

2003

MCNP

Neutron Radiography Experiments for the Two Phase Flow Research  
and MCNP Simulation

150

가

가

가

가 11 mm

가

가

가

**Abstract**

*In analysis of two phase flow experiment using neutron radiography, the characteristic curve describing the change of neutron intensity as penetration depth is required. Using the HANARO neutron radiography facility, several experiments and simulations using the Monte Carlo method were performed to obtain the characteristic curve and their results were compared. Two types of test sections - slit and tube type - were employed for the experiments, and light water and heavy water were used as the test liquids. The simulation results agreed well with the experiment results and it is found that the simulation is very useful to obtain the calibration curve. In the case of the tube filled with light water whose thickness is thicker than 11 mm, the differences between the experimental results and the simulation were noticeable. It is believed that this difference comes*

from the non-linearity in the sensitivity of the film used as the neutron detector in neutron radiography.

1.

(neutron radiography)

(two phase flow)

가 (path

length)

(calibration curve)

가

(gap size)

(slit)

(tube)

NR(Neutron Radiography)

(Monte Carlo)

MCNP

2.

가

1

NR

2

1

2

108.5 cm

(sample table)

Gd

2

Aerotest Operations

Kodak SR 5 x-ray

Gd(Gadolinium)

가

가

가

24 MW

10

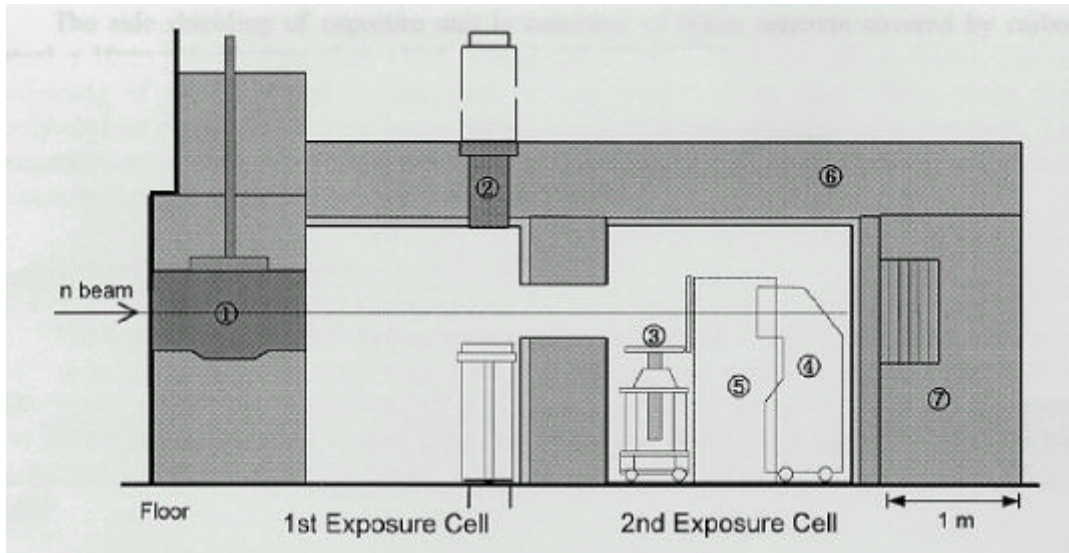
(photo densitometer)

$$= \frac{I_f - I_d}{I_e - I_d}, \tag{1}$$

$I_f$  : intensity,

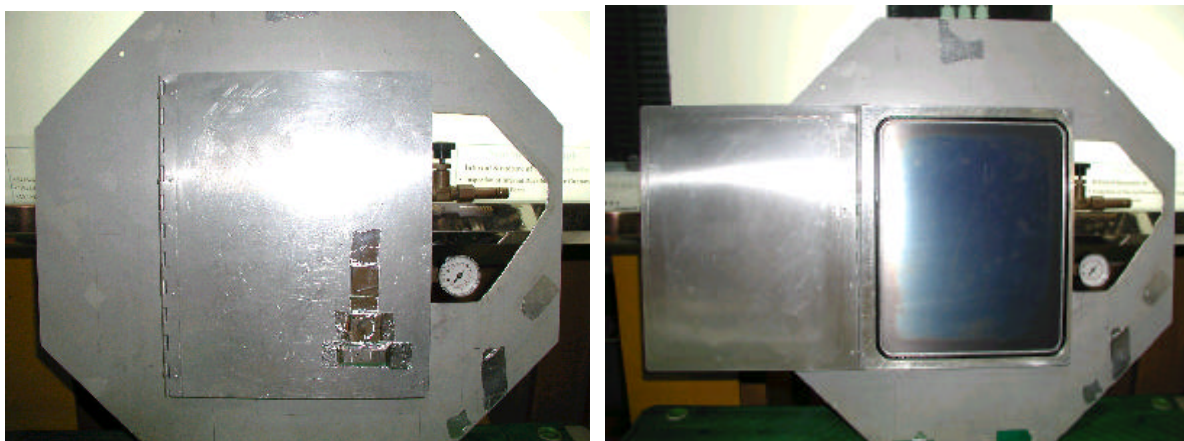
$I_e$  : intensity,

$I_d$  : intensity.



- 1. Main beam shutter
- 2. High-radioactive material access plug
- 3. Sample table
- 4. Image processing TV camera box
- 5. Entrance door
- 6, 7. Shielding (polyethylene, steel and concrete)

1. NR



2.

3.

가  
 MCNP [1] NR  
 (parallel  
 source) NR 가  
 가 NR L/D 265.63  
 가 [2] MCNP 가  
 (mono-directional) (isotropic)  
 L/D  
 NR  
 NR 가  
 variance reduction  
 'cone

directional biasing' [1]

1/v  
 Maxwell (Maxwellian distribution) 가

$$N(E) = \frac{2 \pi N}{(\pi k T)^{3/2}} E^{1/2} e^{-E/kT}, \quad (2)$$

$k$ : (Boltzmann)  $(8.6170 \times 10^{-5} \text{ eV/K})$ .

Maxwell (2)

Maxwell  
 ( 40 °C) Maxwell  
 x-ray  
 x-ray Gd  $(n, \gamma)$   
 Gd  $(n, \gamma)$   $R_\gamma$

$$R_{\gamma} = \sum_{i=1}^{Gd} \int N_i \phi(E) \sigma_r^i(E) dE ,$$

$$\phi(E) : \text{ ,}$$

$$\sigma_r^i(E) : i \quad Gd \quad (n, \gamma) \quad .$$
(3)

MCNP

가 .

가

가 1%

3.

3

4

0.9 mm

가 0.76 mm

가 .

test section

test section

test

matrix

25 mm

path length

5

21 mm

가

가

가

(1)

0.2

X-ray

가

[3].

6

path length

path length가 가

11 mm

가 path length가

11.4 mm

path length

가

10 mm

23 mm

가

가

1.5 mm

가

가

edge

6

11 mm

가

4.

가

(1)

MCNP

test section

test section

test matrix

(2)

가

11 mm

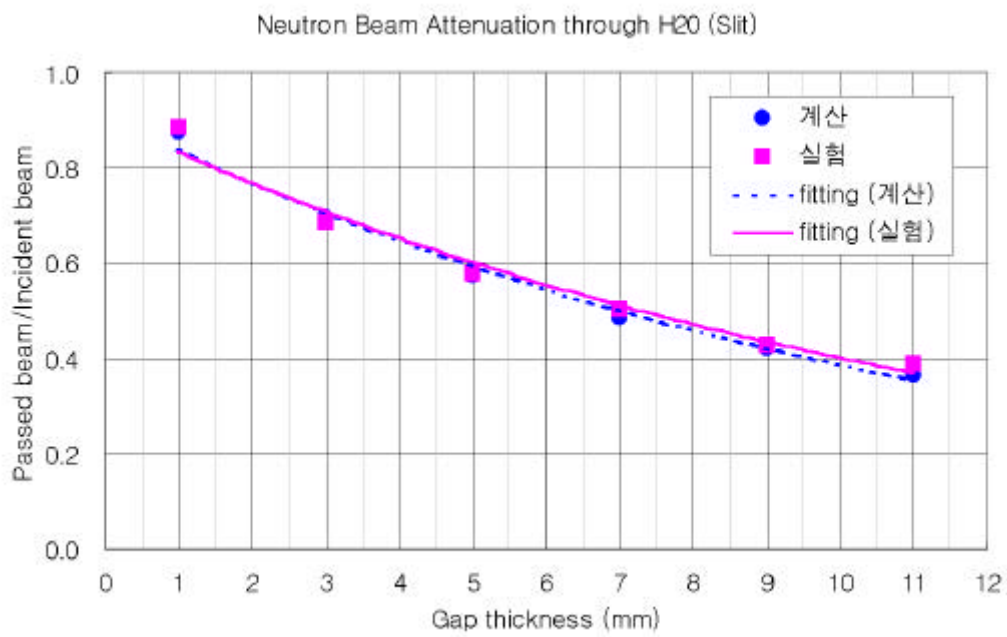
가

(3)

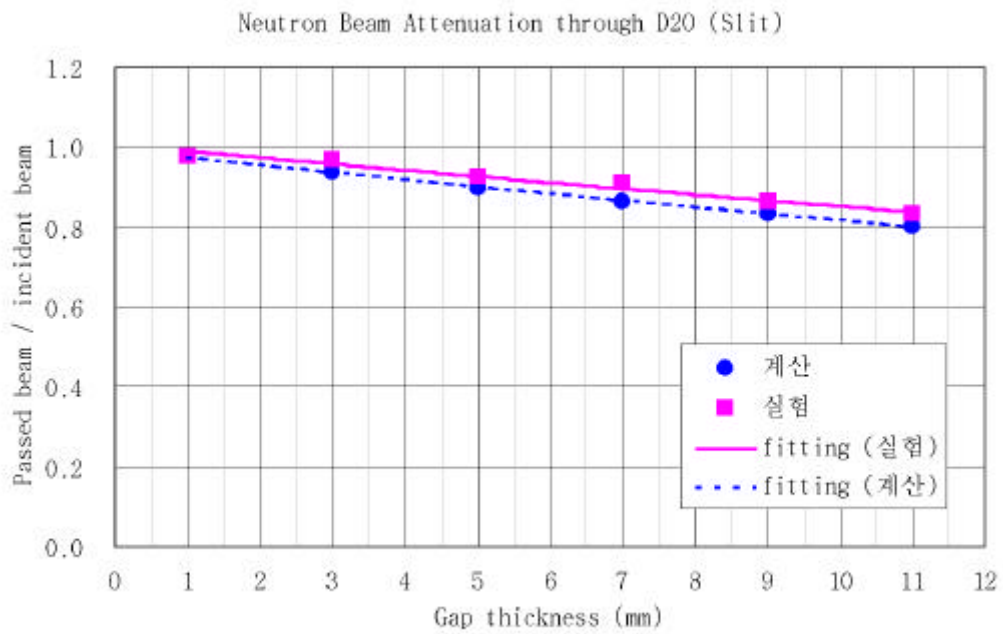
edge

가

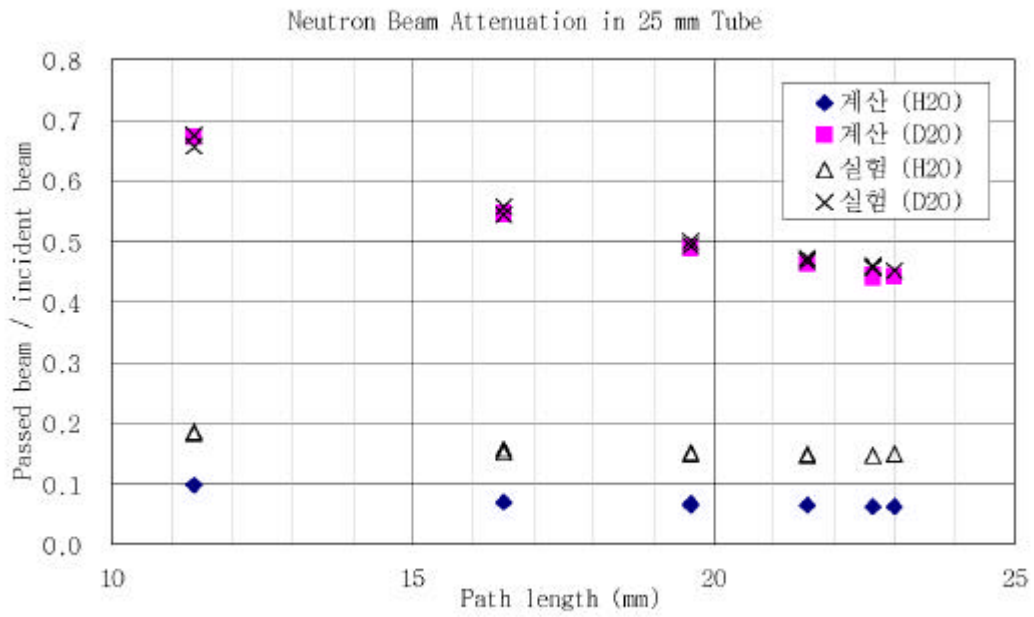
1. J. F. Briesmeister (Editor), "MCNP-A General Monte Carlo N-Particle Transport Code," LA- 12625-M, Los Alamos National Lab., 1993.
2. , "L/D ," , 2000. 11.21.
3. J.C. Domanus (Editor), "Practical Neutron Radiography," Commission of the European Communities, Neutron Radiography Working Group, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1992.



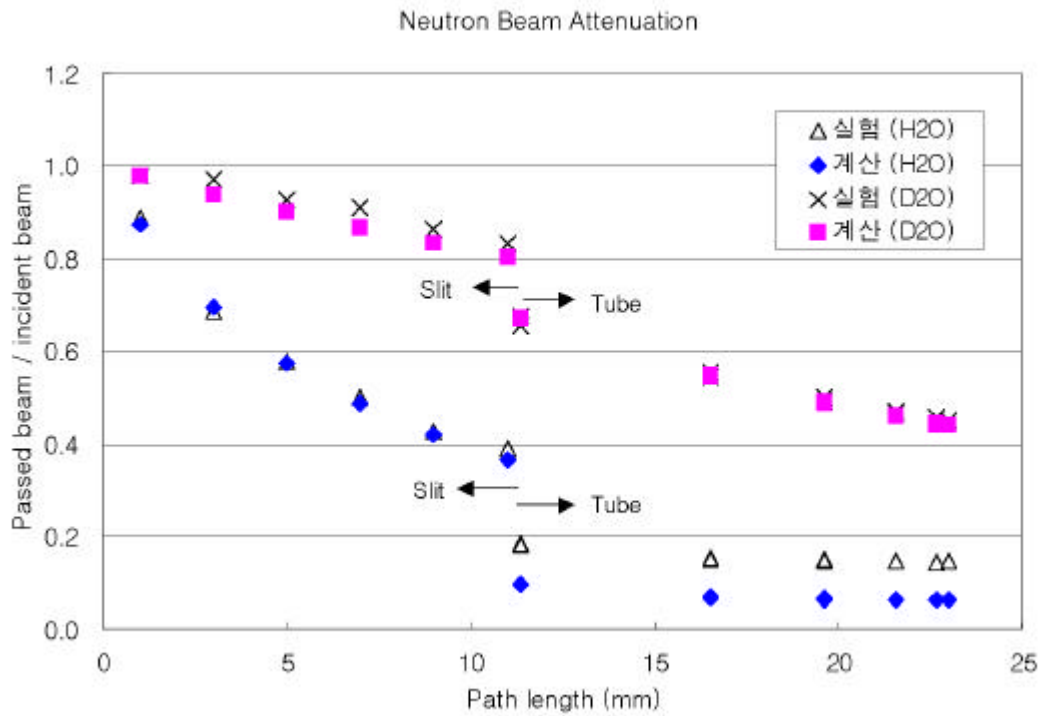
3. gap



4. gap



5. 25 mm path length



6.