

MARS , MULTID

Development of Multidimensional Component, MULTID for Thermal Hydraulic System Analysis Code, MARS

150

CFD
MARS 3 가
COBRA-TF 3D component
"MULTID" MARS 1D
porous media 가
pebble bed
MULTID component DVI Benchmark

Abstract

The development of multidimensional flow analysis for thermal hydraulics has been continued during the past 20 years. The recent effort of the utilization of commercial CFD codes in the safety analysis also stimulated the development of two phase multidimensional models. Although MARS code has a 3D module developed from the COBRA-TF model, there were some limitations for the application of shear stress terms and cylindrical coordinate system. A new component "MULTID" has been introduced in

order to overcome the limitations of MARS 3D module. The developed MULTID component enables to get the flexible 3D modeling capabilities connected with 1D component modeling in MARS system code. Since two phase multidimensional flow model of MULTID component has been developed for the porous media, it is possible to apply to the pebble bed core and integrated reactor vessel which have many components and complex inside structures. The verification calculations have been performed using benchmark problems for DVI injection. Although the developed multi-dimensional flow model is found to be applicable to two phase flow of simple geometry, the developments of the two phase turbulence model and flow regime model of multidimensional flow would be essential tasks for the future applications in the two phase flow area.

1.

가

CFD

3

NRC가 TRACE [1] 1980

TRAC-PF1 Vessel Component 3 가

INEEL USNRC DOE

RELAP5/MOD3 1990 LBLOCA 3

RELAP5-3D[2]

CATHARE [3] 3

ATHLET [4]

2D/3D FLUBOX 가 UPTF

FLUENT CFX

MARS [5] 3

가 COBRA-TF[6] 3D COBRA-TF

MARS 3D 3 LOCA

FLECHT

(channel splitting)가 가

가

가

가

RELAP5-3D [7] CATHARE
MARS
MARS 가 PUMP,
VALVE

2. MULTID Component

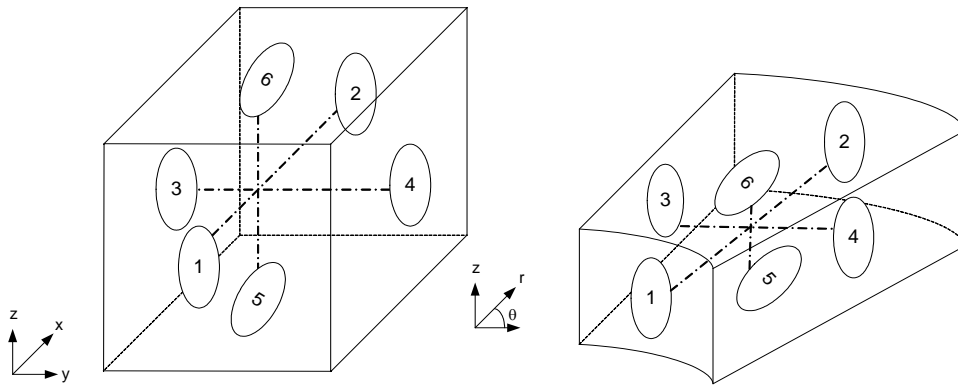
2.1

MULTID component component
RWST, PRHR PWR
가 ,
가 .
가 component가 가 .

2.2

MARS junction MARS
RELAP5 9 CCCNN0000
. CCC component , NN 0000
. MULTID component
9 3
. CCCXYYZZ0 CCC 가
component , X x r , YY y θ ,
ZZ z 0
, . x r
가
가
6 가 . 1
x- 1, x+ 2, y- 3, y+ 4, z- 5,

z+ 6 . 6 가 r-
 θ-z . 3 component junction
 CCCXYZZF
 F x F=2, y F=4, z
 F=6 가 3 . F=1,3,5
 junction



1. 3

2.3

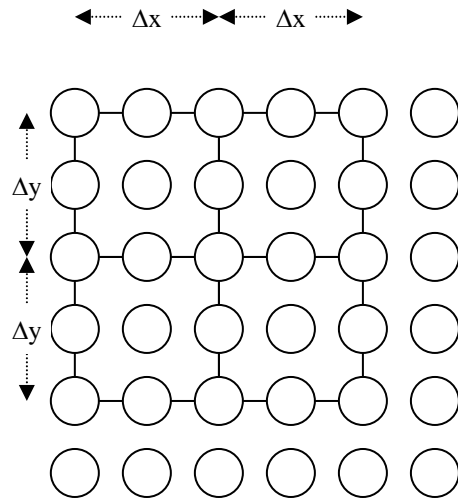
junction 3 가 CFD 가
 가 GUI가
 . MARS MULTID Component 1000
 CFD

porosity junction porosity
 가 porous media 가
 가 junction porosity
 2 volume porosity
 junction porosity

PBMR (Pebble Bed Modular Reactor) Pebble Bed[8]

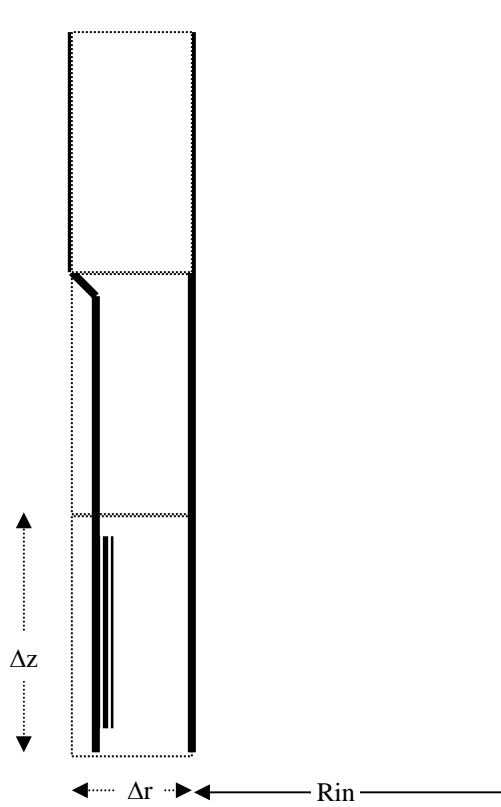
3

volume junction porosity



2.

volume/junction porosity



3.

volume/junction porosity

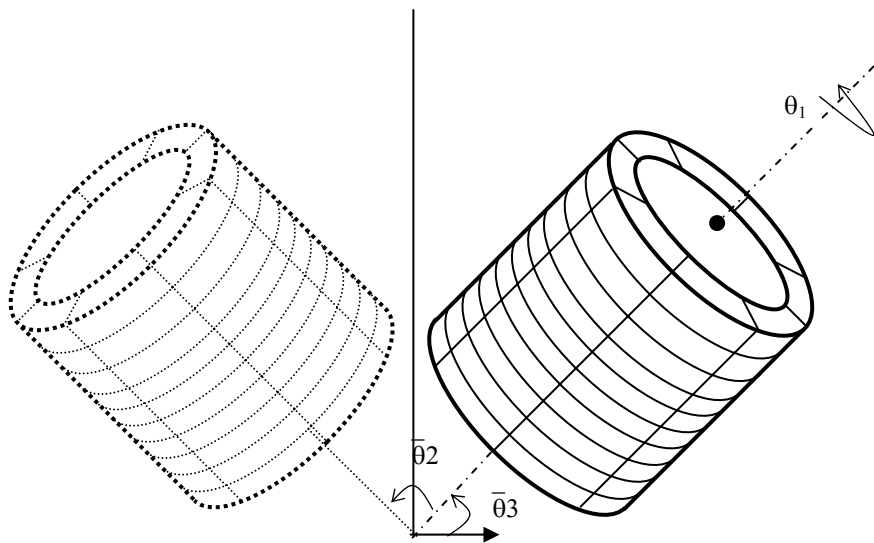
MULTID component x

nx, y

ny, z

nz 가

component $nx*ny*nz$
 junction $(nx-1)*ny*nz+nx*(ny-1)*nz+$
 $nx*ny*(nz-1)$, 360° junction 가 가
 가 $(nx-1)*ny*nz+nx*(ny-1)*nz+nx*ny*(nz-1)+nx*nz$ 가
 junction 3 3
 . MULTID component
 가 junction
 junction 가 junction 가
 . MULTID junction
 component 가 가
 3 interval
 가
 MULTID component
 가
 . component z θ_1 , component x
 θ_2 , z θ_3 가 MULTID component
 가 θ_1 θ_2
 가 θ_3



4. MULTID Component 3

2.4 MULTID component component

MULTID Component component

SNGLJUN, BRANCH, PUMP

component MULTID component

. MULTID component MULTID component

SNGLJUN

MTPLJUN

가

junction

momentum flux

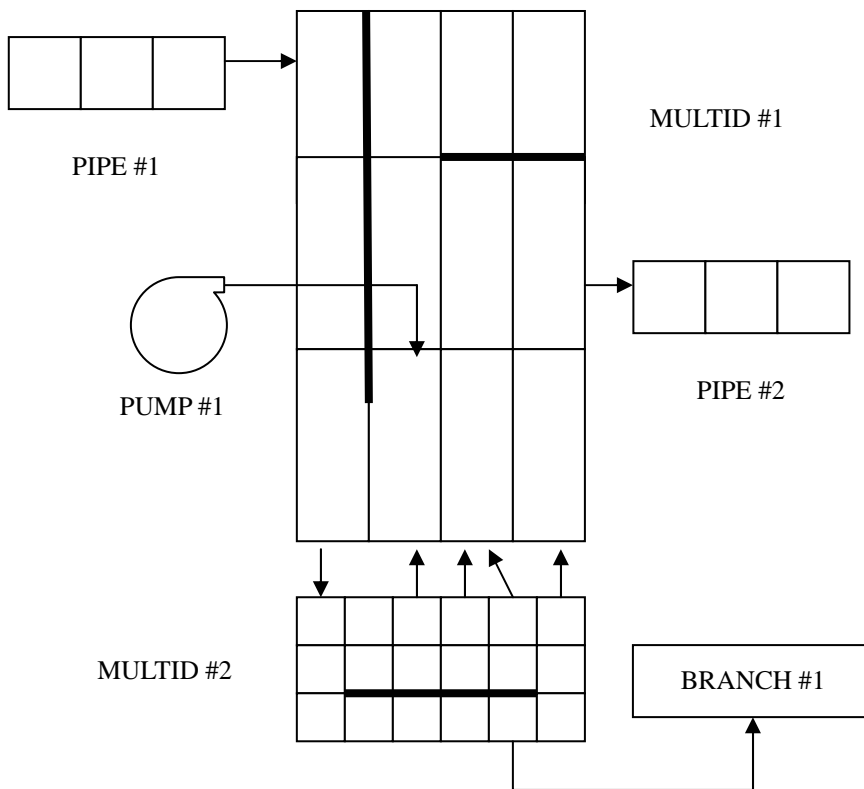
momentum flux

5 가

가

multidimensional component

가

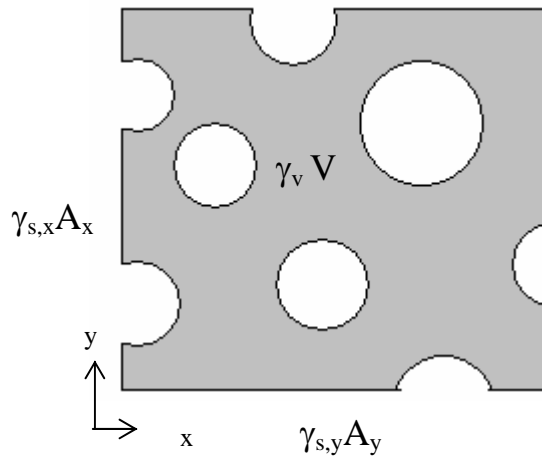


5. MULTID Component

Component

3. Porous Media

MULTID component 6 porous media
 volume porosity γ_v junction porosity γ_s
 [9].



6. Porous Media control volume

$$\gamma_v \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \alpha_g \rho_g \underline{v}_g + \nabla(\gamma_s \alpha_g \rho_g \underline{v}_g \underline{v}_g) + \gamma_v \nabla \cdot \alpha_g P = \gamma_v \alpha_g \rho_g \underline{g} + \nabla(\gamma_s \underline{\tau}) - \gamma_v F_{ig} - \gamma_v F_{wg} \quad (1)$$

$$\gamma_v \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \alpha_f \rho_f \underline{v}_f + \nabla(\gamma_s \alpha_f \rho_f \underline{v}_f \underline{v}_f) + \gamma_v \nabla \cdot \alpha_f P = \gamma_v \alpha_f \rho_f \underline{g} + \nabla(\gamma_s \underline{\tau}) - \gamma_v F_{if} - \gamma_v F_{wf} \quad (2)$$

3

$\nabla(\gamma_s \alpha \rho \underline{v} \underline{v})$ $\nabla(\gamma_s \underline{\tau})$ 가 porosity junction

porosity가 .

explicit

. MARS VEXPLT

MULTID component

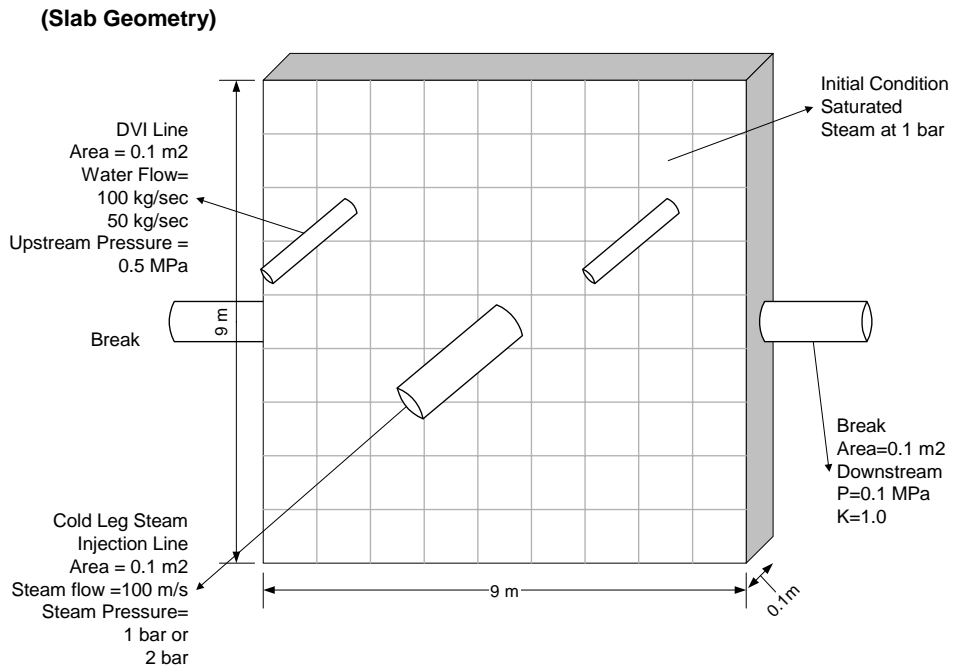
.

4. MULTID Component

MULTID component
benchmark [10]

7 DVI

Benchmark Problem 1 for Direct Vessel Injection



7. MULTID component

Benchmark

Benchmark

MARS

1x9x9

MULTID component

TMDPJUN

SNGLJUN

. MULTID component(100)

```

1010000 core multid
*      nx ny nz vflag geom rin flag
1010001 1 9 9 1 0 0.0 0
1010002 0.0 0.0 90.0
*
* mesh interval data / dr, dtheta, dz
1010101 0.1 1
1010201 1.0 9
1010301 1.0 9
*
* volume option
1011001 1 1 1 9 1 9 1.0 0 0 0 000
* volume friction

```

```

1012001  1  1  1  9  1  9
+      0.1e-6  1.0  0.1e-6  0.1  0.1e-6  0.1  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0  1.0
*
* junction data
1013001  1  1  1  9  1  9  x  1.0  0.0  0.0  000  0.1  0.0  0.0
1013002  1  1  1  9  1  9  y  1.0  0.0  0.0  000  0.1  0.0  0.0
1013003  1  1  1  9  1  9  z  1.0  0.0  0.0  000  0.1  0.0  0.0
*
* volume initial condition
*
1016001  1  1  1  9  1  9  003  1.0e+5  1000.0

```

MULTID component

3

3

8

100m/sec

가

가

가

가

9

10

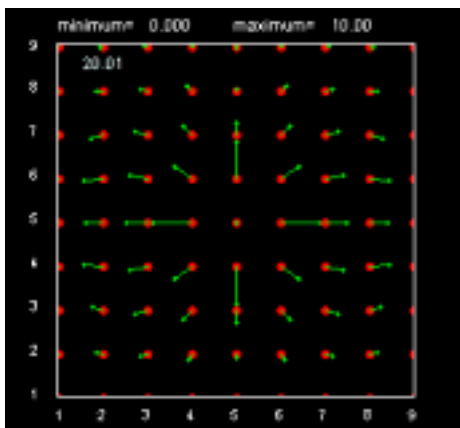
가

MULTID component

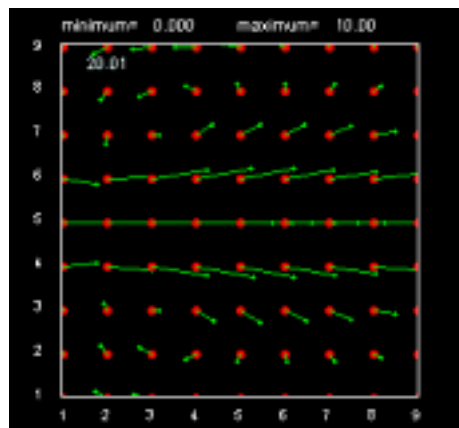
가

가

MULTID component

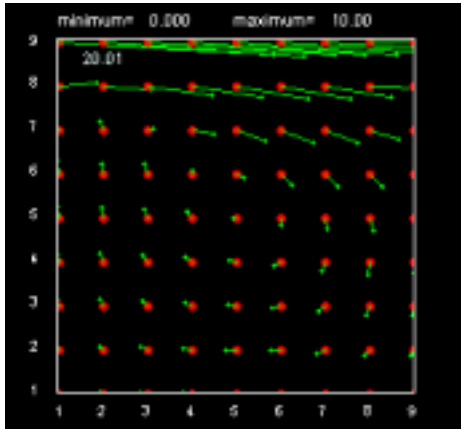


()

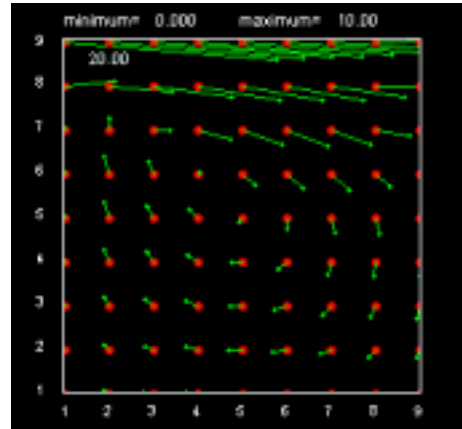


()

8. MULTID component

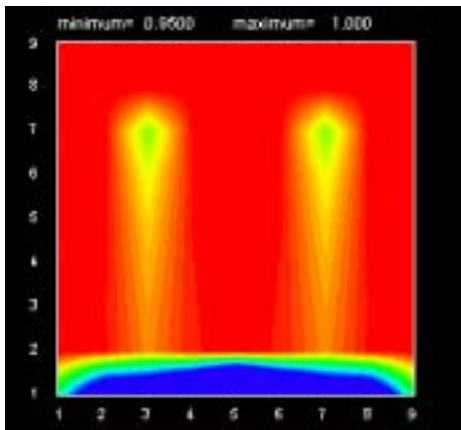


()

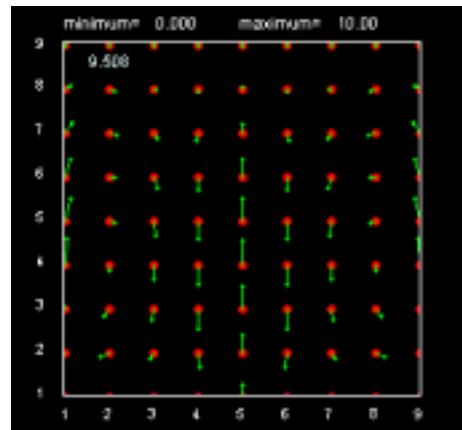


()

9. MULTID component



(: Min:0.95 ~Max:1.0)



()

10. MULTID component

5.

MARS 가 가 3D

component MULTID .

MULTID component component

MARS

porous media

가 pebble bed

가
MARS MULTID component

가 가

component

6.

- [1] Kelly, J. M., “TRAC-M Code Consolidation and Development”, Fall 2002 CAMP Meeting, Alexandria, Virginia Sponsored by USNRC, October 31 (2002)
- [2] RELAP5-3D Development Team, “RELAP5-3D Code Manuals, Volumes I, II, IV, and V,” Idaho National Engineering and Environmental Laboratory, INEEL- EXT-98-00834, Revision 1.1b. (1999)
- [3] Bestion, D., The physical closure laws in the CATHARE code, Nucl. Engrg. Des. 124, pp. 229-245 (1990).
- [4] Teschendorff, V., Augstregesilo, H. and Lerchl, G., Methodology, Status and Plans for Development and Assessment of the Code ATHLET, GRS, OECD/CSNI Workshop on Transient Thermal-Hydraulic & Neutronic Codes Requirements, 5-8 November (1996)
- [5] “ 가 / ”, KAERI/RR-2235/2001, (2002)
- [6] Thurgood, M. J., Kelly, J. M., Guidotti, T. E., Kohrt, R. J., Crowell, K. R., 1983. “COBRA/TRAC – A Thermal Hydraulics Code for Transient Analysis of Nuclear Reactor Vessels and Primary Coolant Systems,” NUREG/CR- 3046.
- [7] Richard R. Schultz, Richard A. Riemke, Cliff B. Davis, Greg Nurnberg, “A Comparison of the Momentum Equations in RELAP5-3D and Fluent”, 2003 International RELAP5 Users Seminar,ld August 27-29th in West Yellowstone, Montana (2003)
- [8] “A Technology Roadmap for Generation IV Nuclear Energy Systems”, Issed by the USDOE Nuclear Research Advisory Committee and Generation IV International Forum, December (2002)
- [9] A. Hotta, et.al., “ Three dimensional evaluation of two-phase flow in BWR fuel bundles based on compressible two fluid-one pressure and k-e turbulence models”, Ann. Nucl. Energy, vol.25, No.7,

pp437-463 (1998.)

[10]

“

(III) -

, LOCA

가”,

Vol. 2.10,

(2001)