

ISAAC

가

An Evaluation of Sagging Model on Hydrogen Generation in ISAAC

150

FSAGKT ( ) TSAGKT ( )  
 ) ISAAC 가  
 . FSAGKT TSAGKT 가  
 K . ISAAC TSAGKT 1273  
 . FSAGKT  
 가 ,  
 FSAGKT

Abstract

Sensitivity studies using the sagging model parameters of FSAGKT and TSAGKT are performed for Large LOCA, Small LOCA, Pressure Tube Rupture and Loss of feed water sequences at Wolsong Plants. It is found that the accidents progression and the amount of hydrogen generated depend on FSAGKT and TSAGKT. The default value of TSAGKT, which is 1273K, is evaluated reasonable. By the way, the core degradation pattern highly relies on FSAGKT. If the sagging condition is satisfied, ISAAC reduces the calandria tube heat transfer area to the moderator by multiplying the constant FSAGKT right away. There is no consideration for the sagging condition of each channel. Therefore, one suggestion for FSAGKT is to model the sagging degree for all channels reflecting the channel conditions and is to add the transient effect.

1.

(sagging) 가 ,  
 ( ) 가 가  
 가 . ,  
 가 . ,

ISAAC[1]  
 ( )  
 가

2.

ISAAC FSAGKT TSAGKT ,

2.1 FSAGKT

= ( ,  
 \* FSAGKT) , holding bin  
 0.1 가  
 (TSAGKT)  
 (FSAGKT)

2.2 TSAGKT

model , TSAGKT 1273 (K) TSAGKT sagging

:

$$TPTKT = \frac{TKTN(i, iCH, iL) * MKTN(i, iCH, iL) + TPTN(i, iCH, iL) * MPTN(i, iCH, iL)}{MKTN(i, iCH, iL) + MPTN(i, iCH, iL)}$$

TKTN TPTN  
 MKTN MPTN  
 TPTKT  
 i (bundle)  
 iCH  
 iL

TPTKT가 TSAGKT ISAGKT (i, iCH, iL) 1  
 ISAGKT가 1 ( )  
 가 .

3. [2]

(LLOCA), (SLOCA), (PTR)  
 (LOFW) FSAGKT TSAGKT  
 ISAAC 1 (ECCS)  
 가 가  
 가 가  
 (FSAGKT=0.1, TSAGKT=1273 K)  
 ISAAC  
 가  
 가 1  
 ISAAC  
 1  
 가

1 ISAAC

parameter file input file

ISAAC ( Loop 1 Loop 2  
) , Broken SG Unbroken SG  
Loop Isolation Valve (LIV) 가 , LIV  
Liquid  
Relief Valve (LRV)가 Degasser Condenser Tank (DCT) , DCT  
1 ISAAC

380 6 12  
가 , Broken Loop 3 , Unbroken Loop 3 6 가  
Channel 1 6 6 가 ,

12 : 1) (basement), 2) , 3)  
(F/M 107), 4) (F/M 108), 5) , 6) (access area),  
7) , 8) , 9) , 10) Degasser Condenser Tank, 11)  
Endshield 1, 12) End Shield 2. 18

519kPa 가

ISAAC [3]  
72

**3.1 (LLOCA)**

(reactor outlet header) ROH3  
( 0.2594 m<sup>2</sup>)

가 , FSAR  
0.87 [4].

1  
(MSSV) 2 (crash cooldown)

LOCA 가 30 MSSV가 ,  
 LOCA 가 가 가  
 , LOCA 1  
 5.56 MPa 3.3 , 가 23 , 33  
 MSSV

**3.2 (SLOCA)**

(reactor inlet header) RIH2  
 (2.5% RIH, 0.013325 m<sup>2</sup>)  
 가 , 8.0  
 가

1 (MSSV) 2 (crash cooldown)  
 LOCA 가 30 MSSV가 ,  
 LOCA 가 가 가  
 , LOCA 1  
 5.56 MPa 86 , 가 106 , 116  
 MSSV

**3.3 (PTR)**

Loop1 ( 0.000592 m<sup>2</sup>)  
 가 , 20  
 가

1 (MSSV) 2 (crash cooldown)  
 LOCA 가 30 MSSV가 ,  
 LOCA 가 가 가  
 , LOCA 1  
 5.56 MPa 134 , 가 154 ,  
 164 MSSV

3.4 (LOFW)

가 ( 3 ),  
 가 Degasser Condenser Tank  
 Liquid Relief Valve가 ( 7 )  
 ( 22 ),  
 ( 2,807 )

4. [2]

LLOCA, SLOCA, PTR LOFW FSAGKT TSAGKT ,

4.1 FSAGKT 가

4.1.1

FSAGKT , ,  
 1 4 . MH2CRT(iL) Loop iL  
 (kg) .

LLOCA/SLOCA/PTR (Loop 2) FSAGKT 가  
 creep rupture가 . LOCA가 (Loop 1) LLOCA/SLOCA/PTR  
 FSAGKT가 0.4 creep rupture가 , 0.5  
 , LOFW FSAGKT creep rupture가 .

FSAGKT . 0.5 FSAGKT  
 72 가 , SLOCA/PTR/LOFW 0.4  
 LLOCA 0.5 .

4.1.2

2 4.1-1 4.1-16 LLOCA, SLOCA, PTR LOFW FSAGKT  
 가 0.1 0.5 Loop 1,2 . FSAGKT 0.1 0.5  
 0.1 0.5 가 .  
 (CL), (PT), (KT) 가 ,  
 , , 가 .

2 4.1-17 4.1-20 FSAGKT가 0.1 0.5 Loop 1,2  
 , FSAGKT  
 . , FSAGKT=0.1 Loop 1 70-85 kg ,  
 0.5 72 250-280 kg . FSAGKT 0.1, 0.5  
 SLOCA, LLOCA, LOFW, PTR .

2 4.1-21 4.1-36 LLOCA, SLOCA, PTR LOFW FSAGKT  
 가 0.1 0.9 Loop 1,2 LLOCA,  
 SLOCA, PTR Loop 1 FSAGKT 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1  
 Loop 2 FSAGKT 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2, 0.1 .  
 LOFW Loop 1,2 FSAGKT 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 0.4, 0.3, 0.2,  
 0.1 . Loop 1,2 FSAGKT가 0.5  
 . FSAGKT가 , FSAGKT가 0.4  
 가 .

2 4.1-37 4.1-44 LLOCA, SLOCA, PTR LOFW FSAGKT  
 가 0.1 0.5 Loop 1 Holding Bin  
 . FSAGKT=0.1 가 가  
 Holding Bin . FSAGKT=0.5 가  
 가 .  
 Holding Bin , FSAGKT가 0.1  
 Holding Bin 가 . FSAGKT=0.5 가  
 가 .

## 4.2 TSAGKT 가

### 4.2.1

TSAGKT 5 8 .  
 LLOCA/SLOCA/PTR LOCA가 (Loop 1) (Loop 2) TSAGKT  
 가 creep rupture가 . LOFW creep  
 rupture가 Loop1 11401 Loop2 11937 TSAGKT  
 . TSAGKT  
 . TSAGKT 1173K,  
 1273K, 1373K , TSAGKT 1.2

4.2.2

|                       |                |               |                   |              |         |
|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|
| 2                     | 4.2-1          | 4.2-6         | TSAGKT가           | 1173K, 1273K | 1373K   |
| Loop 1,2              | .              | .             | .                 | .            | TSAGKT  |
| 146-161 kg            | , TSAGKT=1173K | 188-201 kg    | 119-125 kg        | .            | , 1273K |
| 1373K                 |                |               |                   |              |         |
| 2                     | 4.2-7          | 4.2-14        | LLOCA, SLOCA, PTR | LOFW         | TSAGKT  |
| 가 1173K, 1273K, 1373K | Loop 1,2       | Loop 1,2      | .                 | .            | TSAGKT  |
| Loop 1                | 30             | 50 kg, Loop 2 | 40 60 kg          | , 70         | 110 kg  |
| .                     | .              | TSAGKT가       | 가                 | .            | .       |
| TSAGKT가               |                | 가             | .                 | .            | .       |

5.

|        |        |          |        |       |        |        |
|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
|        |        |          |        |       | FSAGKT | TSAGKT |
|        |        |          | LOCA,  | LOCA, |        | (PTR), |
|        |        | (LOFW)   | ,      | 가     |        | .      |
| 가      | .      | .        | .      | .     | .      | .      |
| FSAGKT | TSAGKT |          | ,      |       | 가      | .      |
| .      | .      |          |        |       | .      | TSAGKT |
| 1273 K |        | , 1173 K | 1373 K |       |        |        |
| .      | .      | .        | .      | .     | .      | 70     |
| 110 kg |        |          |        | ,     |        |        |
| 1273 K |        | FSAGKT   | 0.1    | 0.9   | 가      |        |
|        |        | , FSAGKT |        |       |        |        |
| 0.1    | 0.3    |          |        | 가     | 0.5    |        |
|        | 가      | .        | .      | 0.1   |        |        |
|        | 가      | .        | .      | .     |        |        |
| ISAAC  |        | FSAGKT   | ,      |       |        |        |
| .      | .      | .        | .      | .     | .      |        |
| 가      | ,      | .        | .      | .     | .      |        |
| FSAGKT |        |          |        |       |        | FSAGKT |

1. "Development of Computer Code for Level 2 PSA of CANDU Plant" KAERI, KAERI/RR-1573/95, December 1995.
2. S.D.Kim, "An Evaluation of Sagging Model on Hydrogen Generation in ISAAC," KAERI, KAERI/TR-2557/2003, August 2003.
3. " 1 가( 3 )," , July 2002.
4. "Wolsong NPP 1 FSAR," KEPCO, December 1989.

1. LLOCA FSAGKT

|  | FSAGKT           |                  |                  |                  |         |       |       |       |       |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 0.1              | 0.2              | 0.3              | 0.4              | 0.5     | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| (Loop1)( )                                   | 6067             | 6271             | 6605             | 7503             | No Fail |       |       |       |       |
| (Loop2)( )                                   | 9839             | 9752             | 9808             | 9715             | 9679    | 9665  | 9673  | 9671  | 9677  |
| ( )  | 31253            | 32095            | 34453            | 48871            | No      |       |       |       |       |
| ( / )  | 144889<br>(40.2) | 134612<br>(37.4) | 141778<br>(39.4) | 255640<br>(71.0) | No Fail |       |       |       |       |
| (CL+PT+KT)<br>(kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 150.2            | 163.3            | 277.8            | 491.7            | 516.2   | 512.4 | 510.5 | 508.7 | 508.7 |

2. SLOCA FSAGKT

|  | FSAGKT           |                  |                  |         |         |       |       |       |       |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 0.1              | 0.2              | 0.3              | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| (Loop1)( )                                   | 15590            | 16087            | 17714            | 33717   | No Fail |       |       |       |       |
| (Loop2)( )                                   | 13813            | 13813            | 13813            | 13813   | 13813   |       |       |       |       |
| ( )  | 38993            | 39543            | 41765            | 97903   | No      |       |       |       |       |
| ( / )  | 155495<br>(43.2) | 159917<br>(44.4) | 168661<br>(46.9) | No Fail |         |       |       |       |       |
| (CL+PT+KT)<br>(kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 161.4            | 212.1            | 307.8            | 336.0   | 529.3   | 523.7 | 519.9 | 512.4 | 510.5 |

3.

(PTR) FSAGKT

|  | FSAGKT           |                  |                  |         |         |       |       |       |       |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 0.1              | 0.2              | 0.3              | 0.4     | 0.5     | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| (Loop1)( )                                   | 9449             | 9743             | 10296            | 9718    | No Fail |       |       |       |       |
| (Loop2)( )                                   | 9640             | 9638             | 9617             | 9628    | 9614    | 9613  | 9614  | 9607  | 9609  |
| ( )  | 32596            | 33272            | 35771            | 56495   | No      |       |       |       |       |
| ( / )  | 147354<br>(40.9) | 136278<br>(37.9) | 143755<br>(39.9) | No Fail |         |       |       |       |       |
| (CL+PT+KT)<br>(kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 146.4            | 165.2            | 253.4            | 497.4   | 512.4   | 508.7 | 508.7 | 506.8 | 506.8 |

4. LOFW

FSAGKT

|  | FSAGKT           |                  |                  |         |       |       |       |       |       |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | 0.1              | 0.2              | 0.3              | 0.4     | 0.5   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.9   |
| (Loop1)( )                                   | 11401            |                  |                  |         |       |       |       |       |       |
| (Loop2)( )                                   | 11937            |                  |                  |         |       |       |       |       |       |
| ( )  | 31472            | 32112            | 34256            | 56848   | No    |       |       |       |       |
| ( / )  | 144992<br>(40.3) | 135269<br>(37.5) | 152168<br>(42.3) | No Fail |       |       |       |       |       |
| (CL+PT+KT)<br>(kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 148.3            | 167.1            | 296.6            | 469.3   | 523.7 | 523.7 | 523.7 | 523.6 | 523.6 |

5. LLOCA            TSAGKT

| LLOCA                                     | TSAGKT           |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1173 K           | 1273 K           | 1373 K           |
| (Loop1)( )                                | 6048             | 6067             | 6123             |
| (Loop2)( )                                | 9835             | 9839             | 9802             |
| ( )                                       | 30277            | 31253            | 33475            |
| ( / )                                     | 145003<br>(40.3) | 144889<br>(40.2) | 143970<br>(40.0) |
| (CL+PT+KT) (kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 121.0            | 150.2            | 201.0            |

6. SLOCA            TSAGKT

| SLOCA                                     | TSAGKT           |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1173 K           | 1273 K           | 1373 K           |
| (Loop1)( )                                | 15498            | 15590            | 15902            |
| (Loop2)( )                                | 13813            | 13813            | 13813            |
| ( )                                       | 36928            | 38993            | 41260            |
| ( / )                                     | 155438<br>(43.2) | 155495<br>(43.2) | 152671<br>(42.4) |
| (CL+PT+KT) (kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 125.4            | 161.4            | 188.0            |

7. (PTR) TSAGKT

| PTR                                       | TSAGKT           |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1173 K           | 1273 K           | 1373 K           |
| (Loop1)( )                                | 9390             | 9449             | 9540             |
| (Loop2)( )                                | 9646             | 9640             | 9626             |
| ( )                                       | 31796            | 32596            | 34770            |
| ( / )                                     | 147107<br>(40.8) | 147354<br>(40.9) | 145298<br>(40.4) |
| (CL+PT+KT) (kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 122.3            | 146.4            | 194.6            |

8. LOFW TSAGKT

| LOFW                                      | TSAGKT           |                  |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1173 K           | 1273 K           | 1373 K           |
| (Loop1)( )                                | 11401            | 11401            | 11401            |
| (Loop2)( )                                | 11937            | 11937            | 11937            |
| ( )                                       | 30012            | 31472            | 33862            |
| ( / )                                     | 144612<br>(40.2) | 144992<br>(40.3) | 149138<br>(41.4) |
| (CL+PT+KT) (kg)<br>MH2CRT(1) + MH2CRT (2) | 119.5            | 148.3            | 190.4            |

