

A Study on the Determination of Threshold Values for the Initiating Event Performance Indicators of Domestic Nuclear Power Plants

* , * , * , * , * , **
* , **

PSA / RBPI
30 / 6
PSA RBPI

Abstract

In this paper, we determine the threshold values of unplanned reactor scram, domestic initiating event performance indicator, using data of domestic unplanned reactor scram and probabilistic safety assessment model of Korea Standard Nuclear Power Plant(KSNP). We also perform a pilot study of initiating event risk based performance indicator(RBPI) for KSNP. Study results for unplanned reactor scram show that the threshold value of between green and blue color is 3, that of between blue and yellow color is 6, and that of between yellow and orange color is 30. Pilot study results of initiating event RBPI show that loss of feedwater, transient, and loss of component cooling water events are selected as initiating event RBPI for KSNP.

1.

가
가

(risk based performance indicator: RBPI) 가 NRC
[1, 2].

WANO(world association of nuclear operators)
NRC (reactor oversight process: ROP)

4 [3].
(threshold value)

assessment: PSA) NRC 가(probabilistic safety (core damage frequency: CDF)

[1, 4].

PSA

[3].

(unplanned reactor

scram: URS)

PSA

RBPI

2

, 3

RBPI

4

2.

가

[3]:

(unplanned reactor scram: URS)

$$= \text{가} \times 7000(\text{가}) / (\text{가}) (\text{가})$$

$$= \text{가} \times 0.799 \dots \dots \dots (\text{가})$$

가 가

SECY 99-007[4]

. SECY 99-007

가

4가

Green, White, Yellow, Red

SECY 99-007

Green/White

PSA

SECY 99-007

[4]:

- Green/White :Green/white 가
random
95% 2*
Green/White PSA
가 1.0E-5/yr
- White/Yellow :
CDF 가 1.0E-5/yr 가 가
- Yellow/Red :White/Yellow 가 CDF 1.0E-4/yr

2.1

2000 12 31 16 가 가

135 Reactor-Years . 1978 2000

1 [5]. 1

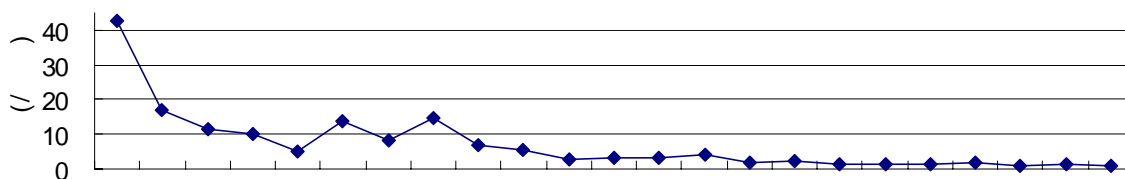
1 1

1. (1/2)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	18.000	13.000	9.000	7.000	4.000	22.000	18.000	37.000	28.000	32.000	16.000	19.000
()	0.423	0.765	0.784	0.696	0.788	1.591	2.212	2.497	4.013	5.615	5.428	6.365
()	0.423	1.188	1.972	2.668	3.456	5.047	7.259	9.756	13.769	19.384	24.812	31.177
()	42.559	16.997	11.484	10.059	5.075	13.830	8.138	14.818	6.977	5.699	2.948	2.985
URS	34.004	13.581	9.176	8.037	4.055	11.050	6.503	11.840	5.575	4.554	2.355	2.385

1. (2/2)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	22.000	32.000	15.000	18.000	10.000	11.000	13.000	19.000	8.000	18.000	13.000
()	7.263	7.859	7.519	7.923	7.787	8.494	9.416	9.991	10.761	11.739	14.155
()	38.440	46.299	53.818	61.741	69.528	78.022	87.438	97.429	108.190	119.929	134.084
()	3.029	4.072	1.995	2.272	1.284	1.295	1.381	1.902	0.743	1.533	0.918
URS	2.420	3.253	1.594	1.815	1.026	1.035	1.103	1.519	0.594	1.225	0.734



1.

2.2 /

SECY 99-007

/

가)
2000

2.99/reactor-year . (1)
2.389가 (site)
가 2 . SECY 99-007 Green/White
(3) NRC AEOD (2.1/reactor-year)
3 [4]. SECY 99-007 Green/White

. SECY 99-007
/ 3

2.

*	K1	K2	K3	K4
	1.929	4.1	2.917	1.568
URS	1.54	3.28	2.33	1.253

*: 가

)
1

model) [6]. (log linear
1

[7]:
 $\ln \lambda(t_i) = a + bt_i + \varepsilon_i$ (2)

, $\lambda(t_i)$:
 t_i :
a, b:
 ε_i :
i: i

a b
[7]. $\lambda(t_i)$ 가 $NOR(a + bt_i, \delta^2)$, ε_i
 $NOR(0, \delta^2)$ 가 , $\ln \lambda(t) (1- \alpha)$

:
 $a+bt \pm [t_{(1-\alpha/2), n-2} Se(a+ bt)]$ (3)

, $t_{(1-\alpha/2), n-2}$ t n-2 (1- $\alpha/2$) ,
 $\alpha= 10$, (1- $\alpha/2$) 95%

Se(a+ bt): a+bt

(3) t t

$\ln \lambda(t) = a + bt$
 bt 90% (Scheffe) [7]:
 $a + bt \pm [(2F_{(0.9)}(r,d))^{1/2} Se(a + bt)] \dots \dots \dots (4)$

- r: , d: (n-r)
 1 :
 • 2000 95 : 1.395, : 1.114
 • 90% 가 : 1.8673, : 1.492
 , 2가
 ,

[8]. 3 1999

가

3
3.

		URS	
	3.247	2.594	3
95	2.18	1.6779	2
90%	2.585	2.065	3

가 1

가

가

가

가 가

[7].

, (2) a,b,

가

) /
가))

/ 3

SECY 99-007

PSA

CDF 가 CDF 가 가 1.0E-5/yr

PSA 4.01

3 CDF 가 1.0E-5/yr

2.3 PSA

SECY 99-007 PSA , , White/Yellow, Yellow/Red
 가 가 .

가 ΔCDF , ΔCDF :

$$\Delta CDF = \sum \Delta IE * CCDP_{IE} \dots \dots \dots (5)$$

IE: ,

CCDP_{IE}:

ΔCDF , White/Yellow Yellow/Red

1.0E-5/yr, 1.0E-4/yr [4].

(5) 가 가

. SECY 99-007 가

(LOCA), (SGTR),

(LOOP), 가 .

4.

	(/yr)	CDF*	CDF ()	
ILL	1.70E-04	1.05E-06	12.7	6.18E-03
IML	1.70E-04	6.33E-07	7.7	3.72E-03
ISL	3.00E-03	1.86E-06	22.5	6.20E-04
ISGTR	4.50E-03	1.14E-06	13.8	2.53E-04
ILSSB	1.50E-03	1.46E-07	1.8	9.73E-05
ILOOP	6.15E-02	3.97E-07	4.8	6.46E-06
ISBO	1.11E-05	4.80E-07	5.8	4.32E-02
ILOFW	5.40E-01	1.14E-06	13.8	2.11E-06
ILOCV	2.36E-01	2.53E-08	0.3	1.07E-07
ITRSN	3.00E+00	3.59E-07	4.4	1.20E-07
IATWS	2.07E-05	3.15E-07	3.8	1.52E-02
ILOKV	1.75E-03	5.48E-10	<0.1	3.13E-07
ILODC	3.54E-03	3.17E-07	3.8	8.95E-05
ILOCCW	1.53E-01	1.25E-07	1.5	8.17E-07
IIL	1.20E-09	1.77E-09	<0.1	1.48E+00
IRVR	2.66E-07	2.66E-07	3.2	1.00E+00
	4.01	8.26E-6	100	

*:

SECY 99-007

4

[9]. (5)

가 가

1.0E-

5/yr

8.85 , 1.0E-4/yr

52.5 . SECY 99-007

가 5

가

PSA

가

가

5

- / : 6
- / : 30

5.

	URS		CDF 5% , 5.0E-3/yr (LOCA, SBO, SGTR)	LOCA, SGTR, LOOP,
/		8.85	16.9	20.5
	URS	7.07	13.5	16.38
/		52.5	133	169
	URS	41.95	106.27	135.03

3.

RBPI

NUREG-1753[1]

RBPI

RBPI (risk measures) CDF (large early release frequency: LERF) . NUREG-1753

RBPI

(CCDP) 1.0E-6 CDF

1%

3가

PWR, BWR

. NUREG-1753

General Transient, Loss of feedwater, Loss of heat sink

3가

LOOP, LOCA

SECY 99-007

RBPI

가

- Green/White : $\Delta CDF \geq 1.0E-6/yr$
- White/Yellow : $\Delta CDF \geq 1.0E-5/yr$
- Yellow/Red : $\Delta CDF \geq 1.0E-4/yr$

NUREG-1753

PSA

1.0E-6

CDF 1%

RBPI

RBPI가 4

RBPI

4.

	(/yr)	CDF ()		RBPI	가
ILL	1.70E-04	12.7	6.18E-03	Yes	
IML	1.70E-04	7.7	3.72E-03	Yes	
ISL	3.00E-03	22.5	6.20E-04	Yes	
ISGTR	4.50E-03	13.8	2.53E-04	Yes	
ILSSB	1.50E-03	1.8	9.73E-05	Yes	
ILOOP	6.15E-02	4.8	6.46E-06	Yes	
ISBO	1.11E-05	5.8	4.32E-02	Yes	
ILOFW	5.40E-01	13.8	2.11E-06	Yes	가
ILOCV	2.36E-01	0.3	1.07E-07	Yes	N/A
ITRSN	3.00E+00	4.4	1.20E-07	Yes	가
IATWS	2.07E-05	3.8	1.52E-02	Yes	
ILOKV	1.75E-03	<0.1	3.13E-07	No	N/A
ILODC	3.54E-03	3.8	8.95E-05	Yes	
ILOCCW	1.53E-01	1.5	8.17E-07	Yes	가
IIL	1.20E-09	<0.1	1.48E+00	No	N/A
IRVR	2.66E-07	3.2	1.00E+00	Yes	

RBPI 가 가 (ILOFW),
 (ITRSN), (ILOCCW) , 2.3 (2) , ΔCDF가 1.0E-6/yr,
 1.0E-5/yr, 1.0E-4/yr 가 5
 가 5 /
 668

5.

	/	/	/
	9.05	68.97	668.2
	0.807	4.18	38.27

4.

PSA

RBPI

가 / 가 PSA / 3, / 6, / 30 PSA

가 가 RBPI PSA

1. NUREG-1753, Risk-Based Performance Indicators: Results of Phase I Development, NRC, 2002
2. Risk-based Safety Performance Indicators for Nuclear Power Plants, SMIRT17, 2003
3. KINS-AR/802 , KINS, 2002
4. SECY-99-007, Recommendations For Reactor Oversight Process Improvements”, SECY-99-007, Jan. 8, 1999
5. , KAERI-TR/2131-2002
6. FY 2002 Results Of The Industry Trends Program For Operating Power Reactors and Status Of Ongoing Development
7. , , , , 2001
8. , , , 2003
9. Uichin Units 3&4 Final Probabilistic Safety Assessment, Korea Hydro and Nuclear Power Company, 1995