

1

**Mass and Energy Release Analysis on Small Break LOCA
for Environmental Equipment Qualification of Kori NPP Unit 1**

, , , , *

, *

150

360-9*

, ,

103-16

가

가

1

가

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가

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가

Abstract

According to make public Korean nuclear enforcement regulations of periodic safety review(PSR) for operating reactors, as a result of preliminary review for Kori nuclear power plant(NPP) unit 1 which is the first commercial operation plant in Korea, it goes to show that it is additionally necessary to analyze mass and energy(M/E) release on small break loss-of-coolant accident(SBLOCA).

Therefore the present paper establishes the methodology of SBLOCA M/E release analysis for environmental qualification of equipment (EEQ) and performs the SBLOCA M/E release analysis for Kori 1 NPP using the analysis methodology. As the results, it is provided that the applicability of the SBLOCA M/E release analysis methodology for EEQ is feasible and there is still enough margin to Pressure-Temperature(P-T) profile from the containment pressure and temperature(P/T) analysis results with SBLOCA M/E release data.

1.

가 가 (23
 3 : 가) 1
 가(PSR) .
 19 2 (가) 가
 11 ,
 , 가 (EEQ)
 (SBLOCA) M/E 가 .
 (M/E) (P/T) 가
 . EEQ M/E
 EEQ M/E NUREG-0588[1]
 . NUREG-0588 M/E
 (integrity function)
 .
 (main steam line break, MSLB) , 1
 [2]
 (large break LOCA, LBLOCA) M/E P/T
 . SBLOCA MSLB M/E
 P/T ,
 3.11
 .
 1
 (SBLOCA) M/E ,
 가 1 P/T

가 SBLOCA M/E .

2.

2.1 SBLOCA

SBLOCA M/E EEQ M/E
가 LBLOCA M/E
SBLOCA , 가
RELAP5/MOD3
가 KREM(KEPRI Realistic Evaluation
Model)[3] . KREM

RELAP5/MOD3[4] CONTEMPT4/MOD5[5][6]가
가 (blowdown) (post-blowdown)
, (reactor coolant system, RCS)

LOCA .
EEQ SBLOCA RELAP5/MOD3
(long term cooling, LTC) 가 LOCA
M/E . LTC RCS
RELAP5/MOD3
LTC

RELAP5/MOD3 M/E
(boil-off) 가 .

2.2

(LBLOCA reflood) (SBLOCA
core recovery) M/E

M/E
가
LOCA M/E

가 .
RELAP5/MOD3

M/E , 6
RELAP5/MOD3 P/T RCS
CONTEMPT4/MOD5
가
1

가
M/E

Tagami
M/E

M/E

가 Tagami

2.3

LOCA M/E (10^6)

가 가

RELAP5/MOD3
LTC M/E LBLOCA (end of post-reflood, EOPR)
SBLOCA (end of core recovery, EOCREC) 10^6
가

- 1)
- 2)
- 3) 24
- 4)

가

$$\dot{m}_{stm} = \frac{q - M \frac{du_f}{dt}}{h_g - h_m}$$

$$(\dot{m}h)_{release} = \dot{m}_{stm} h_g$$

$$\dot{m}_{stm} =$$

$$q =$$

$$M \frac{du_f}{dt} =$$

$$h_g =$$

$$h_m =$$

$$(\dot{m}h)_{release} =$$

가

(boil-off)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

1

가

RCS

가

24

가

RCS

가

가

2 LTC

1

LTC

M/E

EEQ LOCA M/E

M/E

RCS

M/E

가

RELAP5/MOD3

M/E

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)
- 6)

2.4

P/T

CONTEMPT4/MOD5

BNL(Brookhaven National

Laboratory)

(multi-compartment, multi-junction)

, 가

P/T

- 가
- 가

CONTEMPT-LT[7]

가

CONTEMPT4/MOD5

가

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

(liquid pool)

(atmosphere)

가

(homogeneous

mixture) 가

가

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

de-entrainment

(boiling)

- 1)
- 2)

(fan cooler)

3)

4) (flashing)

Tagami/Uchida

Tagami

Uchida

CONTEMPT4/MOD5

Tagami

Uchida

Tagami

Uchida

M/E

LBLOCA

SBLOCA M/E

LBLOCA

Tagami

SBLOCA

Tagami

Uchida

3. 가

3.1 1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E 가

RELAP5/MOD3

가

LOCA M/E

가

M/E

1)

2)

3)

4) 가

5)

6)

7)

8)

9)

- 10) 가
- 11)
- 12)

- 1) 102% 가
- 2) ANS73 가
- 3)
- 4)
- 5)

3.2

1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E
 (RCP discharge leg), (hot leg), (RCP suction leg,)
 , 3 , 4 , 6 , 8
 Slot
 3 1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E RELAP5
 , RCS LOCA
 M/E , 2
 [2]
 , 3

4.

가 M/E
 , 2
 .
 1 , , 3 , 4 , 6 , 8
 가 LOCA M/E ,
 6 , M/E
 LTC
 6 750 가 .
 6 4
 4 7 . 4 0 LOCA 가
 M/E RCS . 56

2
 M/E . 6 RCS 2
 5 RCS
 156 가 ,
 6
 (upper plenum)
 (accumulator) 4.8263MPa
 170 151 RCS
 7
 150
 가 가 가
 8 6 SBLOCA M/E
 100 가 M/E
 LTC 2 가
 M/E . LTC
 M/E 가
 가 M/E
 9 6 LOCA M/E
 400 , , ,
 10
 M/E
 1000 가 M/E
 LTC 가
 9 10
 SBLOCA M/E
 Architecture Engineer(A/E) P/T . 11 12
 SBLOCA P/T -
 가

5.

RELAP5/MOD3

가

, 1

가

가

6.

‘ 1

(1)

7.

- [1] USNRC, Interim Staff Position on Environmental Qualification of Safety-Related Electrical Equipment, NUREG-0588, Rev.1, July 1981.
- [2] KEPCO, Final Safety Analysis Report for Kori-1, Amendment 89, 5.28, 1998.
- [3] , 가
(Rev.0), TR-KHNP-0002 1 2 , 1 : 가
, 2 : 3- , 2002.12.
- [4] USNRC, Fletcher, C.D. and Schultz, “RELAP5/MOD3 Code Manual,” NUREG/CR-5535, Aug. 1991.
- [5] USNRC, CONTEMPT4/MOD4: A Multicompartment Containment System Analysis Program, NUREG/CR-3716, March 1984.
- [6] USNRC, CONTEMPT4/MOD5: An Improvement to CONTEMPT4/MOD4 Multicompartment Containment System Analysis Program for Ice Containment Analysis, NUREG/CR-4001, Sep. 1984.
- [7] USNRC, “CONTEMPT-LT/028 A Computer Program for Predicting Containment Pressure Temperature Response to a Loss-of-Coolant Accident,” NUREG/CR-0255, EG&G, 1979.

		=	(Long Term(LT) M/E ≥ RELAP5)
(Equilibrati on)	(P _{back} >P _{EOPR})	가 (EOPR)	(P _{back} =P _{EOPR})
		가	
		¹ 가	
		-	
		1971 1 가 (CONTEMPT/LT-028 1)	
	¹ 2	24 ()	24 ()
			RELAP5/MOD3 LT M/E
		RWST empty (가)	
		N/A	
		N/A	
		N/A	-
		N/A	
		1971 (1 가)	
	¹ 2	24 ()	24 ()
			RELAP5/MOD3 LT M/E

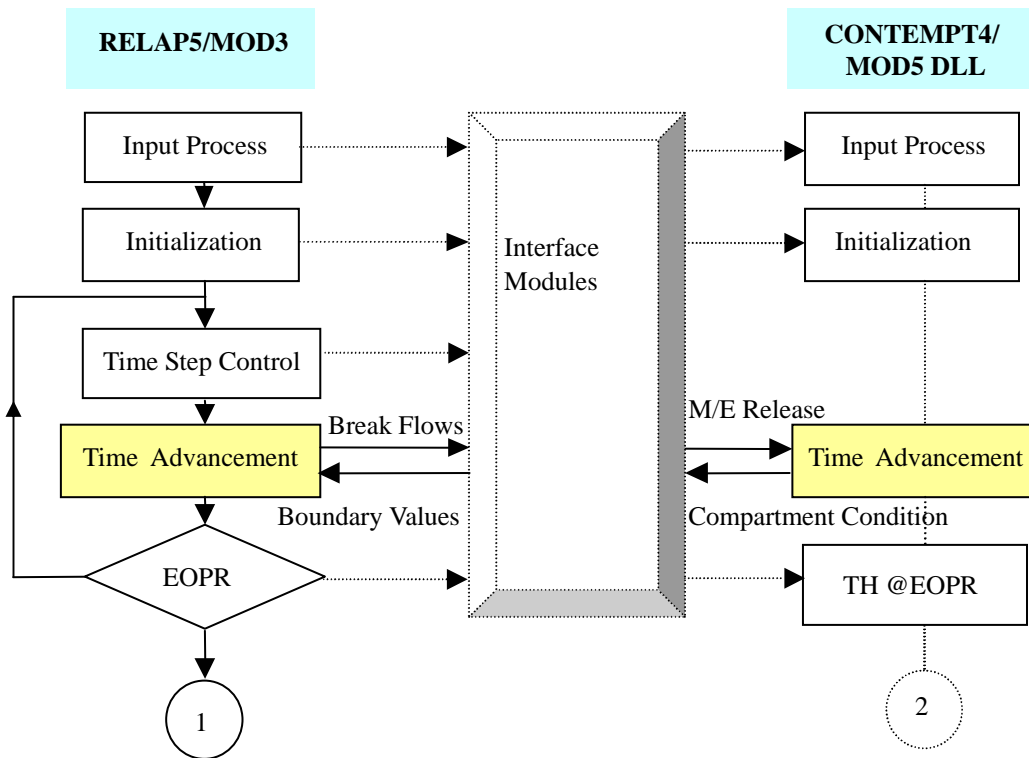
2 SBLOCA M/E

, MWt	$1723.5 * 1.02$ $= 1757.97$	$1723.5 * 1.02$ $= 1757.97$
가 , MPa	15.872	15.872
가 , %	69.9	69.93
, kg/sec	4115.8	4115.0
, %	-	4.474
, K	578.04	575.39
, Mpa	5.695	5.695
, m	13.90	13.75
, kg/sec	483.23	483.23
, K	496.48	496.48
	-	3.77

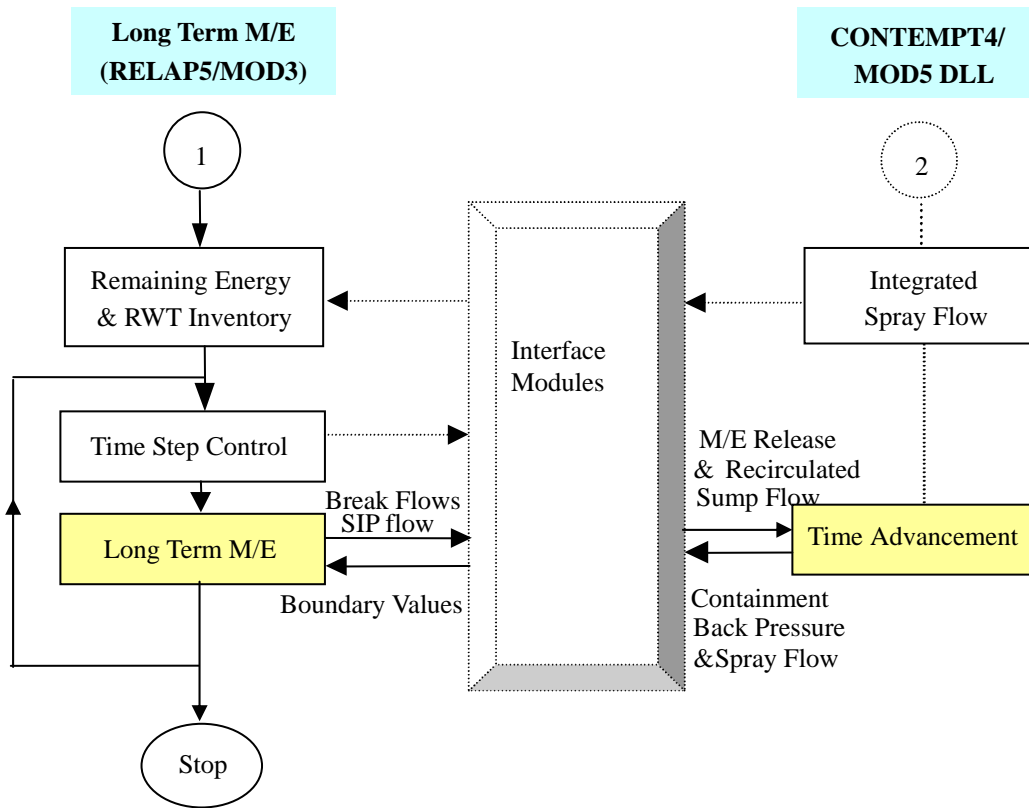
3 1 SBLOCA M/E

, m ³ (ft ³)	41059.39 (1.45x10 ⁶)
, K (°F)	322.04 (120)
, MPa (psia)	0.1048 (15.2)
, %	50 (50)
, K (°F)	322.04 (120)
, MPa (psia)	0.10135 (14.7)
, J/s-K-m ² (Btu/hr-°F-ft ²)	11.35654 (2)
, MPa (psig)	0.2599 (23)
, m ³ /s (gpm)	0.11365 (1500)
, K (°F)	322.04 (120)
/ , K (°F)	383.15/322.04 (230/120)

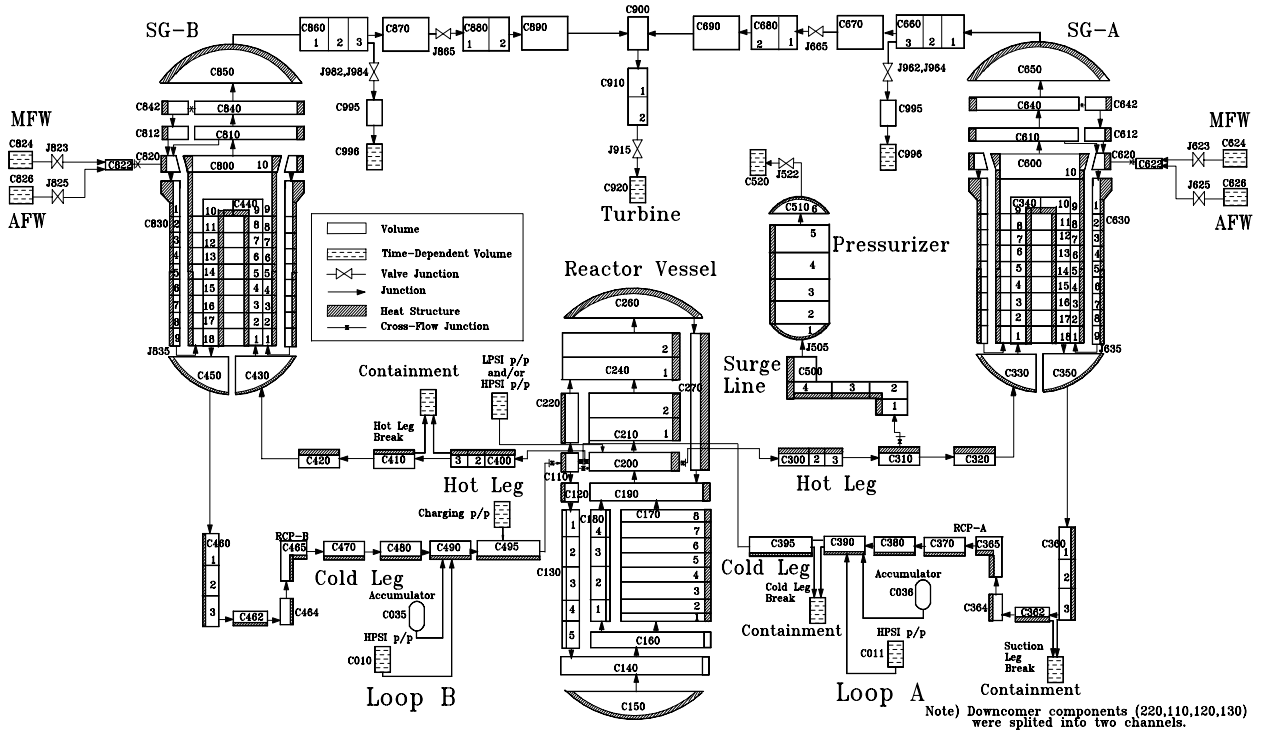
	()
6"	0
가	6.05
	7.2
,	11.05
	13.06
	34.21
(,)	122.60, 122.63
(,)	168.81, 169.495
()	750
ANS73 (multiplier 1.2 → 1.1)	1000
(RWST → Sump)	1609.90
	1800



1

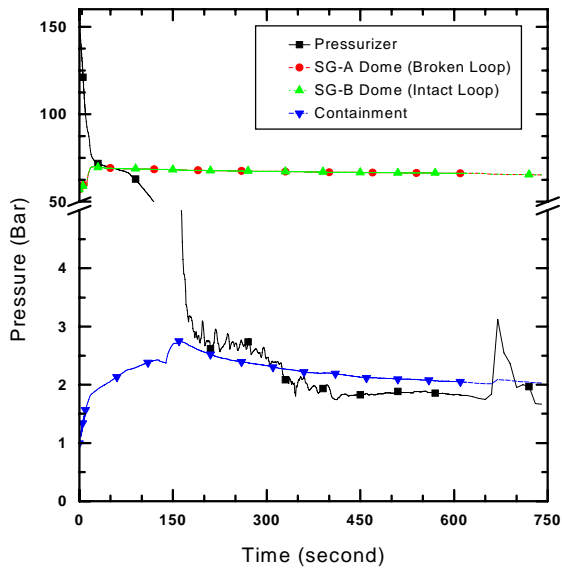


2

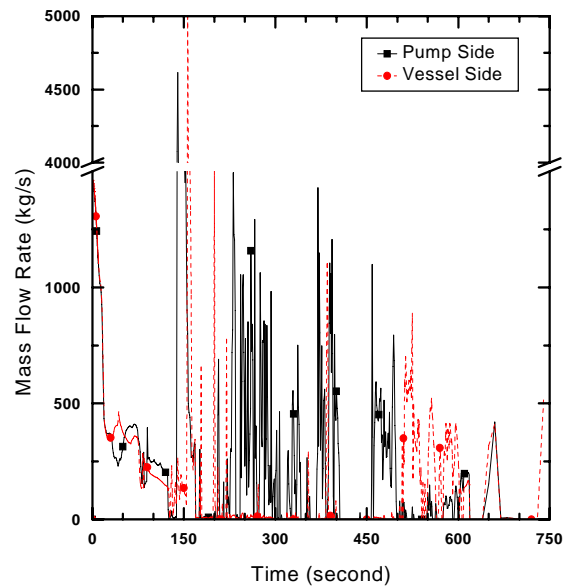


3 1 EEQ SBLOCA M/E

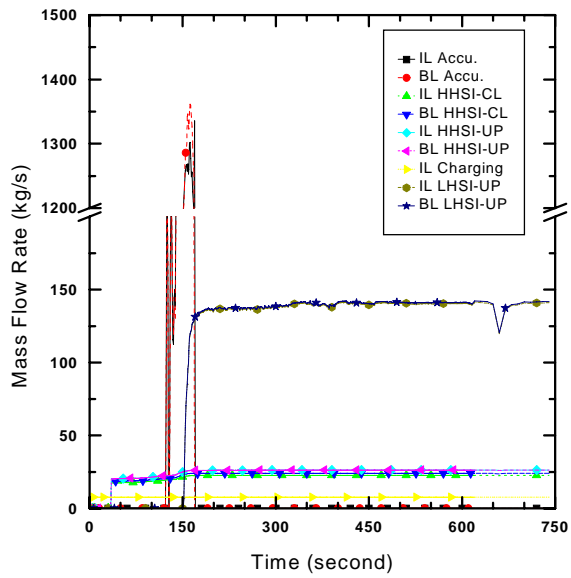
RELAP5 Nodalization



4 가 , , (6" SBLOCA)

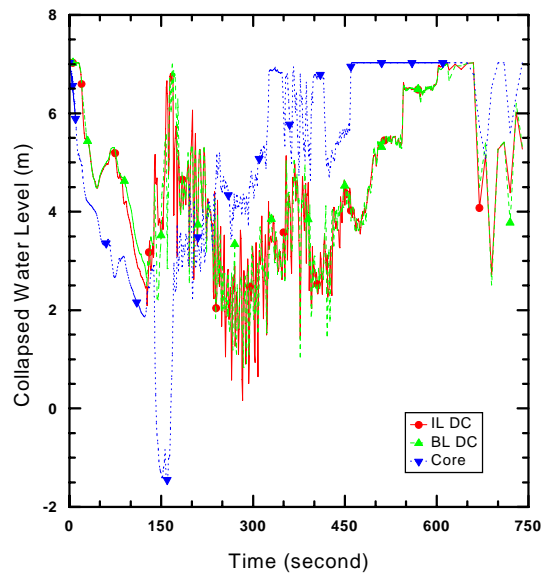


5 (6" SBLOCA)



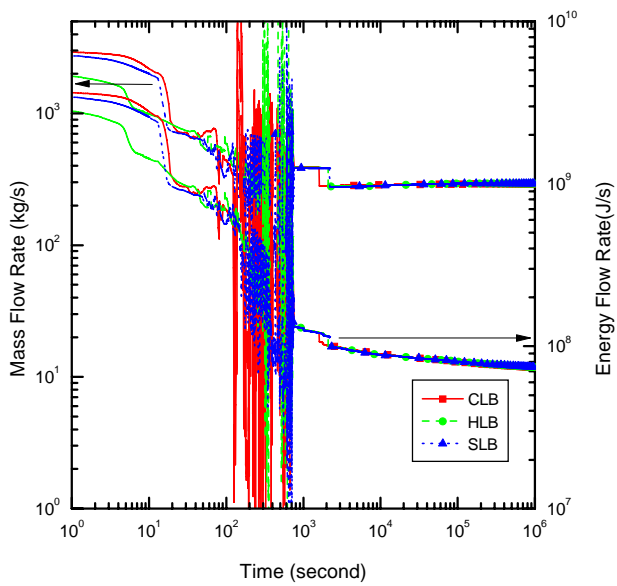
6

(6" SBLOCA)

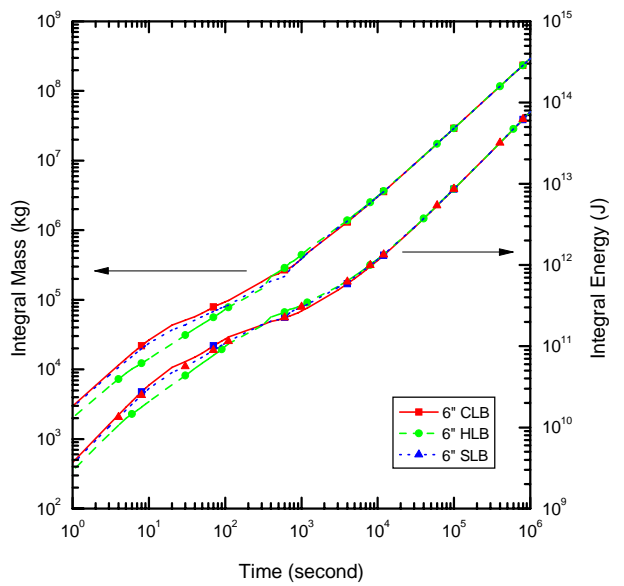


7

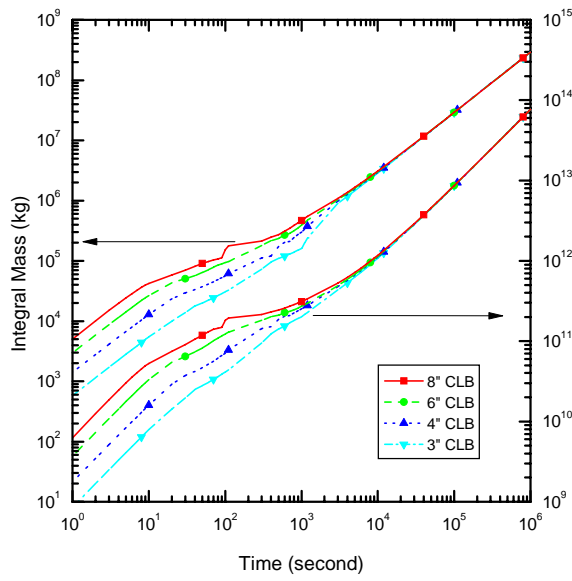
(6" SBLOCA)



8 6" SBLOCA M/E

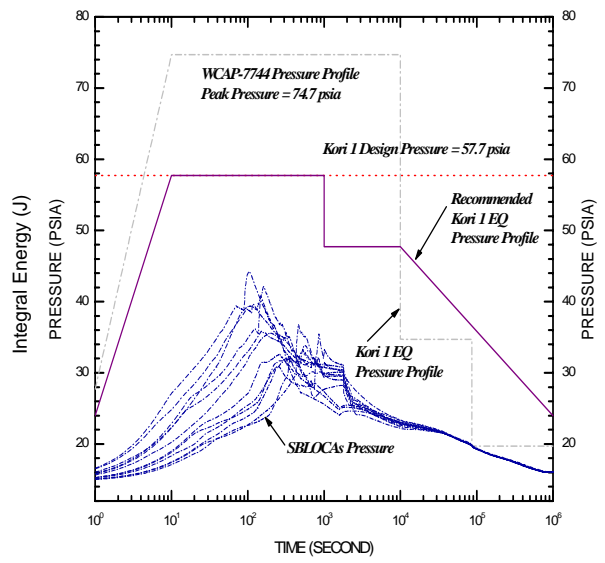


9 SBLOCA M/E
(6")



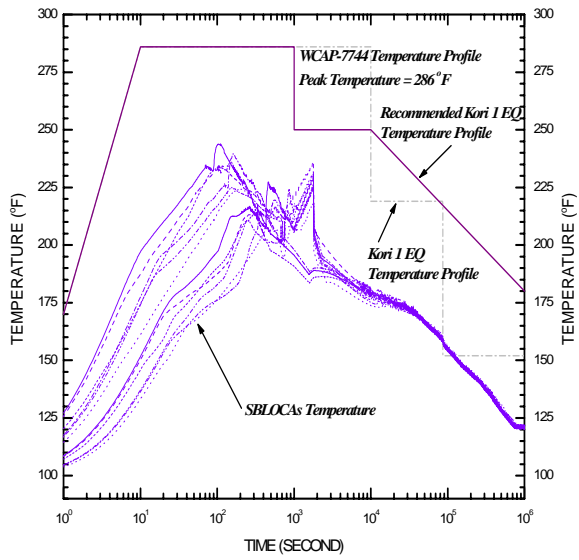
10 SBLOCA

()



11

1



12

1