2003

DC Magnetron Sputtering Al

Zr

,

Characterization of Zr Coatings Deposited Al Cladding by DC Magnetron Sputtering

,

,

150

U-Mo Cladding Al . Boehmite フト フト Al Zr Magnetron Sputtering Zr

Abstract

The U-Mo fuel meat for research reactor is coated with Al cladding material. The Al cladding is reacted with coolant water to form boehmite, resulting in the decrease of thermal conductivity. This leads to the increase of fuel temperature and the failure of the U-Mo fuel. In this study, we coated Zr as a protection layer of Al using magnetron sputtering. Effect of deposition temperature on the crystallinity and microstructure of the Zr coated layer was investigated and the corrosion resistance was evaluated using a salt spray test.

1.



. Sputtering Zr AI Zr AI

,

,

2.

DC Magnetron Sputtering Zr Al Sheet 99.9% Zr Target 1.0×10^{-5} torr Target 10cm Base Pressure . , MFC(Mass Flow Control) Ar gas(99.99%) 40 sccm 3.1×10^{-3} torr 200 1.3 μm . . (Scanning Electron Microscope, SEM ; Philips XL-30W TMP)

,		X- (Rigaku D/Max-3C)					
Cu target	가			35kV, 15mA			,
(Salt Spray	Test)		가	,			Fig.1
		KSD	9502			5%	NaCl
35 ± 2 ,		47,		1kg/m ²	24		

3.

3.1						
		50 , 100 , 200		Zr		
Fig.2		XRD pattern	. Fig.2			
X -	Peak			가		
		Chamber			가	
(002))	Zr peak 가 (002), (10	1), (103)			
		가		가	(002)	

3.2

Fig. 4	Zr coati	. (a)	Al	
substrate	(b)Room temperature, (c) 50	, (d) 100 , (e) 200		
	. SEM image	가 가		
		Fig. 1 XRD pattern		
가 가	Zr coating			

.

3.3

.

.

	AI substrate	Zr					Fig.3
	Zr			Х	RD pattern	. Fig.3	
가	Zr				Zr peak	Intensity	
	XRD patterr	n Z	ZrO ₂	peak		AI	peak 가

4.

	cladding	AI	Zr	DC magnetron
sputtering		. Z	Ir	가 가
(002)	(002),(101),(103)		
V0D 0502	24		7.,	3
KSD 9502	24	AI	Zr	
		•		

[1] J.F. Trigo, E. Elizalde, C. Quiros and J.M. Sanz, Vacuum, Vol. 45, No. 10 -11(1994) 1039

"

.

••

- [2] B.H. Joo, K.H. Lee, S.C. Kwon, W.S. Baek, S.K. Lim, J. of the Korean Inst. of Met. & Mater. Vol. 32, No. 4(1994) 433
- [3] Wu Tang, Kewei Xu, Ping Wang, Xian Li, Microelectronic Engineering 66 (2003) 445 - 450
- [4] F. Arrando, R.M Rodriguez, M.C.Polo, J. Esteve, Vacuum, Vol. 45, No.10 -11(1994) 1001



Fig.1 Schematic diagram for salt spray test



Fig.2 X-Ray diffraction patterns of Zr coating layers with various deposition temperature.



Fig.3 SEM images of Zr coating layers with various deposition temperature; (a) Al substrate, (b) room temperature, (c) 50 , (d) 100 , (e) 200



Fig.4 X-Ray diffraction patterns of Zr coating layers with various deposition temperature by salt spray test.