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## Materials for High Temperature Gas Cooled Reactors

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HTGR

Peach Bottom

FSV, AVR

He

Fe-

Ni-

900

HTGR

가

### Abstract

Operating temperature of HTGR is much higher than the current nuclear power plants in operation or under planning. The materials for HTGR request very high temperature properties, so new materials will be applied. The state-of-art review, thus, of materials for HTGR components is needed in order to plan the study of HTGR in the country. Information of field experience of HTGR materials has partially collected from foreign HTGR pilot plant. Peach Bottom, FSV and AVR reported the materials showed basically good performance. He loop facilities also proofed that Fe-superalloy and Ni-superalloy can be used up to 900 . More information of irradiation behavior and long-term test data of the superalloys have to be accumulated in order to verify the performance for very high temperature condition. In order to select the optimum materials for domestic HTGR with efficiency and safety, the review of worldwide material technology and R&D status is a starting point of research.

1.

가 pre-stressed concrete vessel (PSCV)  
 steel reactor pressure vessel (RPV)  
 THTR 5.6mm , 5.1m  
 He 가  
 250 750 . 545 , 190  
 40  
 pre-stressed concrete vessel .

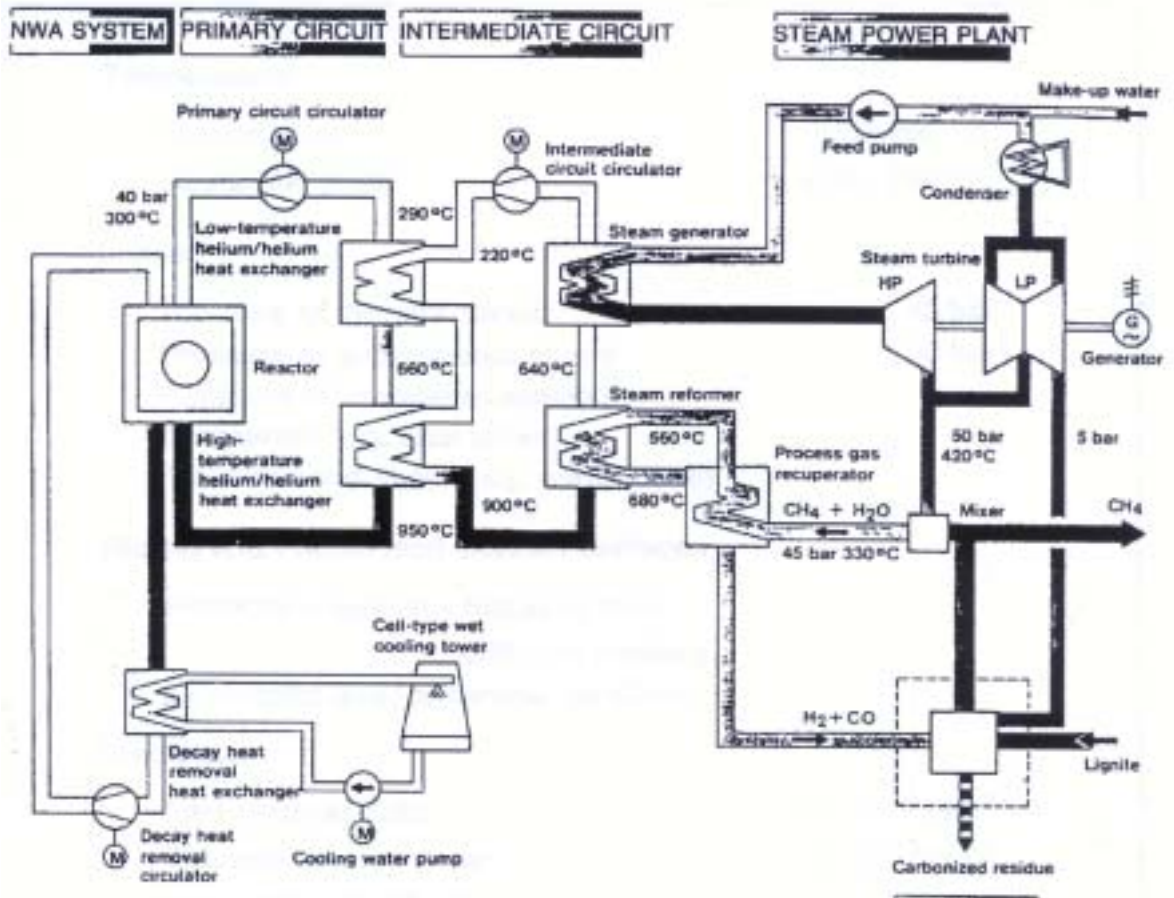
HTR . pebble bed  
 core 3m , 9.4m , He 250 /700 ,  
 950 . , core  
 steel pressure vessel coaxial duct  
 . Pressure vessel

HTGR 1 , ,  
 , He/He , , .  
 가 , , ,

가  
 , He 가 가 가  
 , , , , .

가 ,  
 He gas loop .  
 KVK (interatom ) HTR  
 . HENDEL (JAERI) HTTR

가 가  
 가 , ,



### 1. VHTR

2.

가	가	가	LWR Alloy 800H	ASME 760
가	Alloy 617	ASME 427 982		가
draft가	가	가		HTGR, KTA 3221
HTGR		LMR		, 1000
가				가
가				
HTGR				
1				

R&D

Ni-Cr(Fe)

15

screening test

가

가

가

3.

가.

1)

가

가

HTGR

Alloy 617  
800

가

Alloy 800  
가  
Alloy 617

가 700

2)

가

Alloy 800

Alloy 617

Alloy 617

3)

Alloy 800  
80,000

Alloy 617  
ASME code

100,000

가  
HTTR

Alloy 617

가 가  
Alloy 800

Alloy 800

Hastelloy XR  
100,000

가

900

가

4)

가

LMR

HTGR

400-550

Cyclic hardening

가

5)

Alloy 617, 1000, Alloy 800

200-400, HTR module, HTGR 200

HTR module,  $10^{18}$  n/cm<sup>2</sup>, 가 가

HTTR, 2%Cr-1Mo, 400

400, 850, Ni, 가

He, He, 가, 1

Table 1. Impurities in HTGR helium coolant gas

	H <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> O	CO	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> S	NH <sub>3</sub>	N <sub>2</sub>	He
NPP (μbar)	500	1.5	15	-	20	-	-	<5	bal

HTGR, He, 가, HTGR, He, H<sub>2</sub>O

900, CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>, (internal oxidation), (carburization), (decarburization)

(carburization) Cr- . Alloy  
 617 가 가 . 900 . Alloy  
 CO 가 / /  
 He 400 .  
 HTGR He :  
 / 가 .  
 , He 가 .

4.  
 가.

1970 HTGR . 2 8  
 screening 4 , Nimonic 86, Hastelloy X, Alloy 800,  
 Alloy 617 850 Alloy 617  
 AC 66 Thermon .  
 Hastelloy X ( Co )  
 Al Ti , Ni-23Cr-18W W 가 Cr  
 Hastelloy XR Alloy 617 Hastelloy X  
 Mo/W 10% 가 Ni .  
 He Alloy 713 LC, Molybdenum TZM, Nimonic 80A Alloy  
 100 가 , 12% Cr Alloy 800 12% Cr  
 HAZ  
 adhesive wear diffusion bonding . 530  
 manganese phosphate , 700 chrominm  
 carbide  
 zirconium oxide .

Table 2. Typical chemical composition of potential materials for HTGR (wt%)

Grade	C	Mn	Si	Fe	Ni	Cr	Co	Al	Nb	Mo	W	Other
AC 66	0.04	1.0	0.30	bal	31	26		0.025	0.6			Ce
Hastelloy X	0.10	0.5	0.5	18	bal	22	0.04			9	0.6	Ti
Alloy 800H	<0.08	<1.5	<0.7	bal	31	20	<0.02	<1				Ti
Nimonic 86	0.05				bal	25				10		Ce
Thermon	0.10	1.5	1.5	bal	34	20			<0.15		10-1	
Alloy 713LC	0.05				bal	12		6	2	4.5		Ti, Zr
Alloy 617	<0.1	<0.7	<0.7	<2	bal	22	12			9		Ti, Zr

가  
 가 He 가  
 가 700 He  
 가 가  
 가 6-4  
 PSCV  
 HTTR head  
 head  
 가  
 가 400 가  
 가 50 /h 가  
 NDT  
 가  
 HTTR 가 가 400 가 530  
 n/cm<sup>2</sup> 2%Cr-1Mo 10<sup>17</sup>  
 head  
 1 He 가 가 , 2 He 가 가  
 Helical-coil . 1 He 가 가  
 hot gas duct 가  
 2 shell shell annular space 1 He 가 hot gas duct

. 2 He 가  
 hot gas duct 가 shell  
 hot gas duct hot gas duct  
 tube support  
 hot gas duct He  
 가 가  
 Alloy 800H 가 가  
 Hastelloy-XR 가 Hastelloy-XR Hastelloy-X  
 Si 가 Al Ti Co  
 Hastelloy-XRII 가  
 40-70 ppm 가  
 Hastelloy-XR 가  
 950 , 50,000 9 MPa 가  
 가 가 1000 ,

(hot gas duct) He 가  
 가 가  
 2 He 가  
 가 liner 2 가 가  
 annular space가 가 가  
 2 가 ,  
 He 가 가  
 He 가 가  
 He 가  
 가  
 liner 가  
 800 SiO<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
 가 가  
 KVK loop liner  
 , 20 m/s  
 950 He 가 293 가 가 가 1 /m



Hastelloy-X, Alloy 800H , Alloy  
800H가 , Hastelloy-X Alloy 800H  
Hastelloy-X , (10<sup>21</sup> n/cm<sup>2</sup>) Ni<sup>58</sup>(n, )<sup>56</sup>Fe, Ni<sup>59</sup>(n, )<sup>56</sup>Fe  
He 가 Alloy  
800H 가 Alloy 800H  
가 750 B<sub>4</sub>C , Fe-  
Alloy 800H가 Ni- Hastelloy-X  
가 가  
가 C/C 가 ,

5.

HTGR . Peach Bottom .  
superheater . FSV CI SCC  
Alloy 800 . Alloy 800  
. AVR  
가 .  
He . Alloy  
800 Alloy 617, Alloy 519 900  
HTGR 가 .

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