

# A Study on the Determination of Threshold Values for the Initiating Event Performance Indicators of Domestic Nuclear Power Plants

\* , \* , \* , \* , \* , \*\*  
\* , \*\*

PSA / RBPI  
30 / 6  
PSA RBPI

## Abstract

In this paper, we determine the threshold values of unplanned reactor scram, domestic initiating event performance indicator, using data of domestic unplanned reactor scram and probabilistic safety assessment model of Korea Standard Nuclear Power Plant(KSNP). We also perform a pilot study of initiating event risk based performance indicator(RBPI) for KSNP. Study results for unplanned reactor scram show that the threshold value of between green and blue color is 3, that of between blue and yellow color is 6, and that of between yellow and orange color is 30. Pilot study results of initiating event RBPI show that loss of feedwater, transient, and loss of component cooling water events are selected as initiating event RBPI for KSNP.

1.

가  
가

(risk based performance indicator: RBPI) 가 NRC  
[ 1, 2].

WANO(world association of nuclear operators)  
NRC (reactor oversight process: ROP)

4 , , [ 3].  
(threshold value)

assessment: PSA) NRC 가(probabilistic safety (core damage frequency: CDF)

[1, 4].

PSA

[3].

(unplanned reactor

scram: URS)

PSA

RBPI

2

, 3

RBPI

4

2.

가

[3]:

(unplanned reactor scram: URS)

= x 7000( ) / ( ) ( )

= x 0.799.....( 1)

가 가

SECY 99-007[ 4 ]

. SECY 99-007

가

4가

Green, White, Yellow, Red

SECY 99-007

Green/White

, PSA

SECY 99-007

[4]:

- Green/White :Green/white 가  
random  
95% 2\*  
Green/White PSA  
가 1.0E-5/yr
- White/Yellow :  
CDF 가 1.0E-5/yr 가 가
- Yellow/Red :White/Yellow 가 CDF 1.0E-4/yr

2.1

2000 12 31 16 가 가

135 Reactor-Years . 1978 2000

1 [5]. 1

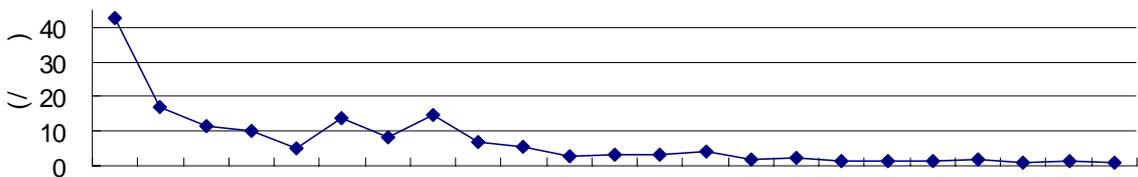
1 1

1. (1/2)

|     | 1978   | 1979   | 1980   | 1981   | 1982  | 1983   | 1984   | 1985   | 1986   | 1987   | 1988   | 1989   |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|     | 18.000 | 13.000 | 9.000  | 7.000  | 4.000 | 22.000 | 18.000 | 37.000 | 28.000 | 32.000 | 16.000 | 19.000 |
| ( ) | 0.423  | 0.765  | 0.784  | 0.696  | 0.788 | 1.591  | 2.212  | 2.497  | 4.013  | 5.615  | 5.428  | 6.365  |
| ( ) | 0.423  | 1.188  | 1.972  | 2.668  | 3.456 | 5.047  | 7.259  | 9.756  | 13.769 | 19.384 | 24.812 | 31.177 |
| ( ) | 42.559 | 16.997 | 11.484 | 10.059 | 5.075 | 13.830 | 8.138  | 14.818 | 6.977  | 5.699  | 2.948  | 2.985  |
| URS | 34.004 | 13.581 | 9.176  | 8.037  | 4.055 | 11.050 | 6.503  | 11.840 | 5.575  | 4.554  | 2.355  | 2.385  |

1. (2/2)

|     | 1990   | 1991   | 1992   | 1993   | 1994   | 1995   | 1996   | 1997   | 1998    | 1999    | 2000    |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|     | 22.000 | 32.000 | 15.000 | 18.000 | 10.000 | 11.000 | 13.000 | 19.000 | 8.000   | 18.000  | 13.000  |
| ( ) | 7.263  | 7.859  | 7.519  | 7.923  | 7.787  | 8.494  | 9.416  | 9.991  | 10.761  | 11.739  | 14.155  |
| ( ) | 38.440 | 46.299 | 53.818 | 61.741 | 69.528 | 78.022 | 87.438 | 97.429 | 108.190 | 119.929 | 134.084 |
| ( ) | 3.029  | 4.072  | 1.995  | 2.272  | 1.284  | 1.295  | 1.381  | 1.902  | 0.743   | 1.533   | 0.918   |
| URS | 2.420  | 3.253  | 1.594  | 1.815  | 1.026  | 1.035  | 1.103  | 1.519  | 0.594   | 1.225   | 0.734   |



1.

2.2 /

SECY 99-007

/

가)  
2000

2.99/reactor-year . ( 1)  
2.389가 (site)  
가 2 . SECY 99-007 Green/White  
( 3 ) NRC AEOD ( 2.1/reactor-year)  
3 [ 4 ]. SECY 99-007 Green/White

. SECY 99-007  
/ 3

2.

| *   | K1    | K2   | K3    | K4    |
|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|
|     | 1.929 | 4.1  | 2.917 | 1.568 |
| URS | 1.54  | 3.28 | 2.33  | 1.253 |

\*: 가

)  
1

model) [ 6 ]. (log linear  
1

[ 7 ]:  
 $\ln \lambda(t_i) = a + bt_i + \varepsilon_i$  .....( 2)

,  $\lambda(t_i)$ :  
 $t_i$ :  
a, b:  
 $\varepsilon_i$ :  
i: i

a b  
[ 7 ].  $\lambda(t_i)$ 가  $NOR(a + bt_i, \delta^2)$  ,  $\varepsilon_i$   
 $NOR(0, \delta^2)$  가 ,  $\ln \lambda(t) (1- \alpha)$

:  
 $a+bt \pm [ t_{(1-\alpha/2), n-2} Se(a+ bt) ]$  .....( 3)

,  $t_{(1-\alpha/2), n-2}$  t n-2 (1-  $\alpha/2$ ) ,  
 $\alpha= 10$  , (1-  $\alpha/2$ ) 95%

Se(a+ bt): a+bt  
( 3) t t

가  $\ln \lambda(t) = a + bt$

90% (Scheffe) [ 7 ]:

$$a + bt \pm [(2F_{(0.9)}(r,d))^{1/2} Se(a + bt)] \dots \dots \dots ( 4 )$$

- r: , d: (n-r)
- 2000 95 : 1.395, : 1.114
  - 90% 가 : 1.8673, : 1.492
- , 2가

[ 8 ]. 3 1999

가

3

3.

|     |       |        |   |
|-----|-------|--------|---|
|     |       | URS    |   |
|     | 3.247 | 2.594  | 3 |
| 95  | 2.18  | 1.6779 | 2 |
| 90% | 2.585 | 2.065  | 3 |

가 1

가

가

가

가 가

[ 7 ].

, ( 2) a,b,

가

) /  
가) )

/ 3

SECY 99-007

PSA

CDF 가 CDF 가 가 1.0E-5/yr

PSA

4.01

3 CDF 가 1.0E-5/yr

2.3 PSA

SECY 99-007 PSA , , White/Yellow, Yellow/Red  
 가 가

가 ΔCDF , ΔCDF :

$$\Delta CDF = \sum \Delta IE * CCDP_{IE} \dots \dots \dots ( 5 )$$

IE:

CCDP<sub>IE</sub>:

ΔCDF , White/Yellow Yellow/Red

1.0E-5/yr, 1.0E-4/yr [ 4 ].

( 5) 가 가

. SECY 99-007 가

(LOCA), (SGTR),

(LOOP), 가 .

4.

|        | (/yr)    | CDF*     | CDF<br>( ) |          |
|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------|
| ILL    | 1.70E-04 | 1.05E-06 | 12.7       | 6.18E-03 |
| IML    | 1.70E-04 | 6.33E-07 | 7.7        | 3.72E-03 |
| ISL    | 3.00E-03 | 1.86E-06 | 22.5       | 6.20E-04 |
| ISGTR  | 4.50E-03 | 1.14E-06 | 13.8       | 2.53E-04 |
| ILSSB  | 1.50E-03 | 1.46E-07 | 1.8        | 9.73E-05 |
| ILOOP  | 6.15E-02 | 3.97E-07 | 4.8        | 6.46E-06 |
| ISBO   | 1.11E-05 | 4.80E-07 | 5.8        | 4.32E-02 |
| ILOFW  | 5.40E-01 | 1.14E-06 | 13.8       | 2.11E-06 |
| ILOCV  | 2.36E-01 | 2.53E-08 | 0.3        | 1.07E-07 |
| ITRSN  | 3.00E+00 | 3.59E-07 | 4.4        | 1.20E-07 |
| IATWS  | 2.07E-05 | 3.15E-07 | 3.8        | 1.52E-02 |
| ILOKV  | 1.75E-03 | 5.48E-10 | <0.1       | 3.13E-07 |
| ILODC  | 3.54E-03 | 3.17E-07 | 3.8        | 8.95E-05 |
| ILOCCW | 1.53E-01 | 1.25E-07 | 1.5        | 8.17E-07 |
| IIL    | 1.20E-09 | 1.77E-09 | <0.1       | 1.48E+00 |
| IRVR   | 2.66E-07 | 2.66E-07 | 3.2        | 1.00E+00 |
|        | 4.01     | 8.26E-6  | 100        |          |

\*:

SECY 99-007

4

[ 9 ]. ( 5)

가 가

1.0E-

5/yr

8.85 , 1.0E-4/yr

52.5 . SECY 99-007

가 5

가

PSA

가

가

5

- / : 6
- / : 30

5.

|   | URS |       | CDF 5% ,<br>5.0E-3/yr<br>(LOCA, SBO, SGTR) | LOCA, SGTR,<br>LOOP, |
|---|-----|-------|--|----------------------|
| / |     | 8.85  | 16.9                                       | 20.5                 |
|   | URS | 7.07  | 13.5                                       | 16.38                |
| / |     | 52.5  | 133  | 169                  |
|   | URS | 41.95 | 106.27                                     | 135.03               |

3.

RBPI

NUREG-1753[ 1 ]

RBPI

RBPI (risk measures) CDF (large early release frequency: LERF) . NUREG-1753

RBPI

(CCDP) 1.0E-6 CDF

1%

3가

PWR, BWR

. NUREG-1753

General Transient, Loss of feedwater, Loss of heat sink

3가

LOOP, LOCA

SECY 99-007

RBPI

가

- Green/White :  $\Delta CDF \geq 1.0E-6/yr$
- White/Yellow :  $\Delta CDF \geq 1.0E-5/yr$
- Yellow/Red :  $\Delta CDF \geq 1.0E-4/yr$

NUREG-1753

PSA

1.0E-6

CDF 1%

RBPI

RBPI가 4

RBPI

4.

|        | (/yr)    | CDF<br>( ) |          | RBPI | 가   |
|--------|----------|------------|----------|------|-----|
| ILL    | 1.70E-04 | 12.7       | 6.18E-03 | Yes  |     |
| IML    | 1.70E-04 | 7.7        | 3.72E-03 | Yes  |     |
| ISL    | 3.00E-03 | 22.5       | 6.20E-04 | Yes  |     |
| ISGTR  | 4.50E-03 | 13.8       | 2.53E-04 | Yes  |     |
| ILSSB  | 1.50E-03 | 1.8        | 9.73E-05 | Yes  |     |
| ILOOP  | 6.15E-02 | 4.8        | 6.46E-06 | Yes  |     |
| ISBO   | 1.11E-05 | 5.8        | 4.32E-02 | Yes  |     |
| ILOFW  | 5.40E-01 | 13.8       | 2.11E-06 | Yes  | 가   |
| ILOCV  | 2.36E-01 | 0.3        | 1.07E-07 | Yes  | N/A |
| ITRSN  | 3.00E+00 | 4.4        | 1.20E-07 | Yes  | 가   |
| IATWS  | 2.07E-05 | 3.8        | 1.52E-02 | Yes  |     |
| ILOKV  | 1.75E-03 | <0.1       | 3.13E-07 | No   | N/A |
| ILODC  | 3.54E-03 | 3.8        | 8.95E-05 | Yes  |     |
| ILOCCW | 1.53E-01 | 1.5        | 8.17E-07 | Yes  | 가   |
| IIL    | 1.20E-09 | <0.1       | 1.48E+00 | No   | N/A |
| IRVR   | 2.66E-07 | 3.2        | 1.00E+00 | Yes  |     |

RBPI 가 가 (ILOFW),  
 (ITRSN), (ILOCCW) , 2.3 ( 2) , ΔCDF가 1.0E-6/yr,  
 1.0E-5/yr, 1.0E-4/yr 가 5  
 가 5 /  
 668

5.

|  |       |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|-------|
|  | /     | /     | /     |
|  | 9.05  | 68.97 | 668.2 |
|  | 0.807 | 4.18  | 38.27 |

4.

PSA

RBPI

가 / 가 PSA / 3, / 6, / 30 PSA

가 PSA

가 가 RBPI

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