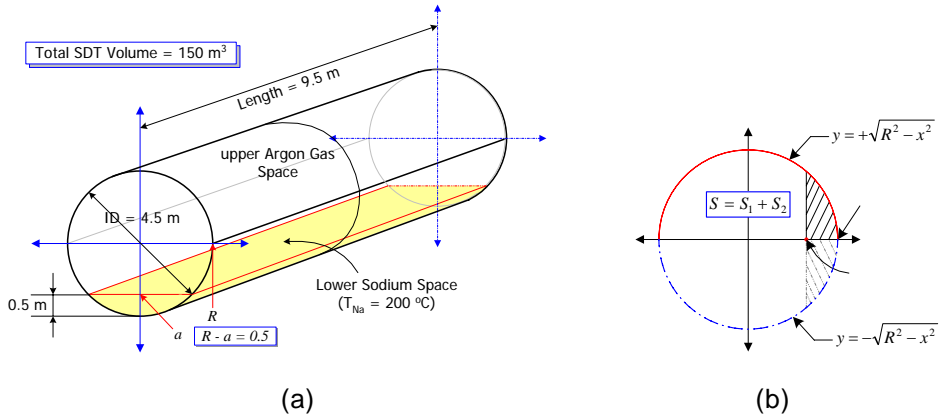
2. SDT

1. Overview of the KALIMER-150

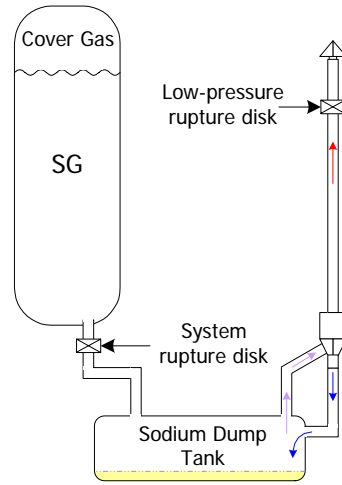


3. SDT

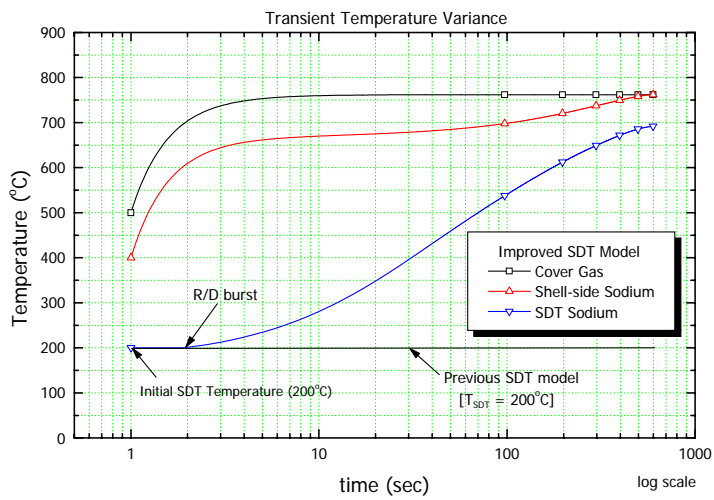
SELPSTA



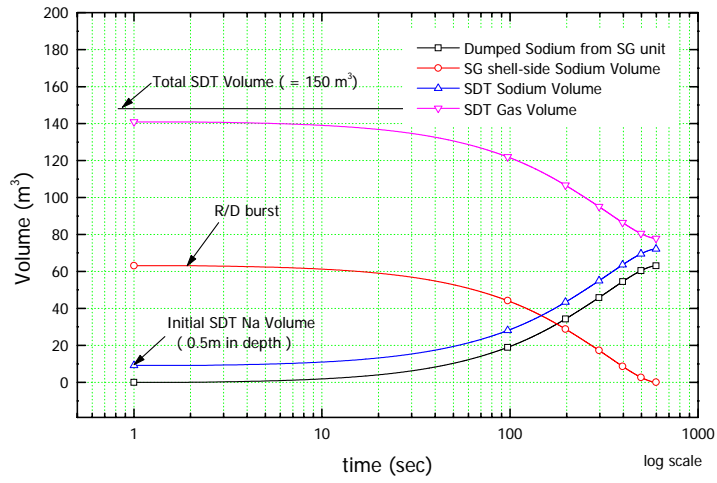
4. (SDT)



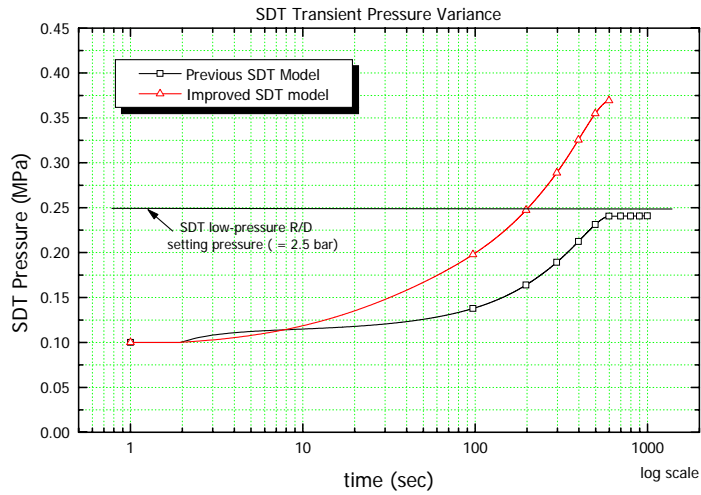
5. (SDT)



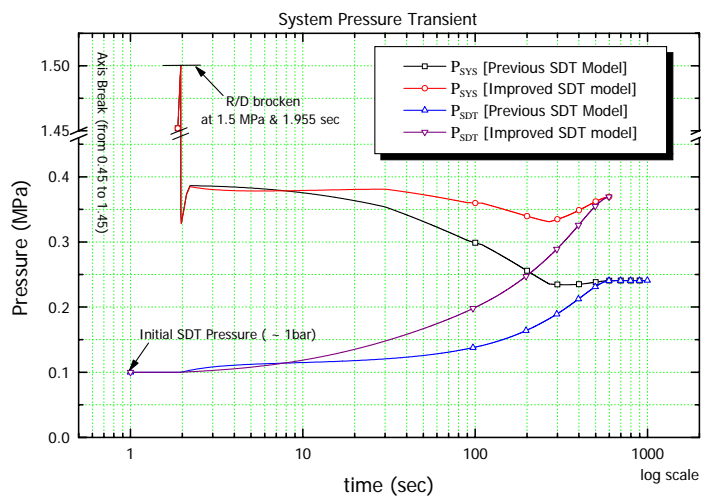
6. SWR /



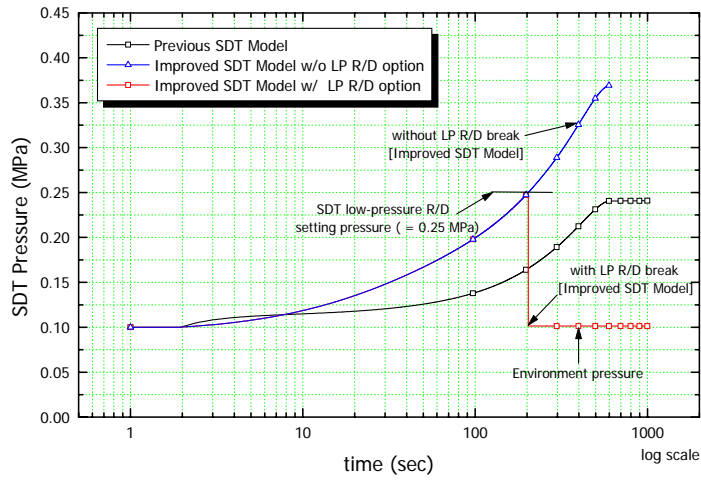
7. SDT



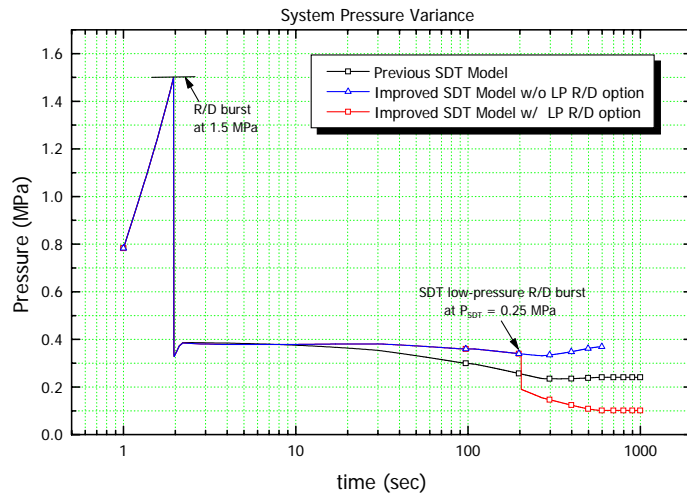
8. SWR / SDT



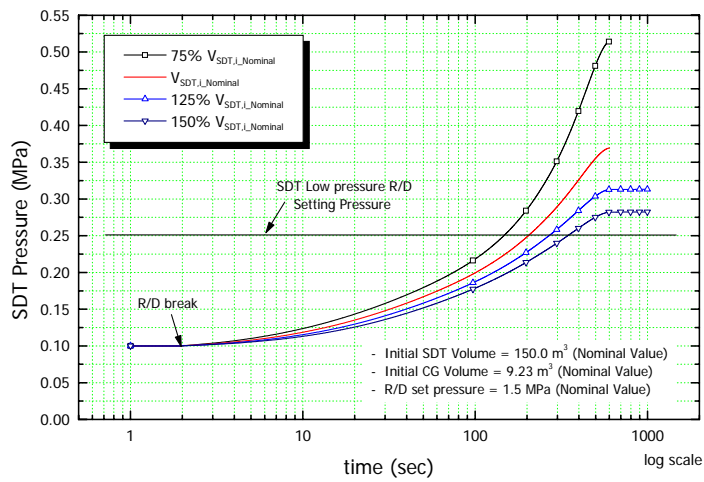
9. SWR /



10. SDT



11. SDT



12. SDT

SDT