

Development of Uniform Reliability Spectrum Based on the Probabilistic Seismic Hazard

105

103-16

NRC

ABSTRACT

It is necessary to define the design earthquake for the design of nuclear power plant structures and equipments. The standard response spectrum of US NRC regulatory Guide 1.60 have been used for the design of Korean nuclear power plants. The probabilistic seismic hazard analyses(PSHA) for the nuclear power plant sites were performed for the probabilistic seismic risk assessment. It is required to develop the site specific design response spectra based on the PSHA results. In this study, the uniform reliability spectrum for a plant site was developed using the existing PSHA results. The uniform reliability spectrum can be used for achieving seismic risk consistency of NPP components across sites. The example uniform reliability spectrum developed in this study will give useful information to predict the spectral characteristics of Korean NPP sites.

1.

가
가
NRC(Nuclear Regulatory Commission) [1]

[2,3]. NRC
(De-aggregation) (Controlling Earthquake)
(Safe Shutdown Earthquake; SSE) Regulatory Guide
1.165[4]

NRC
[3].
(Uniform Hazard Spectrum;
UHS) (Uniform Reliability Spectrum; URS)
UHS
URS

UHS URS

2.

(Consistency)

가 가
가 가

가

4가

[5].

- (1)
- (2)
- (3) (1) (2)가
가
- (4) (2)

NRC HCLPF 가
 [6]. SSE(Safe Shutdown Earthquake) HCLPF
 SSE NRC SSE
 [4].

- (1)
- (2) HCLPF
- (3) HCLPF R_p
- (4) H_{SSE} SSE

US DOE DOE 가
 DOS-STD-1020-94[7]

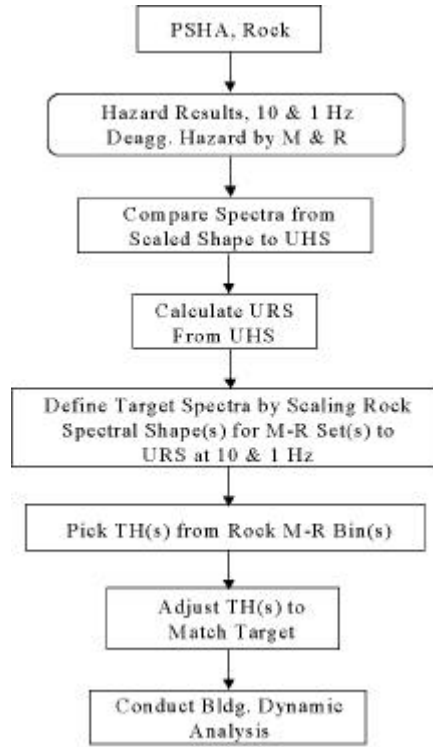
3.

가
 McGuire [3] 1
 1
 URS
 10^{-4} UHS
 $10^{-4} \sim 10^{-5}$ UHS
 UHS URS 가 , PGA, 10Hz 1Hz
 가 11 [6]
 URS
 (Factor) 20 3 3
 URS UHS (10^{-4})

1.67)

가

(



1.

UHS

URS

McGuire [3]

11

URS

[6].

10^{-4} 10^{-5}

UHS

f

$A_R(f)$

$$A_R(f) = SA(f, 10^{-5}) / SA(f, 10^{-4}) \quad (1)$$

SA

가

가

K_H 가

(Negative)

가

$$A_R = 10^{\frac{1}{K_H}} \quad or \quad K_H = \frac{1}{\log_{10} A_R} \quad (2)$$

URS

SF

UHS

$$URS = UHS \times SF \quad (3)$$

SF

1)

R_P : UHS가
 P_f

H_D

$$R_P = \frac{H_D}{P_f} \quad (4)$$

2)

F_{SM} : SRP,

(ACI, AISC, ASME

)

$$F_{SM} = \frac{HCLPF \text{ Capacity}}{URS} \quad (5)$$

HCLPF

1%

R_P F_{SM}

SRP(Standard Review Plan)

, SRP

F_{SM} 1.0~2.0

R_P F_{SM}

SRP

, SRP

F_{SM} 1.0~2.0

3.2

URS 가
URS

UHS

10Hz 1Hz 10^{-4} M-R
 PSHA
 가
 10Hz 1Hz 가
 PSHA
 가
 10Hz 1Hz 10^{-4} UHS
 McGuire [3] 10^{-4}
 10Hz 1Hz M-R
 10Hz 1Hz 10^{-4} UHS
 URS 가
 10^{-4} URS
 URS 가
 10Hz 1Hz 10^{-4} URS PSHA
 가
 URS 10% 10Hz
 10Hz URS 10% 10%
 10Hz 가 가
 가
 M-R 1Hz
 10% 가
 10Hz 1Hz
 URS 10% 10%
 가
 M-R 가
 가 10% PSHA 25
 100Hz 0.2Hz

3.3

V/H
PSHA

4.

4.1

Institute) EPRI(Electric Power Research Institute) 가

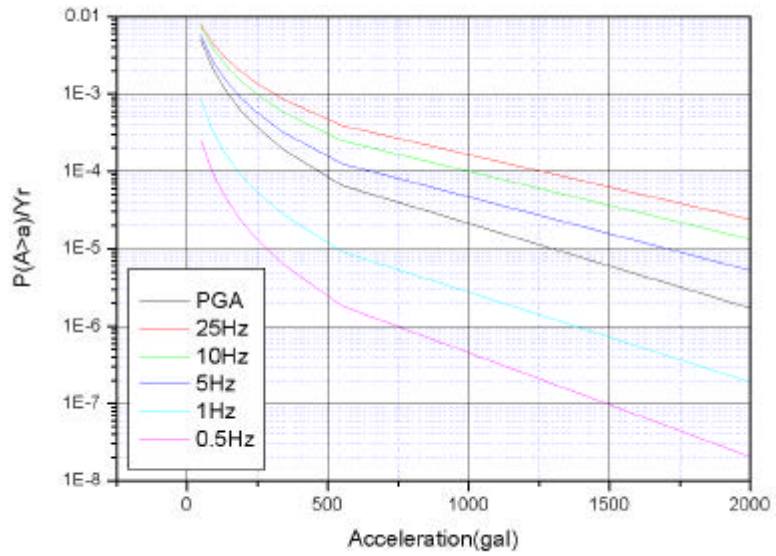
가 가 1 가 가

[8]. 가

가

EPRI

2 PGA(Peak Ground Acceleration) (Spectral Hazard Curves)



2.

4.2 UHS URS

A_R 10^{-4} 10^{-5} UHS

가 1 UHS

가 (1) A_R

1. A_R 1.94~3.23
 25Hz 가 25Hz 가
 A_R K_H
 1.95~3.36
 $10^{-4} \sim 10^{-5}$
 가 A_R
 A_R 2
 5~10Hz
 1Hz

1. A_R, K_H, SF

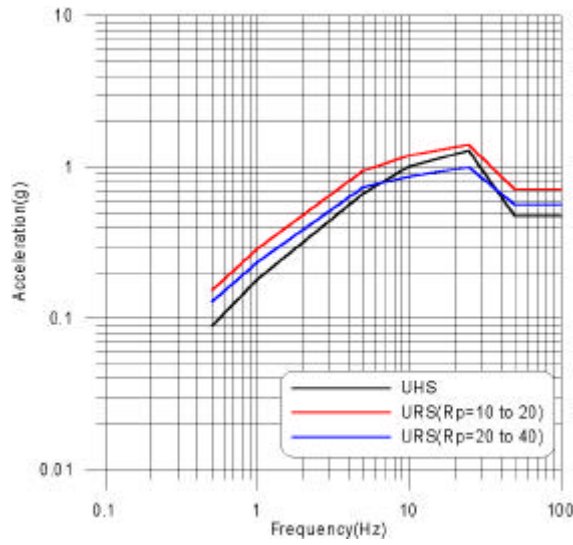
	100Hz*	50Hz*	25Hz	10Hz	5Hz	1Hz	0.5Hz
SA (10^{-4})	467.29	467.29	1257.93	1001.69	650.19	179.61	87.21
SA (10^{-5})	1302.71	1302.71	2445.49	2089.54	1705.65	532.07	282.49
A_R	2.78	2.78	1.94	2.08	2.62	2.96	3.23
K_H	2.24	2.24	3.46	3.13	2.38	2.12	1.95
SF	1.19	1.19	0.77	0.84	1.11	1.28	1.43

* 50Hz 100Hz PGA

2. A_R [6]

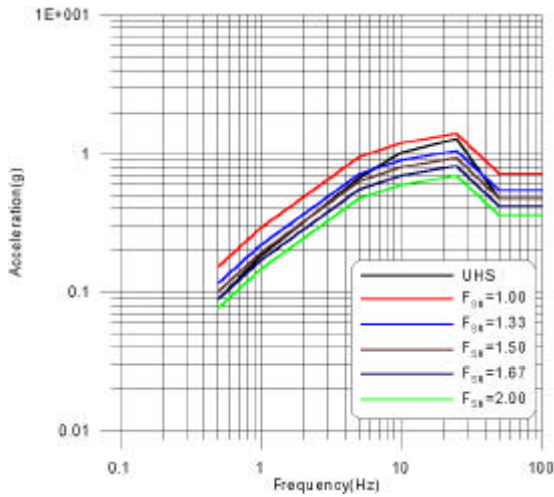
A_R	Frequency (Hz)	
	5~10	1
CEUS	2.0~4.0	3.0~6.0
California	1.5~2.0	2.0~3.0

URS UHS
 R_p 20~40 F_{SM} 1.67 가 SF 1
 10~25Hz UHS URS가
 URS가 가
 R_p 가 10~20 URS 3
 R_p 가 10~20
 UHS URS가

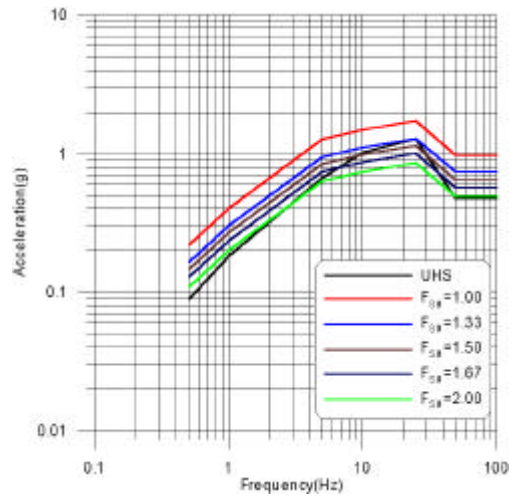


3. UHS URS ($F_{SM}=1.67$)

4. R_p F_{SM} URS UHS
 SF 3 가 가 F_{SM}
 UHS URS가



(a) $R_p=10\sim 20$



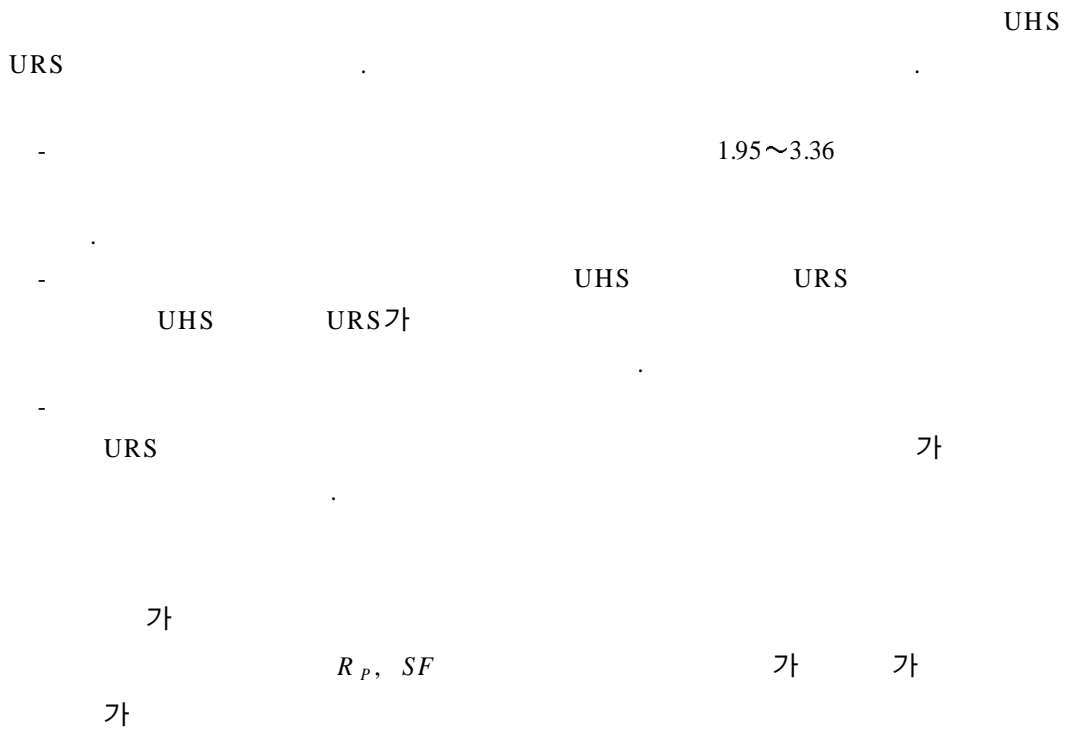
(b) $R_p=20\sim 40$

4. R_p F_{SM} URS

3. R_p F_{SM} SF [6]

F_{SM}	Desired R_p Range	
	10 to 20	20 to 40
1.0	$\max \{1.0, .60A_R^{0.9}\}$	$\max \{1.2, .60A_R^{1.2}\}$
1.33	$\max \{0.8, .45A_R^{0.9}\}$	$\max \{0.9, .45A_R^{1.2}\}$
1.5	$\max \{0.7, .40A_R^{0.9}\}$	$\max \{0.8, .40A_R^{1.2}\}$
1.67	$\max \{0.6, .35A_R^{0.9}\}$	$\max \{0.7, .35A_R^{1.2}\}$
2.0	$\max \{0.5, .30A_R^{0.9}\}$	$\max \{0.6, .30A_R^{1.2}\}$

5.



1. US NRC Regulatory Guide 1.60, Design Response Spectra for Seismic Design of Nuclear Power Plants, 1973.

2. J. W. Reed, R. P. Kennedy, and B. Lashkari, Analysis of High-Frequency Seismic Effects, EPRI TR-102470, 1993.
3. R. K. McGuire, W. J. Silva, and C. J. Costantino, "Technical Basis for Revision of Regulatory Guidance on Design Ground Motions: Hazard- and Risk-consistent Ground Motion Spectra Guidelines," NUREG/CR-6728, 2001.
4. US NRC Regulatory Guide 1.165, Identification and Characterization of Seismic Sources and Determination of Safe Shutdown Earthquake Ground Motion, 1997.
5. Robert P. Kennedy, "Risk Based Seismic Design Criteria," Nuclear Engineering and Design, 192, 1999.
6. Risk Engineering, Inc., "Technical Basis for Revision of Regulatory Guidance on Design Ground Motions: Development of Hazard- and Risk-consistent Seismic Spectra for Two Sites," NUREG/CR-6769, 2002.
7. US DOE, Natural Phenomena Hazards Design and Evaluation Criteria for Department of Energy Facilities, DOE-STD-1020-94, 1994.
8. , 가 , KAERI/CR-65/99, 1999.