

**Lumped** **FP** **1-D**

The comparison of the amount of FP deposition on the SG U-tube between the lumped model and 1-D model with consideration of temperature and velocity gradient by the thermophoresis phenomena.

305-303

가 . 가 ISP-46 , Lumped

(Thermo-phoresis) (17%) 가( 40%)

1-D , 가

1-D (19%) Lumped

1-D MELCOR

lumped .

**Abstract**

During the severe accident, the deposition of the aerosol and gas from the released fission product on the inside of RCS is an important research field in terms of the evaluation of source terms. But the ISP-46 results showed that the current severe accident codes based on the lumped model over-predicted (~40%) the amount of fission product deposited on the steam generator U-tube by the thermo-phoresis phenomena compared with that (17%) of measured. In order to improve the current model deficiency, 1-D model has been developed considering the distribution of temperature and velocity within the boundary layer near the wall surface. The amount of deposit mass was predicted with this 1-D model.

From the calculation results, the 1-D model predicts the amount of FP deposition by the thermo-phoresis

phenomena closer than the lumped model does. Also this model can contribute to improve the MELCOR code using the lumped type thermophoresis model.

## I.

가

PHEBUS FPT-1

ISP-46

I~III

가

11%,

45%

, Iodine

18%,

Cs

41%

가

가

가

(Thermo-phoresis)

[1].

가

가

가

,

가

가

가

가

가

(diffusio-phoresis)

[2].

Maxwell

, Epstein

Knudsen

가 1

Knudsen 가

가

, Cunningham

, Brock, Derjaguin

Yalamov

Talbot

[3].

MELCOR

VICTORIA[4], SOPHAEROS[5], MAAP

Lumped

(control volume) , 가  
 ( 가 - ) , ,  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 [6,7].

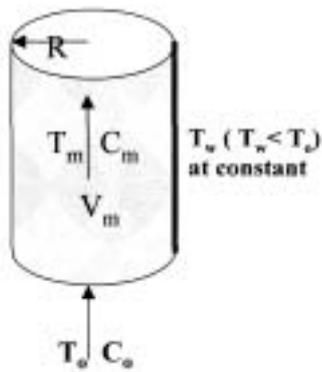
Lumped 1-D

, 가 .

## II.

### II.1 Lumped

1  
 가 .  
 $T_o$  ,  $C_o$   
 $T_m$ ,  
 가  $C_m$  가 ,  
 $V_m$   
 $T_w$ 가  $T_m$  .



$$\frac{dC_m}{dz} = -\frac{2C_m}{V_m R} V_{th} \quad \text{---(1)}$$

$$\frac{dT_m}{dz} = -\frac{2h}{\rho V_m C_p R} (T_m - T_w) \quad \text{---(2)}$$

$$V_{th} = K \frac{v}{T_m} \frac{(T_m - T_w)}{(2R / Nu)} \quad \text{---(3)}$$

#### 1. lumped

(2)  $T_o$   $T_m$  0  $Z$  ,  $T_m$   
 $C_m$  0  $Z$  , (3) , (1) ,  $C_o$   
 lumped

$R$  ,  $h$   
 $T_w$  ,  $C_{p,g}$  ,  $v$   
 K Talbot

$$C_m = C_o \left[ e^{\left[ -\frac{K\nu Nu}{V_m R^2} Z + \frac{K\nu Nu}{V_m R^2} \left( \frac{T_w}{T_w + T_o} Z + \frac{T_w}{(T_w + T_o) \frac{2Nu}{R\text{RePr}}} \ln \left\{ 1 + \frac{T_w}{T_o} - \frac{T_w}{T_o} e^{-\frac{2Nu}{R\text{RePr}} Z} \right\} \right) \right]} \right] \text{---(4)}$$

( ) C\_m C\_o (4) ,

71%가 ,

## II.2 1-D

Lumped

FP

가 ,

1-D

FP

V\_r

(resuspension) ,

가

Stokes

가 .

$$m_p \frac{dV_r}{dt} = F_r \text{---(5)}$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \pi r_p^3 \frac{dV_r}{dt} = \frac{3\pi \mu_g D_p (V_r - V_{th})}{C_n} \text{---(6)}$$

(6) ,

(7)

$\rho_g, \rho_p$

,  $r_p$

,  $\tau$

(relaxation time)

$$\tau C_n \frac{dV_r}{dt} = -V_r + V_{th} \text{---(7)}$$

$$\tau = \frac{2\rho_p r_p^2}{9\rho_g \nu}$$

Y<sup>+</sup> ,

[5]. ,

.  $\tau_o$

, f

$$U^+ = 2.5 \ln(1 + 0.4y^+) + 7.8(1 - e^{-y^+/11} - \frac{y^+}{11} e^{-0.33y^+}) \text{ --- (8)}$$

$$y^+ = y V^* \rho_g / \mu, \quad V^* = \sqrt{\frac{\tau_o}{\rho_g}}$$

$$U^+ = V_z / V^* = \frac{V_z}{V_m} \sqrt{\frac{2}{f}} \text{ --- (9)}$$

$$\tau_o = f \frac{1}{2} \rho_g V_m^2$$

$$V_z = \left[ V_m \sqrt{\frac{f}{2}} \right] U^+ \text{ --- (10)}$$

가  
가 (14)  $q_w$   
 $\alpha$   $k_g$

$$U^+ \equiv T^+ = 2.5 \ln(1 + 0.4y^+) + 7.8(1 - e^{-y^+/11} - \frac{y^+}{11} e^{-0.33y^+}) \text{ --- (11)}$$

$$T^+ = \frac{\rho_g C_{p,g} V^* (T_g - T_w)}{q_w} \rightarrow T^+ = \frac{(T_g - T_w)}{(T_m - T_w)} * \frac{2R V_m \sqrt{f/2}}{\alpha Nu} \text{ --- (13)}$$

$$q_w = \frac{Nu \kappa_g}{2R} (T_m - T_w) \text{ --- (12)}$$

$$\therefore T_g = T_w + \frac{(T_m - T_w) \alpha Nu}{2R V_m \sqrt{f/2}} T^+ \text{ --- (14)}$$

2 3 Lumped 1-D  
1 1-D Track-1D  
Track-1D 7  
4 R=0.01m  
0.1cm (=Y/R ≈ 0.1)  
19% 가  
가 17 % , lumped

가 (71%)

① Re, Nu,

② Y  $V_z$

③ Y 가  $T_g$   $dT/dY$

④ Knudsen , Cunningham slip  
Y

⑤ Y  $V_r$

⑥

⑦ Y

2 6

### III.

1-D

가 Lumped

가

lumped

MELCOR

가

가

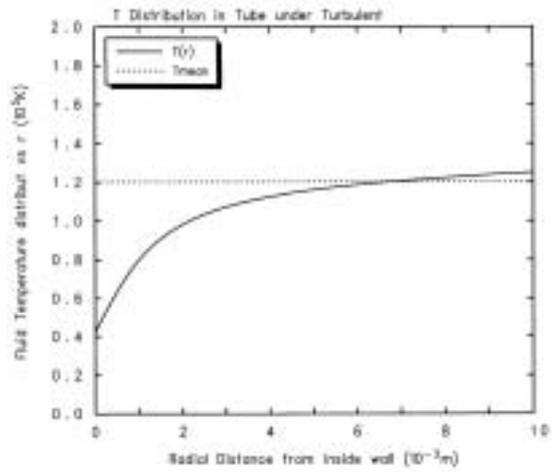
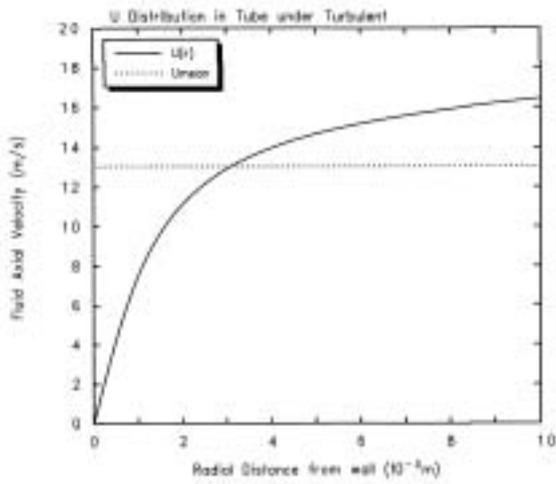
가

### IV.

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1 Track-1d

$T_w$ ( )	423.15 K	$\lambda$ ( )	0.067 $\mu\text{m}$
$d_w$ ( )	0.02 m	$C_s$ ( )	2.34 (Talbot)
$D_p$ ( )	0.6 $\mu\text{m}$	$C_i$ ( )	2.18 (Talbot)
$K_g$ ( )	0.0637 W/m-k	$C_m$ ( )	3.42 (Talbot)
$K_p$ ( )	1.274 W/m-k	$C_o$ ( )	1 (Normalize 가† )
$\rho_g$ ( )	0.2579 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	$T_o$ ( 가† )	1300K (MELCOR )
$\rho_p$ ( )	10000 kg/m <sup>3</sup>	$T_m$ ( )	1200K (MELCOR )
$C_{p,g}$ ( )	2186 J/kg-k	$V_m$ ( )	13 m/s (MELCOR )
$\mu$ ( )	29.69*10 <sup>-6</sup> N.s/m <sup>2</sup>	$Re=(2R)*V_m*\rho_g/\mu$ , $Nu=0.023Re^{0.8} Pr^{0.3333}$ $1/\sqrt{f}=4\log_{10}(Re\sqrt{f})-0.4$ (2100 < Re < 5*10 <sup>6</sup> ) [8]	

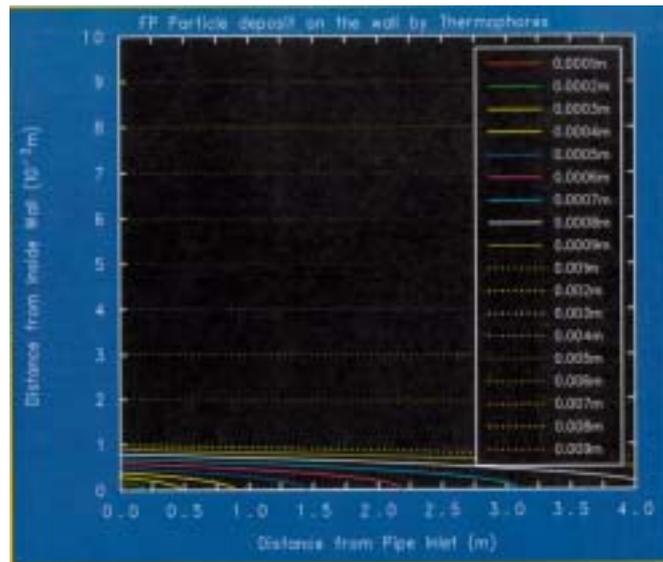


2. Lumped

1-D

3. Lumped

1-D



4.