

DVI

Development of Analytical Model for the Direct ECC Bypass in DVI System Downcomer

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2)

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DVI

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1/5 1/7 APR-1400

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Abstract

An analytical model for the direct ECC bypass is developed which can predict the bypass fraction. It is derived from continuity equation of liquid phase and two dimensional force balances between liquid and gas. The bypass rate can be calculated with the liquid and gas injection conditions and constitutive relations of wall and interfacial friction factors. Some experimental results of direct ECC bypass are compared with the proposed model to validate it. Also, the sensitivity studies about interfacial friction factor and liquid spreading width which are the important factors for the direct ECC bypass are conducted. The proposed model shows qualitatively and quantitatively successful results if the data of liquid spreading width and onset of sweep-out are reflected in the analytical model.

1.

(Direct ECC Bypass) APR-1400, System 80+ B&W (Babcock and Wilcock) (DVI)

[1,2].

가 , 가 sweep-out UPTF 가 [3]. DIVA MIDAS APR-1400 UPTF [4,5].

[6] 1/10 APR-1400

[7], [8]. [9,10]

(analytical model)

2

Wallis가 [11].

, 2

fraction)

DIVA

APR-1400

가

가

(interfacial friction factor)

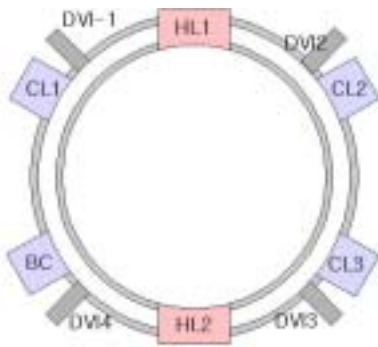
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2.

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가 [12] DIVA
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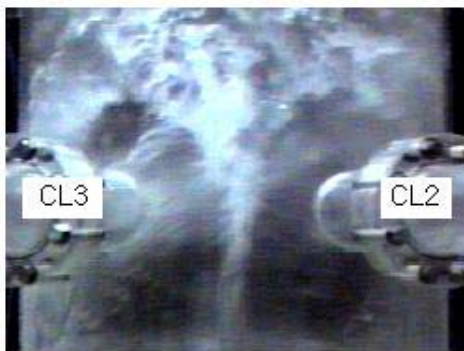
가
, DVI
1400
가 DVI-2
APR-
DVI-4
, APR-1400
DVI 1



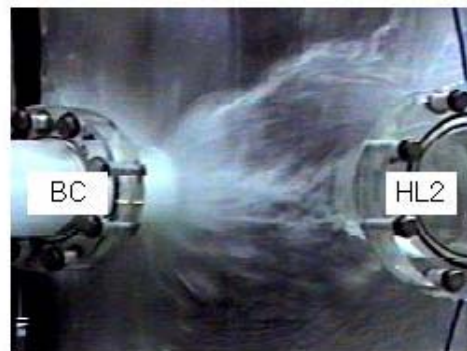
1. APR-1400



2. DVI-4



(a) Impinging jet



(b)

3. DVI-2

2

DVI-4

DVI

가

가

DVI-4

DVI-2

impinging jet

DVI-4

가

3-(a)

DVI-2

-2

-3

impinging jet

impinging jet

가

3-(b)

(cross flow)

2

-1

가

DVI-2

가

3.

가

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가

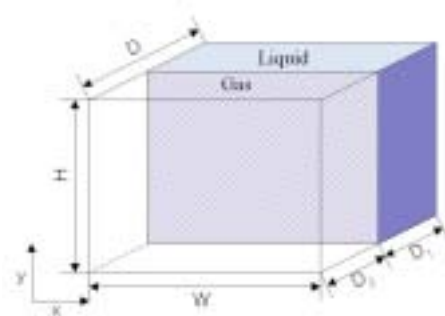
separated flow (film flow)

annular flow)

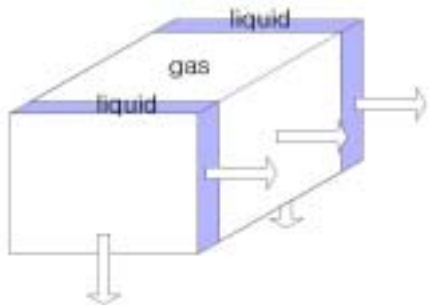
film flow

annular flow

4

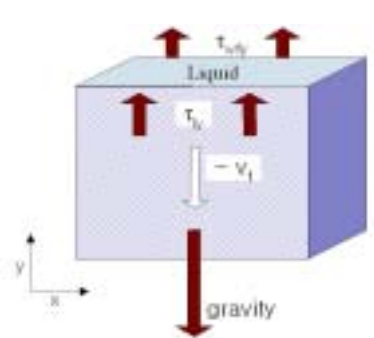


(a) Film flow

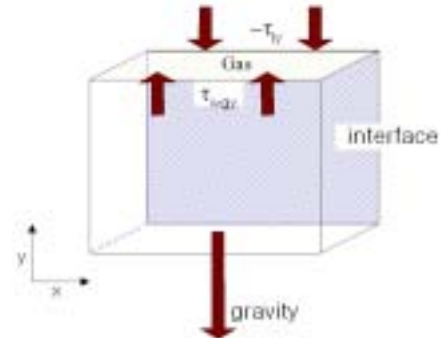


(b) Annular flow

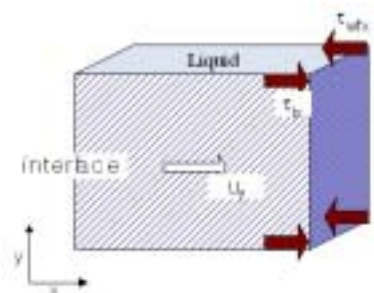
4.



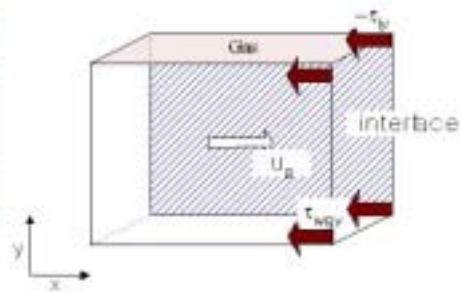
5-(a)



y



5-(b)



x

1) Film flow

5

- y

✓

$$-\Delta P \cdot D_1 \cdot W + \tau_{wfy} \cdot H \cdot W + \tau_{iy} \cdot H \cdot W - \rho_f \cdot g \cdot D_1 \cdot W \cdot H = 0 \text{ or}$$

$$-\frac{\Delta P}{H} + \frac{\tau_{wfy}}{D_1} + \frac{\tau_{iy}}{D_1} - \rho_f g = 0 \tag{1}$$

✓

$$-\Delta P \cdot D_2 \cdot W + \tau_{Wgy} \cdot H \cdot W - \tau_{iy} \cdot H \cdot W - \rho_g \cdot g \cdot D_2 \cdot W \cdot H = 0 \quad \text{or}$$

$$-\frac{\Delta P}{H} + \frac{\tau_{Wgy}}{D_2} - \frac{\tau_{iy}}{D_2} - \rho_g g = 0 \quad (2)$$

(1) (2)

$$\left(\frac{\tau_{Wfy}}{D_1} - \frac{\tau_{Wgy}}{D_2} \right) + \left(\frac{\tau_{iy}}{D_1} + \frac{\tau_{iy}}{D_2} \right) = (\rho_f - \rho_g)g \quad \text{or} \quad \left[\frac{\tau_{Wfy}}{(1-\alpha)} - \frac{\tau_{Wgy}}{\alpha} \right] + \left[\frac{1}{(1-\alpha)} + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right] \cdot \tau_{iy} = D \cdot (\rho_f - \rho_g)g \quad (3)$$

$$\therefore D_1/D = (1-\alpha) \text{ and } D_2/D = \alpha \quad (4)$$

- x-

✓

$$-\Delta P \cdot D_1 \cdot H - \tau_{Wfx} \cdot H \cdot W + \tau_{ix} \cdot H \cdot W = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad -\frac{\Delta P}{W} - \frac{\tau_{Wfx}}{D_1} + \frac{\tau_{ix}}{D_1} = 0 \quad (5)$$

✓

$$-\Delta P \cdot D_2 \cdot H - \tau_{Wgx} \cdot H \cdot W - \tau_{iy} \cdot H \cdot W = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad -\frac{\Delta P}{W} - \frac{\tau_{Wgx}}{D_2} - \frac{\tau_{ix}}{D_2} = 0 \quad (6)$$

(5) (6)

$$\left(\frac{\tau_{Wfx}}{D_1} - \frac{\tau_{Wgx}}{D_2} \right) - \left(\frac{\tau_{ix}}{D_1} + \frac{\tau_{ix}}{D_2} \right) = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad \left(\frac{\tau_{Wfx}}{1-\alpha} - \frac{\tau_{Wgx}}{\alpha} \right) - \left(\frac{\tau_{ix}}{1-\alpha} + \frac{\tau_{ix}}{\alpha} \right) = 0 \quad (7)$$

-

, x y [13].

$$\tau_{Wfy} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_f f_{Wfy} v_f |\vec{u}_f| = \frac{1}{2} \rho_f f_{Wfy} v_f \sqrt{u_f^2 + v_f^2}, \quad \tau_{Wgy} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{Wgy} v_g \sqrt{u_g^2 + v_g^2},$$

$$\tau_{Wfx} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_x f_{Wfx} u_f \sqrt{u_f^2 + v_f^2}, \quad \tau_{Wgx} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{Wgx} u_g \sqrt{u_g^2 + v_g^2} \quad (8)$$

$v_g = 0$ 가

$$\tau_{Wgx} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{Wgx} u_g^2, \quad \tau_{Wgy} = 0 \quad (9)$$

-

x y (10) [13].

$$\tau_{iy} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{iy} |\vec{u}_g - \vec{u}_f| (v_g - (-v_f)), \quad \tau_{ix} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{ix} |\vec{u}_g - \vec{u}_f| (u_g - u_f) \quad (10)$$

$$|\vec{u}_g - \vec{u}_f| = \sqrt{(u_g - u_f)^2 + (v_g - v_f)^2}, \quad (10)$$

$$\tau_{iy} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{iy} \sqrt{(u_g - u_f)^2 + v_f^2} (v_f), \quad \tau_{ix} = \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{ix} \sqrt{(u_g - u_f)^2 + v_f^2} (u_g - u_f) \quad (11)$$

(8), (9) (11) (3) (7)

- y

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\rho_f f_{Wfy} v_f \sqrt{u_f^2 + v_f^2}}{(1-\alpha)} + \left[\frac{1}{(1-\alpha)} + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{iy} \sqrt{(u_g - u_f)^2 + v_f^2} (v_f) = D \cdot (\rho_f - \rho_g) g \quad (12)$$

- x-

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\rho_f f_{Wfx} u_f \sqrt{u_f^2 + v_f^2}}{(1-\alpha)} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\rho_g f_{Wgx} u_g^2}{\alpha} - \left[\frac{1}{(1-\alpha)} + \frac{1}{\alpha} \right] \cdot \frac{1}{2} \rho_g f_{ix} \sqrt{(u_g - u_f)^2 + v_f^2} (u_g - u_f) = 0 \quad (13)$$

(12) (13) Wallis parameter , (15) (16)

$$j_{kx}^* = \alpha_k u_k \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\rho_k}{D \cdot (\rho_f - \rho_g) \cdot g}} \quad j_{ky}^* = \alpha_k v_k \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\rho_k}{D \cdot (\rho_f - \rho_g) \cdot g}} \quad (14)$$

- y

$$\frac{f_{Wfy}}{(1-\alpha)^3} j_{fy}^* \cdot \sqrt{j_{fy}^{*2} + j_{fx}^{*2}} + \frac{j_{fy}^* j_{iy}^*}{\alpha(1-\alpha)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{j_{gx}^*}{\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}} - \frac{j_{fx}^*}{1-\alpha} \frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f} \right)^2 + \frac{j_{fy}^{*2}}{(1-\alpha)^2} \left(\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f} \right)^2} = 2 \quad (15)$$

- x

$$\frac{f_{Wfy}}{(1-\alpha)^3} j_{fx}^* \cdot \sqrt{j_{fy}^{*2} + j_{fx}^{*2}} - \frac{j_{gx}^{*2} \cdot f_{Wgx}}{\alpha^3} - f_{ix} \left[\frac{j_{gx}^*}{\alpha^2(1-\alpha)} - \frac{j_{fx}^*}{\alpha(1-\alpha)^2} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}} \right] \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{j_{gx}^*}{\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}} - \frac{j_{fx}^*}{1-\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}} \right)^2 + \frac{j_{fy}^{*2}}{(1-\alpha)^2} \left(\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f} \right)^2} = 0 \quad (16)$$

$$\dot{m}_{f,tot} = \dot{m}_{fy} + \dot{m}_{fx} = \rho_f v_f D_1 W + \rho_f u_f D_2 H \quad (17)$$

$$(17) \quad \sqrt{\frac{\rho_f}{D(\rho_f - \rho_g)g}} \quad \text{Wallis} \quad , \quad (18)$$

$$j_{f,tot}^* = j_{f,y}^* + j_{f,x}^* \frac{H}{W} \quad (18)$$

2) Annular flow

, annular flow 가

3

– y

$$\frac{f_{Wfy}}{(1-\alpha)^3} j_{fy}^* \cdot \sqrt{j_{fy}^{*2} + j_{fx}^{*2}} + \frac{j_{fy}^* f_{iy}}{\alpha(1-\alpha)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{j_{gx}^*}{\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}} - \frac{j_{fx}^*}{1-\alpha} \frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}\right)^2 + \frac{j_{fy}^{*2}}{(1-\alpha)^2} \left(\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}\right)^2} = 1 \quad (19)$$

– x

$$\frac{f_{Wfy}}{(1-\alpha)^3} j_{fx}^* \cdot \sqrt{j_{fy}^{*2} + j_{fx}^{*2}} - f_{ix} \left[\frac{j_{gx}^*}{\alpha^2(1-\alpha)} - \frac{j_{fx}^*}{\alpha(1-\alpha)^2} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}} \right] \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{j_{gx}^*}{\alpha} - \frac{j_{fx}^*}{1-\alpha} \sqrt{\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}}\right)^2 + \frac{j_{fy}^{*2}}{(1-\alpha)^2} \left(\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}\right)^2} = 0 \quad (20)$$

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$$j_{f,tot}^* = j_{f,y}^* + j_{f,x}^* \frac{H}{W} \quad (21)$$

3)

$$(15)\sim(17) \quad (19)\sim(21) \quad j_{f,tot}^* \quad j_{gx}^* \quad \alpha, j_{fx}^*, j_{fy}^*, f_{ix}, f_{iy}, f_{wfx}, f_{wfy}, f_{wgx}, f_{wgy} \quad ,$$

[13].

$$f_{wk} = \frac{0.046}{\text{Re}_k^{0.2}} \quad (22)$$

, Reynolds

$$\text{Re}_k = \frac{\rho_k u_k D_{hk}}{\mu_k}, \quad D_{hf} = \frac{4A_{fx}}{S_{fWx}}, \quad D_{hg} = \frac{4A_{gx}}{S_{fgx} + S_{gWx}} \quad (23)$$

impinging jet

가

가

가

Wallis

– Wallis [14]: $f_i = 0.005[1 + 75(1-\alpha)]$

– C.H.Newton et al.[15]: $f_i = 6.5 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{Re}_g^{0.3}$

– S.C.Lee and S.G.Bankoff [16]

$$f_{ia} = 0.012 + 2.694 \cdot 10^{-1} (\text{Re}_f / 1000)^{1.534} (\text{Re}_g - \text{Re}_g^*) / 1000$$

$$\text{Re}_g^* = 1.837 \cdot 10^5 \text{Re}_f^{-0.184}$$

$$\left(\alpha, J_{fx}^*, J_{fy}^*, f_{ix}, f_{iy}, f_{wfx}, f_{wfy}, f_{wgx}, f_{wgy} \right)$$

4.

DIVA APR-1400 1/7 1/5

가 , film flow annular flow 가

가 DVI-4

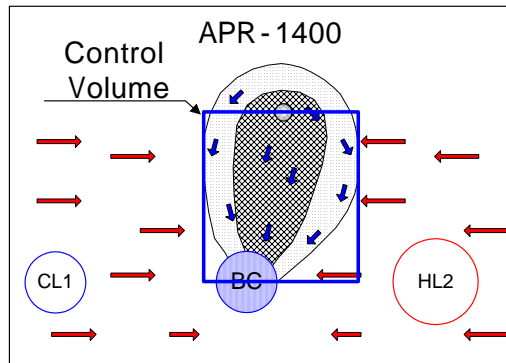
DVI-2

1)

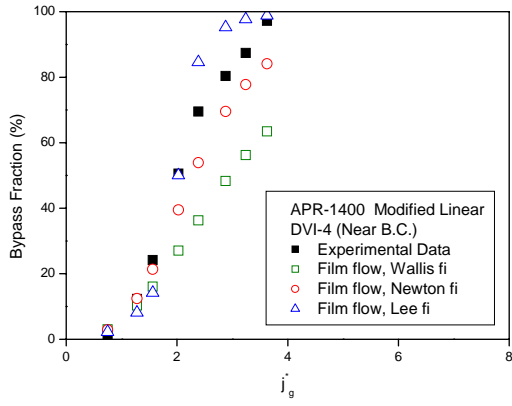
DVI-4 6

[10], DVI

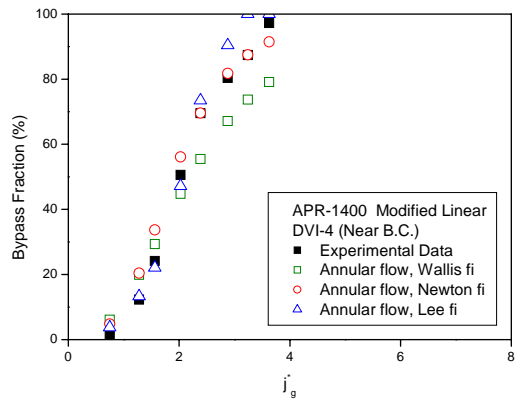
가 가 ,



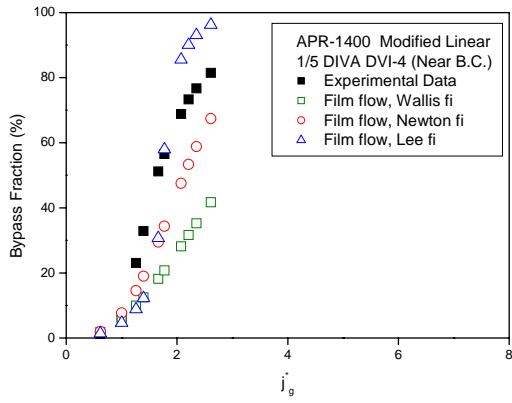
6. DVI-4



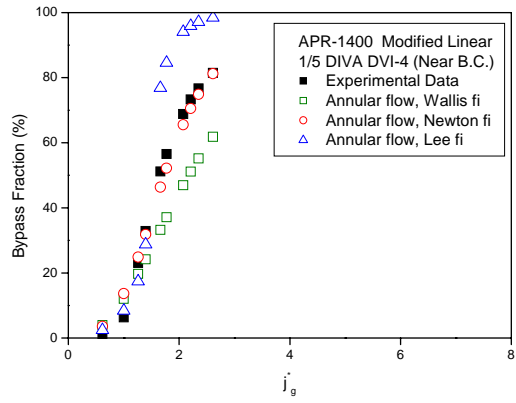
7-(a) 1/7 : Film flow



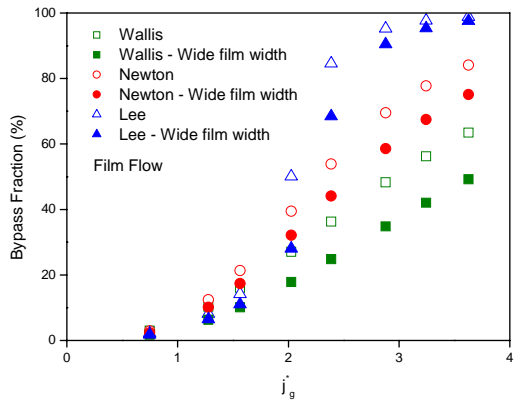
7-(b) 1/7 : Annular flow



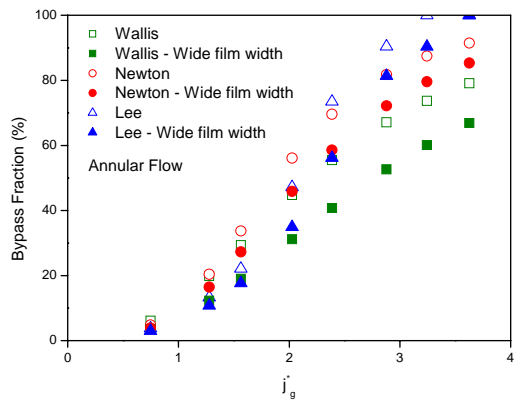
8-(a) 1/5 : Film flow



8-(b) 1/7 : Annular flow



(a) Film flow



(b) Annular flow

9

(1/7 DIVA)

7 8 1/7 1/5 DIVA

. Annular flow 가

, film flow

2

가

가

Wallis , Newton

Lee

가

가

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가 가

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가

, annular flow 가 Newton

가

가

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0.4m

2 가

9

9 film annular flow ,

가 가 .

2)

jet impingement

10

2

jet

impingement가

10

impinging jet

onset of sweep-out

[4]. 가

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, jet impingement

-2

-3

11 1/7 DIVA

annular flow 가

impinging jet

Newton

Lee

3

. DVI-4

가

Wallis , Newton

Lee

가 가

가

. Impinging jet

Newton

Lee

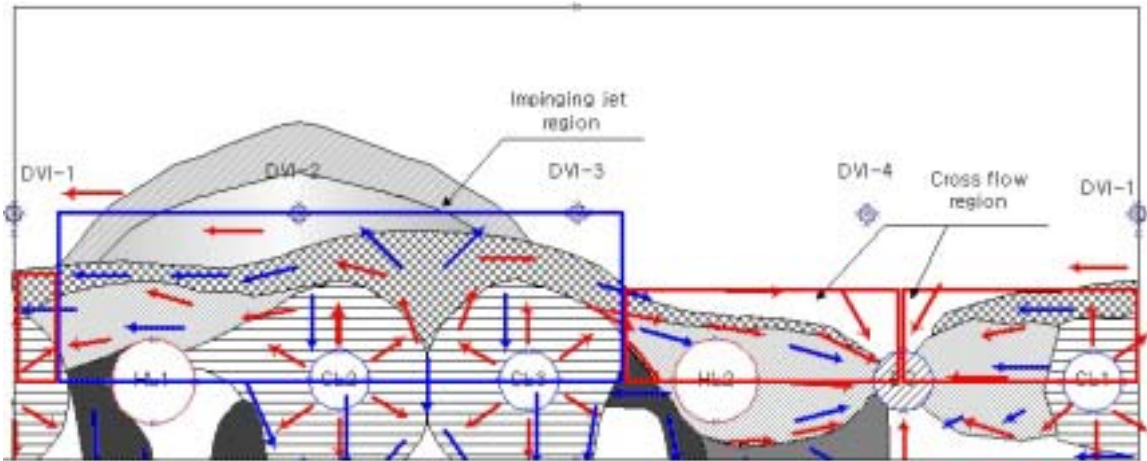
Wallis

가

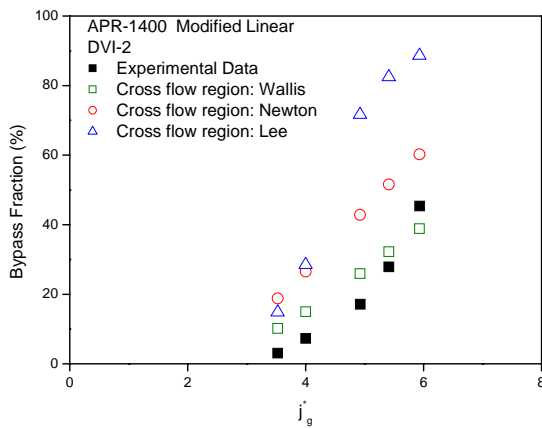
가

, Newton Lee

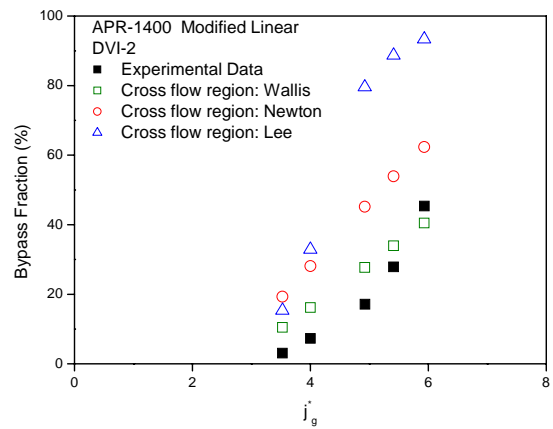
가



10. DVI-2



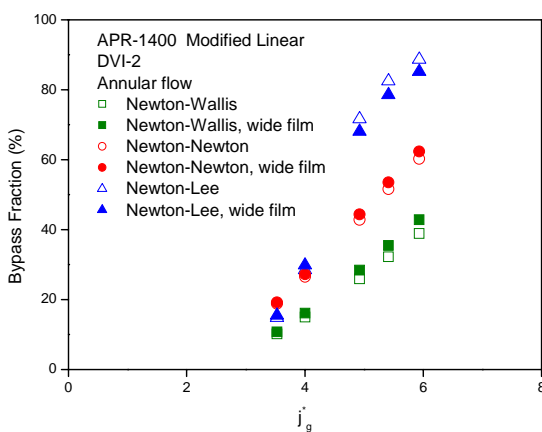
(a) impinging jet region-Newton model



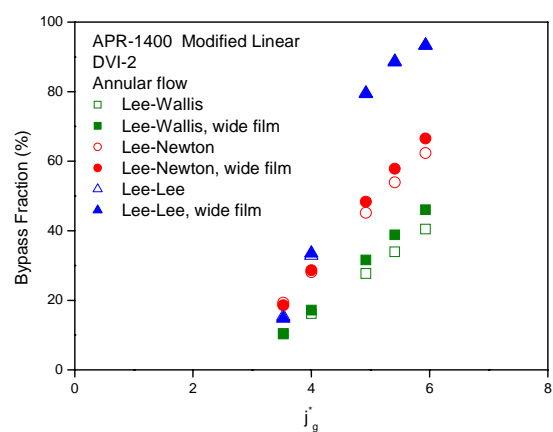
(b) impinging jet region- Lee model

11. 1//7 DIVA

: annular flow 가



(a) impinging jet region-Newton model



(b) impinging jet region- Lee model

12. 1//7 DIVA

: annular flow 가

, DVI-4 가
12 . Impinging jet , 가

가 가 .
impinging jet
가 ,

가 .

5.

2 .

impinging jet

가 가
UPTF APR-1400 ,
가 .

A
D
f
g
H 가

j^* Wallis parameter

\dot{m}

Re Reynolds

S Perimeter

u x

v y

W ,

α

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τ

f

g

i

w

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