

1

**Mass and Energy Release Analysis on Small Break LOCA  
for Environmental Equipment Qualification of Kori NPP Unit 1**

, , , , \*

, \*

150

360-9\*

, ,

103-16

가

가

1

가

1

가

가

**Abstract**

According to make public Korean nuclear enforcement regulations of periodic safety review(PSR) for operating reactors, as a result of preliminary review for Kori nuclear power plant(NPP) unit 1 which is the first commercial operation plant in Korea, it goes to show that it is additionally necessary to analyze mass and energy(M/E) release on small break loss-of-coolant accident(SBLOCA).

Therefore the present paper establishes the methodology of SBLOCA M/E release analysis for environmental qualification of equipment (EEQ) and performs the SBLOCA M/E release analysis for Kori 1 NPP using the analysis methodology. As the results, it is provided that the applicability of the SBLOCA M/E release analysis methodology for EEQ is feasible and there is still enough margin to Pressure-Temperature(P-T) profile from the containment pressure and temperature(P/T) analysis results with SBLOCA M/E release data.

1.

가 가 ( 23  
 3 : 가) 1  
 가(PSR) .  
 19 2 ( 가 ) 가  
 11 ,  
 , 가 (EEQ)  
 (SBLOCA) M/E 가 .  
 (M/E) (P/T) 가  
 . EEQ M/E  
 EEQ M/E NUREG-0588[1]  
 . NUREG-0588 M/E  
 (integrity function)  
 .  
 (main steam line break, MSLB) , 1  
 [2]  
 (large break LOCA, LBLOCA) M/E P/T  
 . SBLOCA MSLB M/E  
 P/T ,  
 3.11  
 .  
 1  
 (SBLOCA) M/E ,  
 가 1 P/T

가 SBLOCA M/E .

2.

2.1 SBLOCA

SBLOCA M/E EEQ M/E  
가 LBLOCA M/E  
SBLOCA , 가  
RELAP5/MOD3  
가 KREM(KEPRI Realistic Evaluation  
Model)[3] . KREM

RELAP5/MOD3[4] CONTEMPT4/MOD5[5][6]가  
가 (blowdown) (post-blowdown)  
, (reactor coolant system, RCS)

LOCA .  
EEQ SBLOCA RELAP5/MOD3  
(long term cooling, LTC) 가 LOCA  
M/E . LTC RCS  
RELAP5/MOD3  
LTC

RELAP5/MOD3 M/E  
(boil-off) 가 .

2.2

(LBLOCA reflood) (SBLOCA  
core recovery) M/E

M/E  
가  
LOCA M/E

가 .  
RELAP5/MOD3

M/E , 6  
RELAP5/MOD3 P/T RCS  
CONTEMPT4/MOD5  
가  
1

가  
M/E

Tagami  
M/E

M/E

가 Tagami

2.3

LOCA M/E (  $10^6$  )

가 가

RELAP5/MOD3  
LTC M/E LBLOCA (end of post-reflood, EOPR)  
SBLOCA (end of core recovery, EOCREC)  $10^6$   
가

- 1)
- 2)
- 3) 24
- 4)

가

$$\dot{m}_{stm} = \frac{q - M \frac{du_f}{dt}}{h_g - h_m}$$

$$(\dot{m}h)_{release} = \dot{m}_{stm} h_g$$

$$\dot{m}_{stm} =$$

$$q =$$

$$M \frac{du_f}{dt} =$$

$$h_g =$$

$$h_m =$$

$$(\dot{m}h)_{release} =$$

가

(boil-off)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

1

가

RCS

가

24

가

RCS

가

가

2 LTC

1

LTC

M/E

EEQ LOCA M/E

M/E

RCS

M/E

가

RELAP5/MOD3

M/E

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6)

## 2.4

P/T

CONTEMPT4/MOD5

BNL(Brookhaven National

Laboratory)

(multi-compartment, multi-junction)

, 가

P/T

가

CONTEMPT-LT[7]

가

가

CONTEMPT4/MOD5

가

1)

(liquid pool)

(atmosphere)

2)

mixture) 가

가

(homogeneous

3)

가

1)

2)

de-entrainment

3)

(boiling)

1)

2)

(fan cooler)

3)

4) (flashing)

Tagami/Uchida

Tagami

Uchida

CONTEMPT4/MOD5

Tagami

Uchida

Tagami

Uchida

M/E

LBLOCA

SBLOCA M/E

LBLOCA

Tagami

SBLOCA

Tagami

Uchida

### 3. 가

3.1 1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E 가

RELAP5/MOD3

가

LOCA M/E

가

M/E

1)

2)

3)

4) 가

5)

6)

7)

8)

9)

- 10) 가
- 11)
- 12)

- 1) 102% 가
- 2) ANS73 가
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)

3.2

1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E  
 (RCP discharge leg), (hot leg), (RCP suction leg, )  
 , 3 , 4 , 6 , 8  
 Slot  
 3 1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E RELAP5  
 , RCS LOCA  
 M/E , 2  
 [2]  
 , 3

4.

가 M/E  
 , 2  
 .  
 1 , , 3 , 4 , 6 , 8  
 가 LOCA M/E ,  
 6 , M/E  
 LTC  
 6 750 가 .  
 6 4  
 4 7 . 4 0 LOCA 가  
 M/E RCS . 56

2  
 M/E . 6 RCS 2  
 5 RCS  
 156 가 ,  
 6  
 (upper plenum)  
 (accumulator) 4.8263MPa  
 170 151 RCS  
 7  
 150  
 가 가 가  
 8 6 SBLOCA M/E  
 100 가 M/E  
 LTC 2 가  
 M/E . LTC  
 M/E 가  
 가 M/E  
 9 6 LOCA M/E  
 400 , ,  
 10  
 M/E  
 1000 가 M/E  
 LTC 가  
 9 10  
 SBLOCA M/E  
 Architecture Engineer(A/E) P/T . 11 12  
 SBLOCA P/T -  
 가

5.

RELAP5/MOD3

가

, 1

가

가

6.

‘ 1

(1 )

7.

[1] USNRC, Interim Staff Position on Environmental Qualification of Safety-Related Electrical Equipment, NUREG-0588, Rev.1, July 1981.

[2] KEPCO, Final Safety Analysis Report for Kori-1, Amendment 89, 5.28, 1998.

[3] , 가  
(Rev.0), TR-KHNP-0002 1 2 , 1 : 가  
, 2 : 3- , 2002.12.

[4] USNRC, Fletcher, C.D. and Schultz, “RELAP5/MOD3 Code Manual,” NUREG/CR-5535, Aug. 1991.

[5] USNRC, CONTEMPT4/MOD4: A Multicompartment Containment System Analysis Program, NUREG/CR-3716, March 1984.

[6] USNRC, CONTEMPT4/MOD5: An Improvement to CONTEMPT4/MOD4 Multicompartment Containment System Analysis Program for Ice Containment Analysis, NUREG/CR-4001, Sep. 1984.

[7] USNRC, “CONTEMPT-LT/028 A Computer Program for Predicting Containment Pressure Temperature Response to a Loss-of-Coolant Accident,” NUREG/CR-0255, EG&G, 1979.

		=	(Long Term(LT) M/E ≥ RELAP5)
(Equilibrati on)	(P <sub>back</sub> >P <sub>EOPR</sub> )	가 (EOPR)	(P <sub>back</sub> =P <sub>EOPR</sub> )
		가	
		<sup>1</sup> 가	
		-	
		1971 1 가 (CONTEMPT/LT-028 1 )	
	<sup>1</sup> 2	24 ( )	24 ( )
			RELAP5/MOD3 LT M/E
		RWST empty ( 가 )	
		N/A	
		N/A	
		N/A	-
		N/A	
		1971 (1 가 )	
	<sup>1</sup> 2	24 ( )	24 ( )
			RELAP5/MOD3 LT M/E

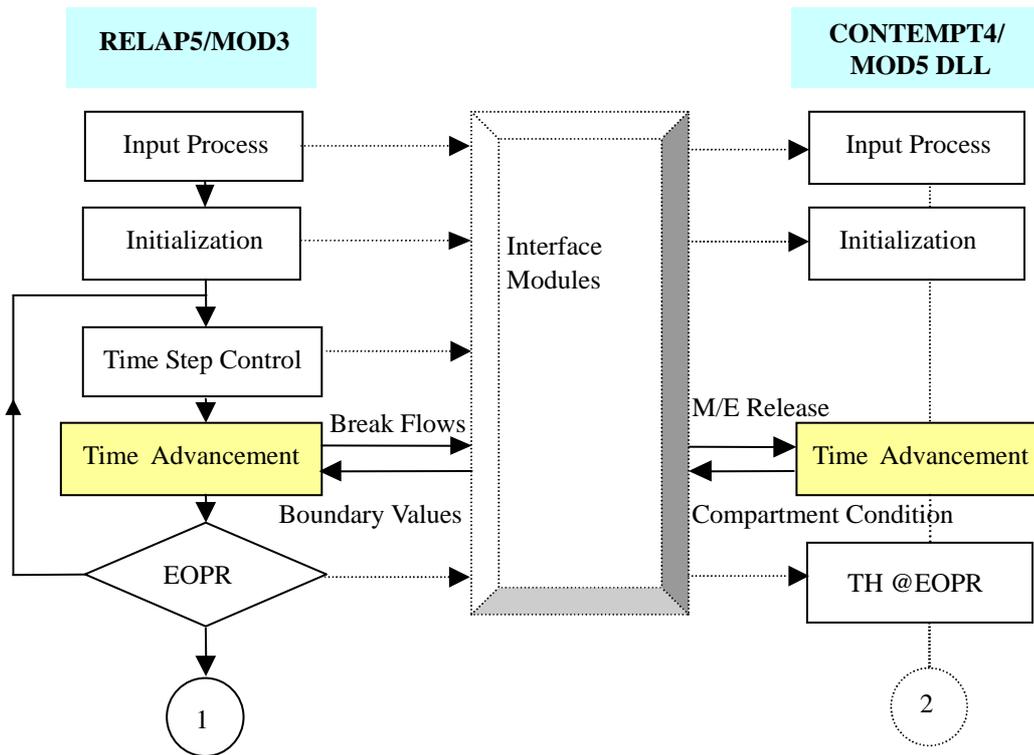
2 SBLOCA M/E

, MWt	$1723.5 * 1.02$ $= 1757.97$	$1723.5 * 1.02$ $= 1757.97$
가 , MPa	15.872	15.872
가 , %	69.9	69.93
, kg/sec	4115.8	4115.0
, %	-	4.474
, K	578.04	575.39
, Mpa	5.695	5.695
, m	13.90	13.75
, kg/sec	483.23	483.23
, K	496.48	496.48
	-	3.77

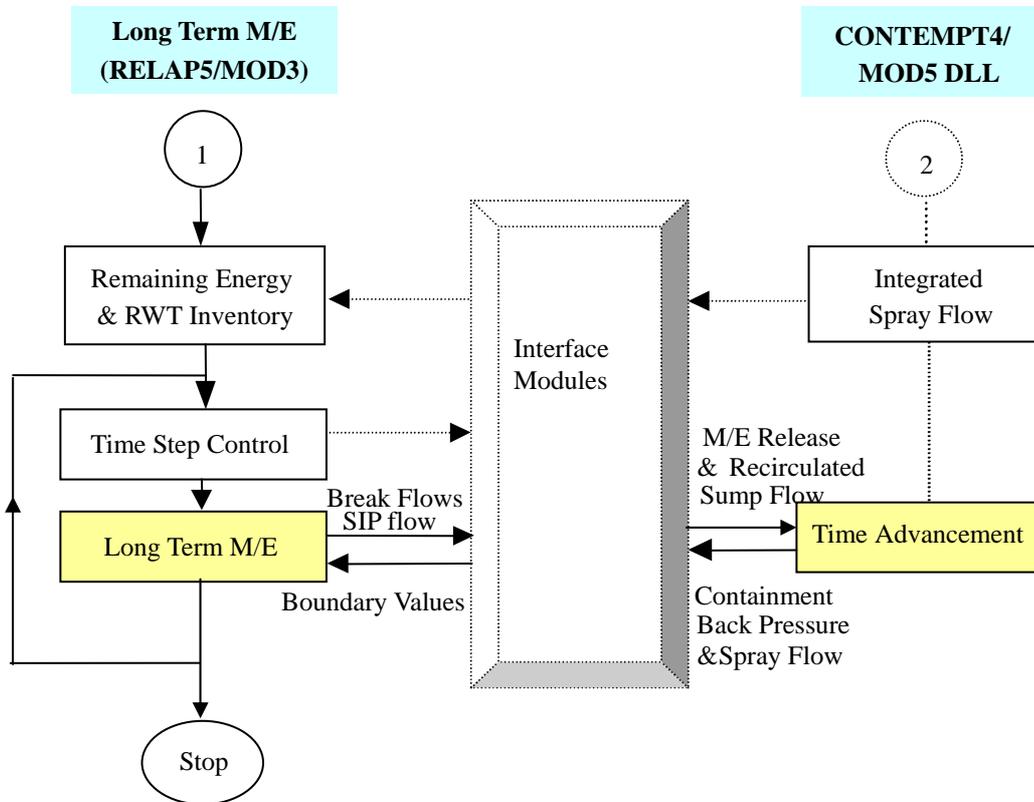
3 1 SBLOCA M/E

, m <sup>3</sup> (ft <sup>3</sup> )	41059.39 (1.45x10 <sup>6</sup> )
, K (°F)	322.04 (120)
, MPa (psia)	0.1048 (15.2)
, %	50 (50)
, K (°F)	322.04 (120)
, MPa (psia)	0.10135 (14.7)
, J/s-K-m <sup>2</sup> (Btu/hr-°F-ft <sup>2</sup> )	11.35654 (2)
, MPa (psig)	0.2599 (23)
, m <sup>3</sup> /s (gpm)	0.11365 (1500)
, K (°F)	322.04 (120)
/ , K (°F)	383.15/322.04 (230/120)

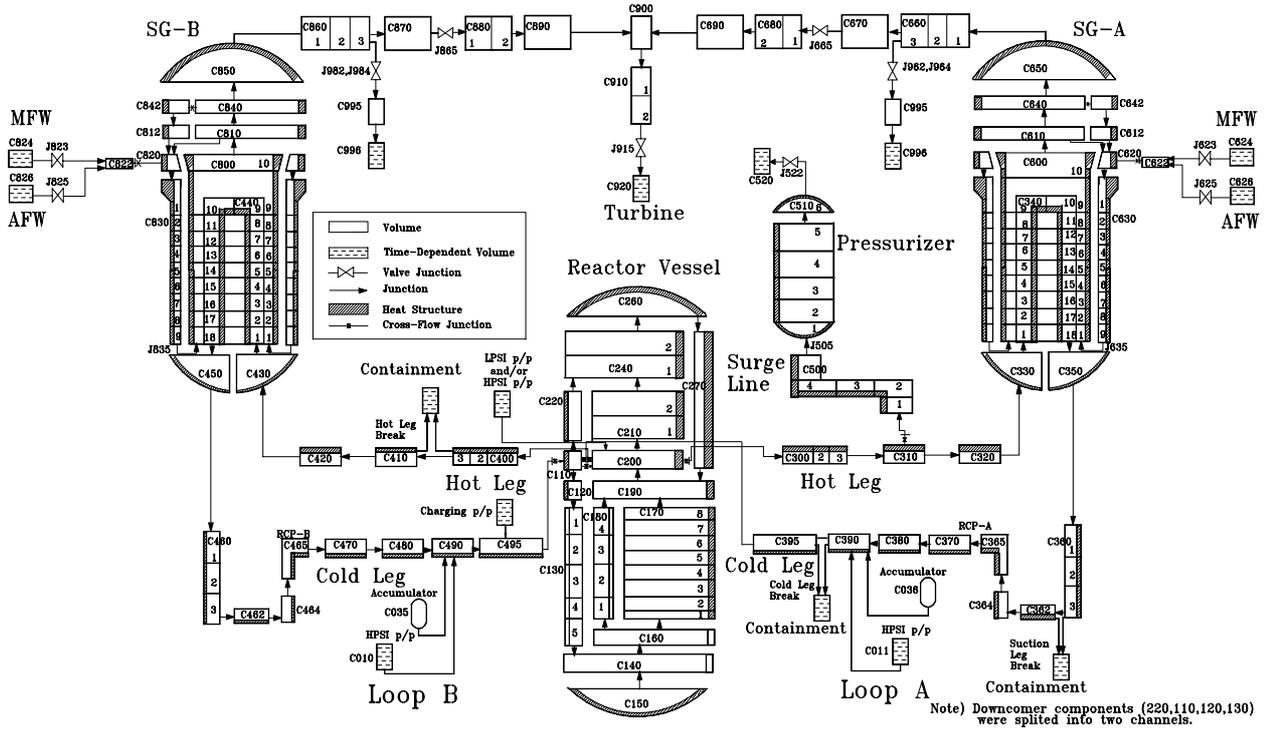
	( )
6"	0
가	6.05
	7.2
,	11.05
	13.06
	34.21
( , )	122.60, 122.63
( , )	168.81, 169.495
( )	750
ANS73 (multiplier 1.2 → 1.1)	1000
(RWST → Sump)	1609.90
	1800



1

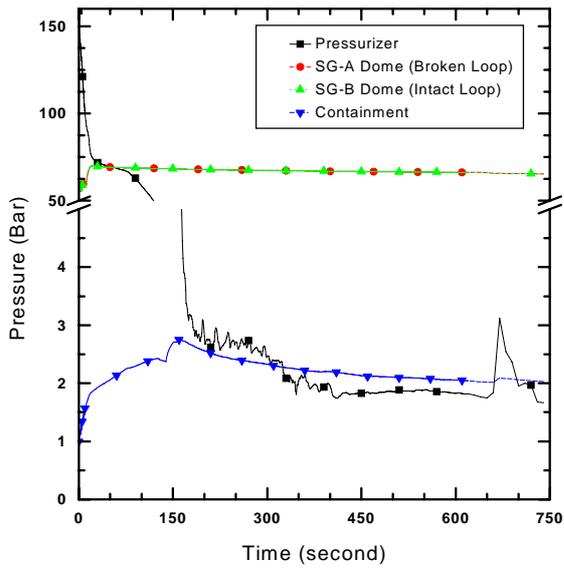


2

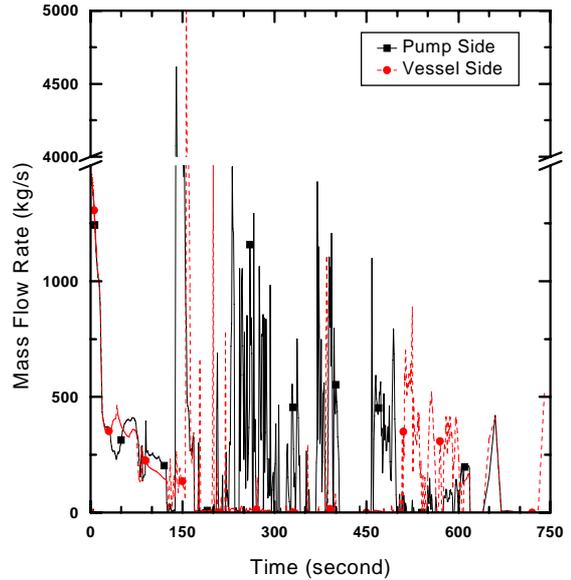


3 1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E

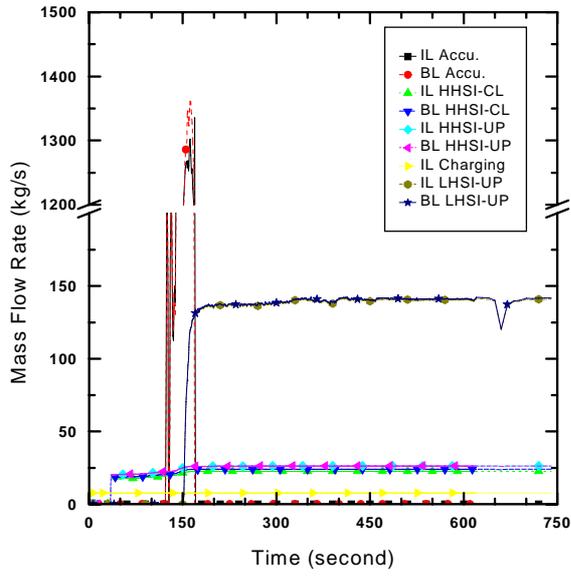
RELAP5 Nodalization



4 가 , , ( 6" SBLOCA)

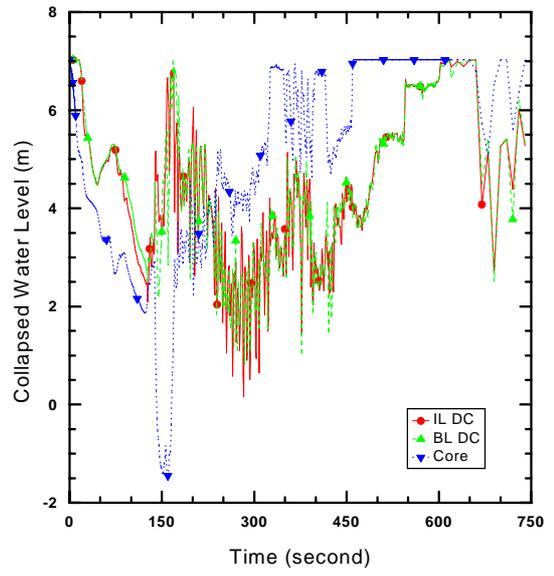


5 ( 6" SBLOCA)



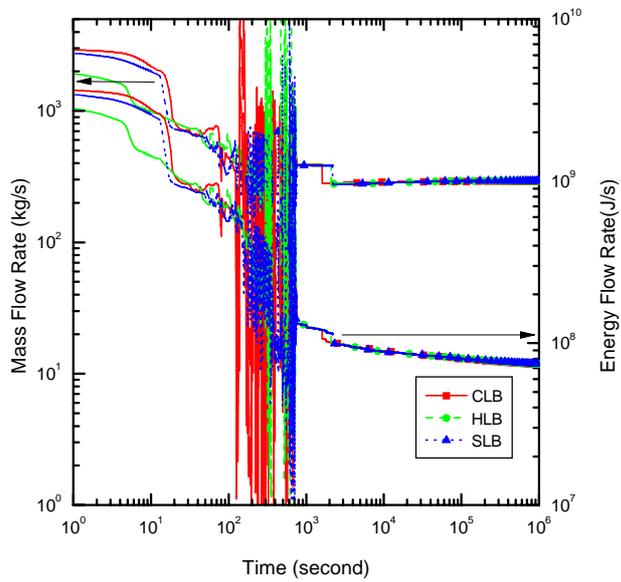
6

( 6" SBLOCA)

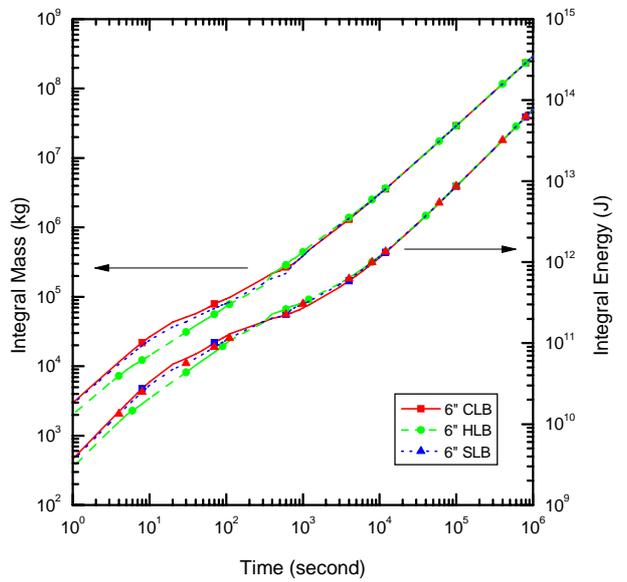


7

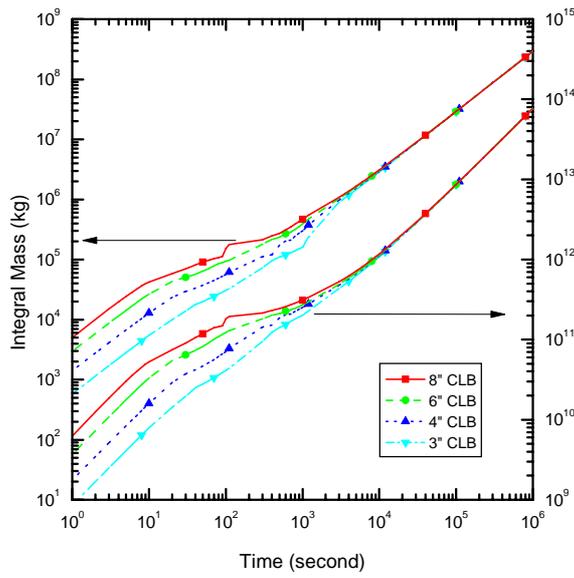
( 6" SBLOCA)



8 6" SBLOCA M/E

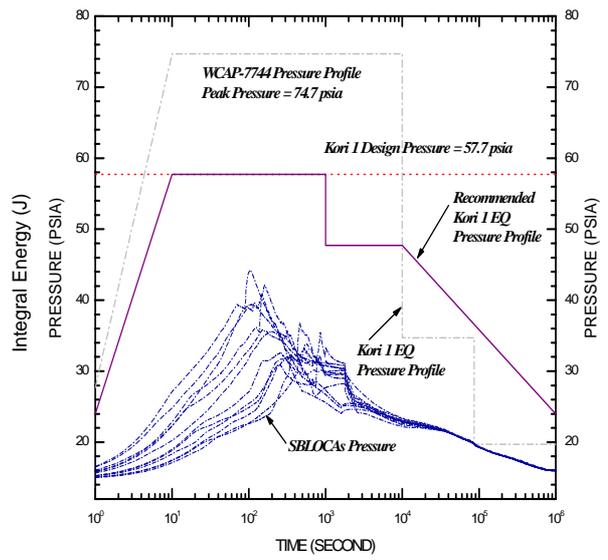


9 SBLOCA M/E  
(6" )

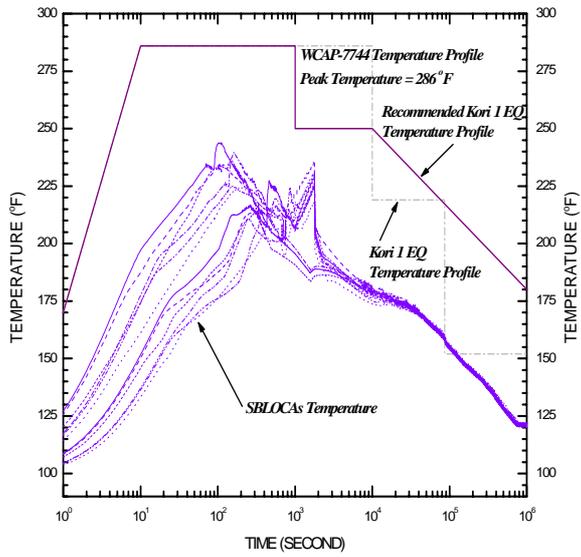


10 SBLOCA

( )



11 1



12 1