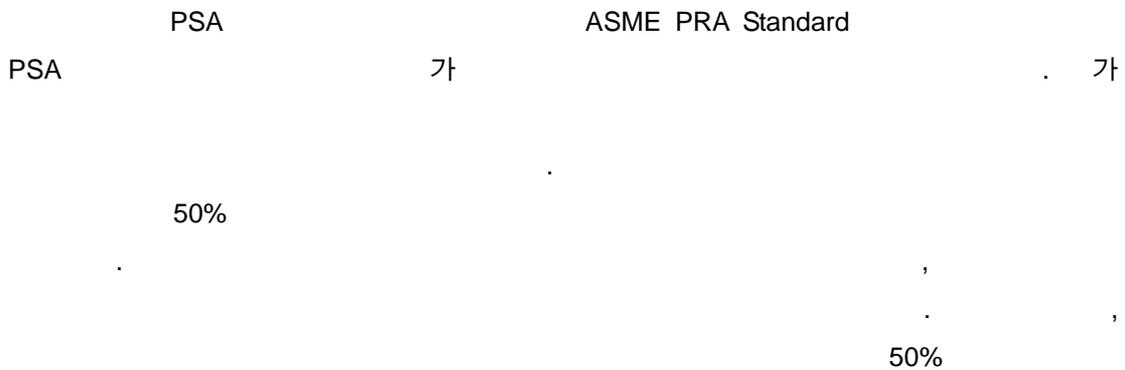


2003

## PSA

# Development and Applications of Guidance for Modeling Pre-Accident Human Errors to Improve the Quality of PSA

• •



### Abstract

We evaluate the human reliability analysis (HRA) results of Probabilistic Safety Assessment (PSA) for Korea Standard Nuclear Power Plant (KSNP) and identify the items to be improved using ASME PRA Standard to improve the quality of PSA. Evaluation results show that the ratio of items to be improved for pre-accident human errors is relatively high comparing with the ratio of those for post-accident human errors. They also show that more than 50% of the items to be improved for pre-accident human errors are related to the identification and screening analysis, etc. for it. In this paper, we develop the guidance for modeling for pre-accident human errors and apply it to auxiliary feedwater system of KSNP. Application results show that more than 50% of the items to be improved for pre-accident human errors of auxiliary feedwater system are resolved.

1.

(resources) / 가

가(probabilistic safety assessment: PSA)

PSA

PSA

ASME(The American Society of Mechanical Engineers)

NEI(nuclear energy institute) PSA

ASME PRA Standard<sup>1)</sup> NEI PRA Peer Review Guidance<sup>2)</sup>

/ PSA

PSA

/ PSA

PSA ASME PRA Standard

NEI PRA Review Guidance 3,4 PSA<sup>3)</sup>

가 PSA<sup>4,5)</sup> ASME PRA Standard PRA

NEI PRA Review Guidance ASME

PRA Standard ASME PRA Standard

PSA

PSA 가 가

PSA 2가

(post-accident human errors) (pre-accident human errors)가

PSA

HRA) 가 PSA (human reliability analysis: HRA

HRA HRA PSA

HRA ASME PRA Standard 가 HRA

HRA HRA<sup>4,6)</sup>

HRA 50%

PSA

2 ASME PRA Standard HRA

ASME PRA Standard PSA HRA

가 3

2. 가  
 2.1 ASME PRA STANDARD HRA

PSA /  
 Option 2<sup>7)</sup>  
 ASME PRA Standard II 1 ASME PRA Standard  
 . ASME PRA Standard PSA  
 가 PSA 9 .  
 , 266 . 2  
 HRA 34 /  
 15 ,  
 18 , 1 . ASME PRA Standard  
 (how to do)  
 (what to do) 가 . HRA

1. ASME PRA Standard

|  | I       | II        | III     |
|--|---------|-----------|---------|
|  |         | , , (SSC) |         |
|  | /       | /         | 가 /     |
|  | 가 ) ( ) | 가 ) ( )   | 가 ) ( ) |

2. ASME PRA Standard HRA

| ASME - 34 |                              |
|-----------|------------------------------|
| - 15      | - 3<br>- 2<br>- 3<br>/ 가 - 7 |
| - 18      | - 4<br>- 2<br>/ 가 - 9<br>- 3 |
| - 1       |                              |

2.2

가

PSA가

가

HRA

3,4 PSA

3,4 PSA

HRA

PSA

3,4 PSA

HRA

가

3,4 PSA

HRA

HRA

가

THERP(Technique for Human Error Rate Prediction)<sup>8)</sup>

가 ASEP(Accident Sequence Evaluation Program)<sup>9)</sup> HRA

(omission error)

(commission error)가

3,4 PSA

HRA

가

가

THERP

가

가

가

PSA HRA ASME PRA Standard

가

34

, I  
3(8.8%)

가 4(11.2%), I

15 (44.1%), II

12

(35.3%), III

55.3%가

PSA

<sup>4)</sup>

ASME PRA standard

15

10

가 II

가

II

3

가 가

HRA가

가

:

● HRA PSA

● 가 가

, HRA

가

HRA

● ASME PRA Standard

HRA

. ASME PRA Standard

15: 18

, NEI PRA Review

Guidance

4:18

가

HRA

:

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

( Common Cause Failue: CCF )

가

3. HRA 가

|               | < I | I | II | III |  |
|---------------|-----|---|----|-----|--|
| HLR-HR-A (3): |     | 2 | 1  |     | HR-A2:<br>HR-A3: CCF                                   |
| HLR-HR-B(2):  |     | 2 |    |     | HR-B1:<br>HR-B2: CCF                                   |
| HLR-HR-C(3):  | 1   |   | 2  |     | HR-C3:   |
| HLR-HR-D(7):  | 1   | 4 | 2  |     | HR-D3:<br>HR-D4: 가<br>HR-D5: HEP 가<br>HR-D6:<br>HR-D7: |

3.

2

HRA

가

PSA

1

ASME PRA standard

NEI PRA Guidance

PSA

( , , )

, / /

4

가

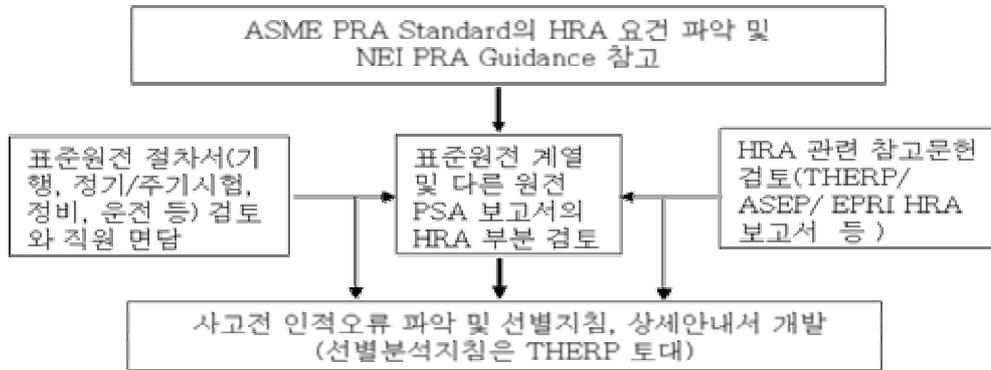
5

가

4 2

HRA 가 가

(fault tree)



1.  
4.

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| 1.  |   |
| 1.가 | - /   |
|     | A 가   |
|     | B 가   |
| 1.  | / - / /   |
|     | A / ( , , ( )).   |
|     | B   |
|     | C / /   |
| 1.  | 2   |
|     | A (simultaneous) (sequential) (staggering)                  |
|     | B / (transmitter, temperature/pressure switch, trip unit) / |
| 2.  |   |
| 2.가 |   |
| 2.  | 가 , shift   |
| 2.  | 가   |
| 2.  | A shift   |
|     | B ,   |
|     | C 가   |
| 2.  | ' 가   |
| 2.  | PRA 가 1.0E-4( ) 가   |
| 3.  |   |
| 3.가 | 2   |
| 3.  | 가   |

5. ( / / )

| * | * | / / / * |   |   |    |   |   |
|---|---|---------|---|---|----|---|---|
|   |   |         |   |   |    |   |   |
| 가 | . | /       | / | / | 가  | . | 가 |
|   | , | /       | / | / | (1 |   | ) |

\*:

3.2

3.1

PSA 가 3)

(AFWS)

(ESF) 2

2 (train) 2 100% (

1 1 ) , ,

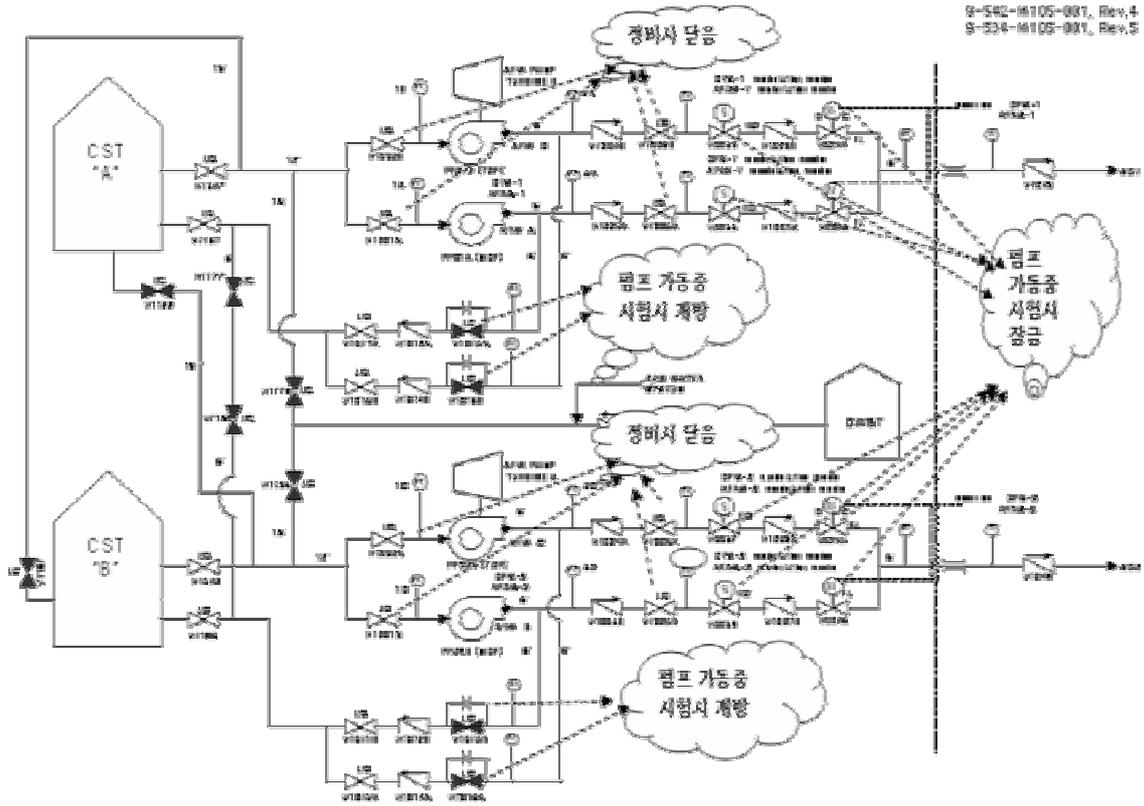
(modulating valve)

가 4 , 4

(modulating)

3.2.1

- 가 :3 , 1 1
- , 18 . 2 (36 ) (unscheduled maintenance) 16.3
- /



2.

가

- 
- 
- 

- :
- :

2 가  
 4 가 6  
 6  
 3 II 10 6 II  
 가

6.

|   |                 | / / / |  |      |         |     |              |
|---|-----------------|-------|--|------|---------|-----|--------------|
|   |                 |       |  |      |         |     |              |
| AFWS Modulating Solenoid VV 035/036/037/038               | -06,            |       |  | 3    | (1.가)   | 2.가 | MDP          |
|   | -34             |       |  | 3    | 가       | 2.가 | TDP<br>CCF 가 |
| AFWS PP discharge isolation valve 043/044/045/046         | -06,            |       |  | 3    | (1.가)   | 2.가 | MDP          |
|   | -34             |       |  | 3    | 가       | 2.가 | TDP<br>CCF 가 |
| AFWS Recirculation Line Manual VV 1015A/1015B 1016A/1016B | -06,            |       |  | 3    | (1.가.A) | 2.가 | MDP          |
|   | -34             |       |  | 3    | 가       | 2.가 | TDP<br>CCF 가 |
| TD AFWP Steam Isolation Valve 009/010                     | -06,            |       |  | 3    | (1.가.A) | 2.가 |              |
| TD AFWP Main Steam Inlet Line Isolation Valve 109/110     | -06,            |       |  | 3    | (1.가.A) | 2.가 |              |
| AFWS PP suct. Line manual VV 1001A/1001B 1002A/1002B      | -542-P P01/PP02 |       |  | 16.3 | (1.가.A) | 2.B |              |
|   |                 |       |  | 36   | (1.가.B) | 2.B |              |
| AFWS PP disch.. Line manual VV 1005A/1005B 1006A/1006B    | -542-P P01/PP02 |       |  | 16.3 | (1.가.A) |     | 30           |
|   |                 |       |  | 36   | (1.가.B) | 2.C |              |

3.2.2

3.2.1

가 :

HEP= HER\*MDT.....(1)

, HEP(human error probability): ,

HER(human error rate): ( / ),

MDT(mean down time due to human error): 가

HER MDT

$$HER = \sum P_i \times R_i / T \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

$P_i$ :  $i$

$R_i$ : ,  $i$

$T$ : , ,  
( , , )

가 .

$$MDT = H_1 + C_1 \times H_2 + C_1 \times C_2 \times H_3 + \dots\dots\dots + C_1 \times C_2 \times \dots C_{m-1} \times H_{m-1} \dots\dots(3)$$

$m$ : ,

$H$ : ,

$C$ : ( , , )

(2)  $HER$  .

$$T( ) = 1/M_f ( , , ) = 1/8.42E-5/hr ( 3,4 ) = 1.187E+4 hr,$$

$P_i = 3.0E-3$  ( , , , THERP<sup>8</sup>).  
20-3, #3)

$R_i = 1$ , 가

$$, HER = \sum P_i \times R_i / T = 2.52E-7/hr .$$

(3) :

$$1 \quad 1 \quad H( , H_1 = H_2 = H_3 = \dots\dots = 1 ) = 720hr,$$

$$T / H = 16.486, \quad m = 16.486 \approx 17,$$

$$C = 0.01 ( , THERP^8). \quad 20-6, \#1)가 ,$$

$$MDT = H_1 + C_1 \times H_2 + C_1 \times C_2 \times H_3 + \dots\dots\dots + C_1 \times C_2 \times \dots C_{m-1} \times H_{m-1}$$

$$= 720 + 0.01 \times 720 + 0.01 \times 0.01 \times 720 + \dots\dots\dots \approx 727 hr$$

$$(1) \quad 1.83E-4( )$$

PSA

가

가 ,

4.

/ PSA 가 .  
 PSA  
 / PSA  
 PSA ASME PRA Standard  
 PSA HRA 가 . 가 PSA  
 HRA , ASME PRA Standard HRA 15  
 10 , 10 50%  
 .  
 PSA  
 ,  
 .  
 HRA 50% .

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