

MARS 1D MULTID Component

가

An Implementation and Assessment of viscous Stress Model
in MARS 1D MULTID Component

150

가
MARS 가
MARS MULTID Component , MARS
가 Prandtl's Mixing Length 가 MARS 1D
가

Abstract

It has been a strong issue for nuclear system and safety simulation codes to imply a multidimensional analysis capability. Currently, a few codes are successfully implying the multidimensional capability but only with lateral convective terms in momentum equation. In KAERI, an effort to give an ability to simulate the multidimensional geometry with the shear stress terms as well as the lateral convective terms has been

devoted. As the result, newly developed MARS 1D component “ MULTID” makes it possible to model a large bulk fluid volume both with the Cartesian and cylindrical coordinates. For the implementation of shear stresses, Pandtl’ s Mixing Length Theory is simply applied to get a turbulent viscosity. Several problems are described and solved with the MARS code. The results show qualitatively reasonable agreements with other CFD code results. .

1.

MARS2.1 [1,2] RELAP5/MOD3.2.2 COBRA-TF[3]
 . INEEL NRC 3
 RELAP5/MOD3.2.2 RELAP5/3D[4]
 . RELAP5/3D DOE INEEL
 . NRC CAMP
 RELAP5/MOD3.3 . MARS
 NRC CAMP NRC
 . NRC RELAP5 Cross Flow Junction
 Lateral Momentum Flux, Viscous/Turbulent Shear
 Stress Full 3D 가 .
 MARS 3D Plant 3D MARS 1D
 가 MARS 1D
 가 MULTID Component 가
 . 1 MARS .

1. 가

	MARS 1D	MARS 3D	TRACE[5] & RELAP5/3D
Lateral convection term	Y (new)	Y (original)	Y
Viscous stress term	Y (new)	Y (new)	N
Modular 3D component	Y (new)	N	Y

2.

1D MARS 1D
 (phase) . MARS 1D

Continuity Equation

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\alpha_g \rho_g) + \frac{1}{A} \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\alpha_g \rho_g V_g A) = \Gamma_g \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial t}(\alpha_f \rho_f) + \frac{1}{A} \frac{\partial}{\partial x}(\alpha_f \rho_f V_f A) = \Gamma_f \quad (2)$$

Momentum Equation (nonconservative form)

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha_f \rho_f A \frac{\partial V_f}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \alpha_f \rho_f A \frac{\partial V_f^2}{\partial x} &= -\alpha_f A \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \alpha_f \rho_f B_x A - (\alpha_f \rho_f A) FWF(V_f) \\ + \Gamma_f A (V_{f1} - V_f) - (\alpha_f \rho_f A) FIF(V_f - V_g) & \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} -C \alpha_g \alpha_f \rho_m A \left[\frac{\partial (V_f - V_g)}{\partial t} - V_f \frac{\partial V_g}{\partial x} + V_g \frac{\partial V_f}{\partial x} \right] \\ \alpha_g \rho_g A \frac{\partial V_g}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \alpha_g \rho_g A \frac{\partial V_g^2}{\partial x} &= -\alpha_g A \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \alpha_g \rho_g B_x A - (\alpha_g \rho_g A) FWG(V_g) \\ + \Gamma_g A (V_{g1} - V_g) - (\alpha_g \rho_g A) FIG(V_g - V_f) & \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

$$-C \alpha_g \alpha_f \rho_m A \left[\frac{\partial (V_g - V_f)}{\partial t} + V_f \frac{\partial V_g}{\partial x} - V_g \frac{\partial V_f}{\partial x} \right]$$

(3) (4) , 1
 . 3 Momentum Equation Set (Non Conservative Form)

$$\rho \left(\frac{\partial \vec{V}}{\partial t} + \vec{V} \cdot \nabla \vec{V} \right) = -\nabla p + \vec{\sigma} + \rho \vec{f} \quad (5)$$

(5) Cartesian Coordinate

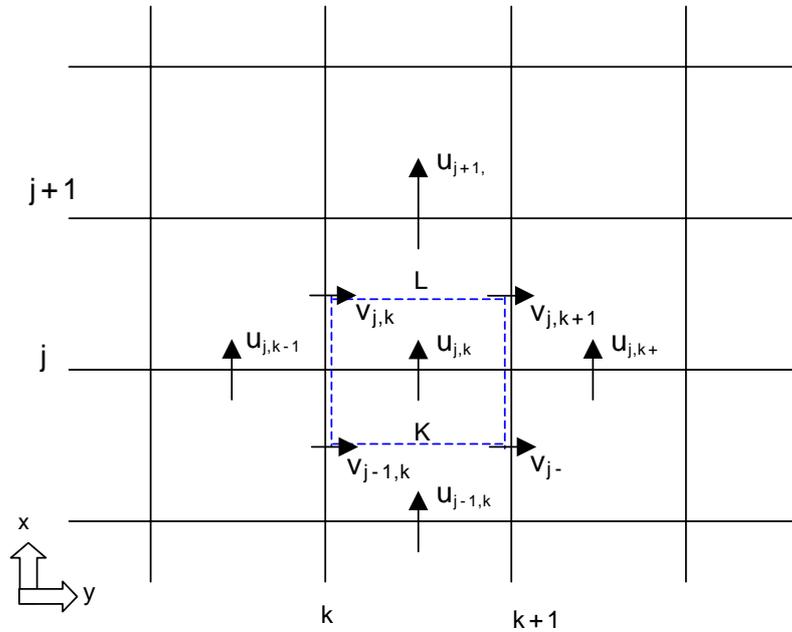
(6) Cylindrical Coordinate (7)

$$\vec{V} \cdot \nabla \vec{V} = \begin{pmatrix} V_x \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial x} + V_y \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial y} + V_z \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial z} \\ V_x \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial x} + V_y \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial y} + V_z \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial z} \\ V_x \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} + V_y \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial y} + V_z \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial z} \end{pmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$\vec{V} \cdot \nabla \vec{V} = \begin{pmatrix} V_r \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial r} + \frac{V_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial \theta} + V_z \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial z} \\ V_r \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial r} + \frac{V_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial \theta} + \frac{V_r V_\theta}{r} + V_z \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial z} \\ V_r \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial r} + \frac{V_\theta}{r} \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial \theta} + V_z \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial z} \end{pmatrix} \quad (7)$$

MARS 1D Momentum Equation 3 x-y-z Momentum
 Equation Lateral Momentum Term Shear Term
 Viscosity가 Constant 가 x-Momentum Time Averaged Equation

$$\begin{aligned} & \alpha_g \rho_g A \frac{\partial u_g}{\partial t} + \frac{1}{2} \alpha_g \rho_g A \frac{\partial u_g^2}{\partial x} + \alpha_g \rho_g A v_g \frac{\partial u_g}{\partial y} + \alpha_g \rho_g A w_g \frac{\partial u_g}{\partial z} = \\ & - \alpha_g A \frac{\partial P}{\partial x} + \alpha_g \rho_g B_x A - \alpha_g \rho_g A (FWG) u_g + \Gamma_g A (u_{gt} - u_g) \\ & - \alpha_g \rho_g A (FIG) (u_g - u_f) - C \alpha_g \alpha_f \rho_m A \left[\frac{\partial (u_g - u_f)}{\partial t} + u_f \frac{\partial u_g}{\partial x} - u_g \frac{\partial u_f}{\partial x} \right] \\ & + \alpha_g A (\mu_g + \mu_{g,T}) \left[\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial z^2} \right] \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$



1. x-Direction Staggered 2

x-Direction Vapor Phase

3

6 Set

Sum and Difference

Convection Term Diffusion Term Explicit

Numerical Stability (11) Courant Limitation Diffusion Limit

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta t &\leq \Delta x / u \\ \Delta t &\leq \Delta x^2 / (\rho(\mu + \mu_T)) \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

Volume Volume 6 MARS
 Junction Component Junction
 (10) VISG 1D
 Parameter
 Explicit 1D MULTID Input VISG 0
 VISG
 Prandtl's Mixing Length Theory Prandtl's
 Mixing Length Theory Mixing Length
 , 3D Bulk Deformation Tensor
 Cartesian Coordinate Bulk Deformation Tensor

$$\bar{D} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial x} & 0 & \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial y} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{\mu_T}{\rho} = \ell_m^2 \sqrt{2\bar{D} \cdot \bar{D}} \quad (13)$$

$$\ell_m = \sqrt{2\bar{D} \cdot \bar{D}} \quad (14)$$

$$\sqrt{2\bar{D} \cdot \bar{D}} \cong \left| \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial x} \right| + \left| \frac{\partial V_x}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial x} \right| + \left| \frac{\partial V_y}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial y} \right| \quad (14)$$

Cylindrical Coordinate
Bulk Deformation Tensor D

Cylindrical Coordinate

$$\bar{D} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{V_\theta}{r} & \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial r} \\ \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial \theta} + \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial r} - \frac{V_\theta}{r} & 0 & \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial z} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial \theta} \\ \frac{\partial V_r}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial r} & \frac{\partial V_\theta}{\partial z} + \frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial V_z}{\partial \theta} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (15)$$

MARS 가 (ℓ_m) 가 0.3 2

2. Turbulent Mixing Length Scales for Various Simple Flow Geometries [6]

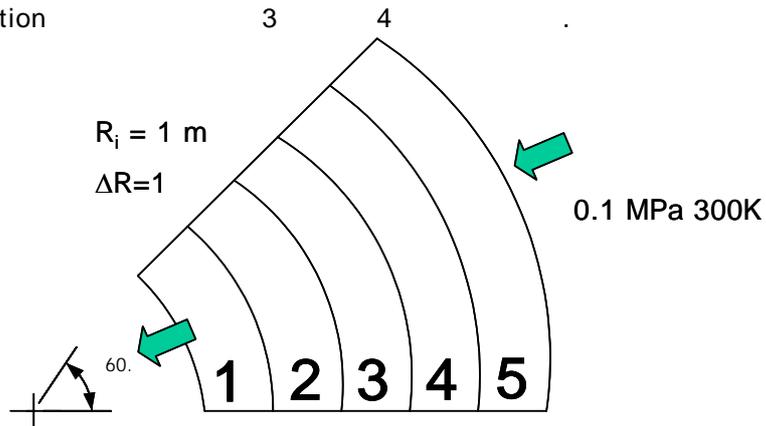
Flow	Turbulent length scale, ℓ	Length scale, L
Mixing layer	$0.07 L$	Layer width
Jet	$0.09 L$	Jet half width
Wake	$0.16 L$	Wake half width
Axisymmetric jet	$0.075 L$	Jet half width
Boundary layer Viscous sub-layer Log-law layer Outer layer	$0.09 L$	Boundary layer thickness
Channel	$L[0.14 - 0.08(1 - y/L)^2 - 0.06(1 - y/L)^4]$	Channel half width

3.

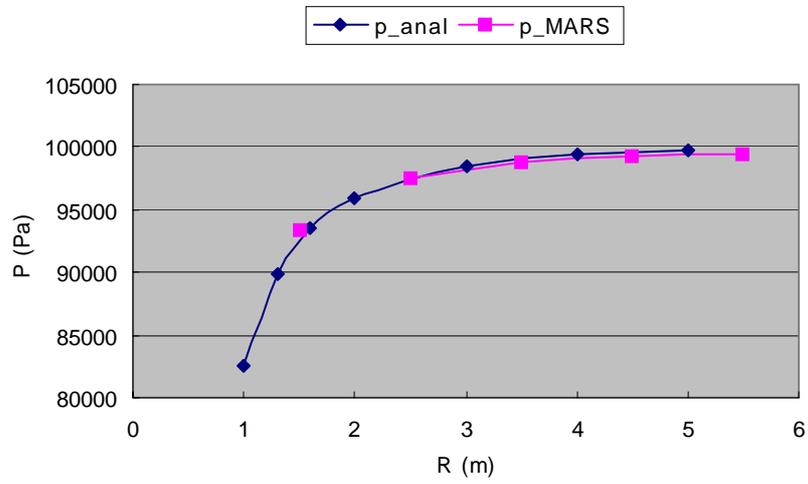
3.1 Pure radial flow

2 Cartesian Coordinate Pure Radial Flow
 . 60 3 , 1.0 m . 1
 300K Volume Volume r -
 1 Volume , Volume
 . MARS 2.2

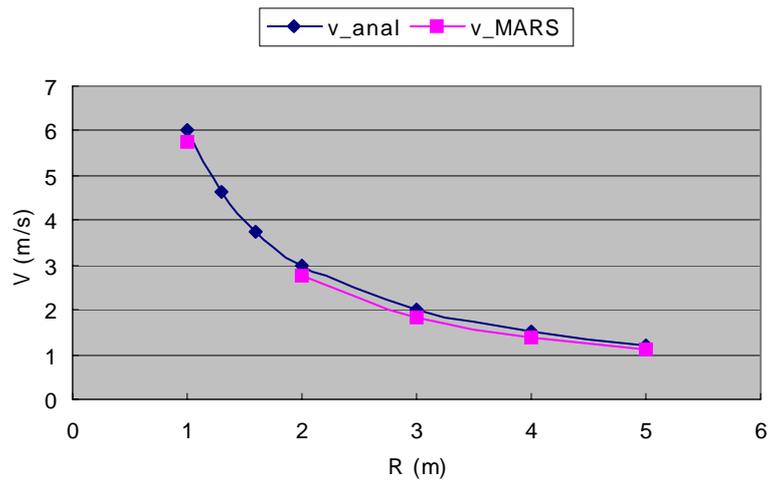
Analytic Solution



2. Pure Radial Flow



3. Pure Radial Flow



4. Pure Radial Flow

Analytic Solution

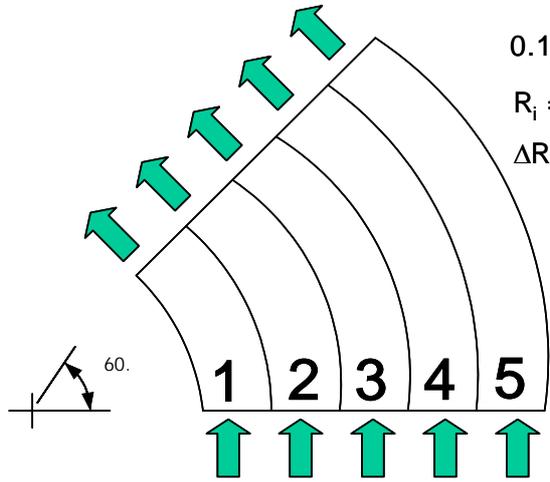
MARS

가

0.3%

가

가



0.1 MPa 300K

$R_i = 1 \text{ m}$

$\Delta R = 1$

Volume	V
1	0.523599
2	1.570796
3	2.617994
4	3.665191
5	4.712389

5. Pure Azimuthal Flow

3.2 Pure Azimuthal Flow

Pure Radial Flow

가

Volume

Azimuthal

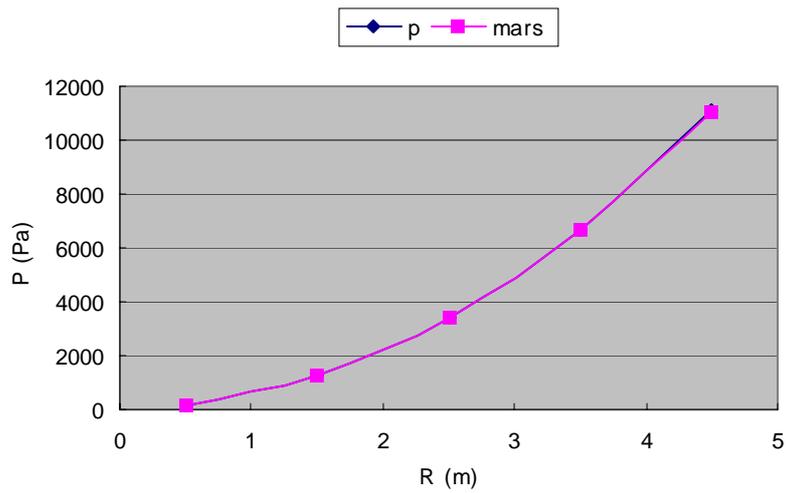
가

Analytic

Solution

Volume

5



6. Pure Azimuthal Flow

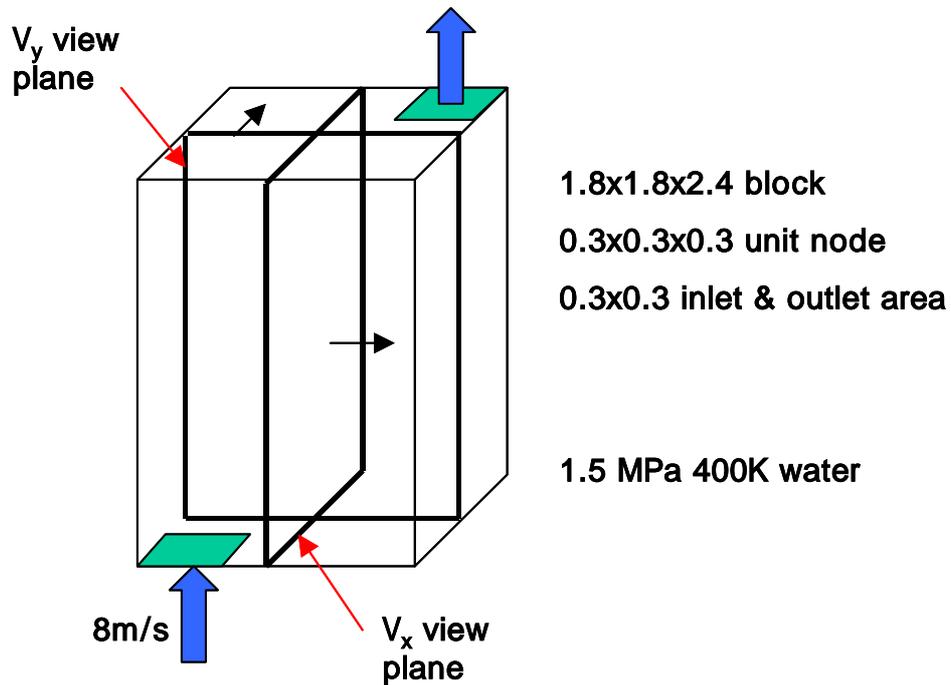
Equilibrium

Cylindrical Coordinate 가

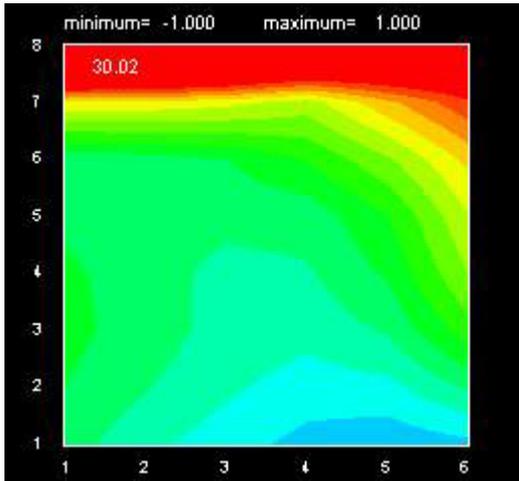
가

3.3 Large Block Problem

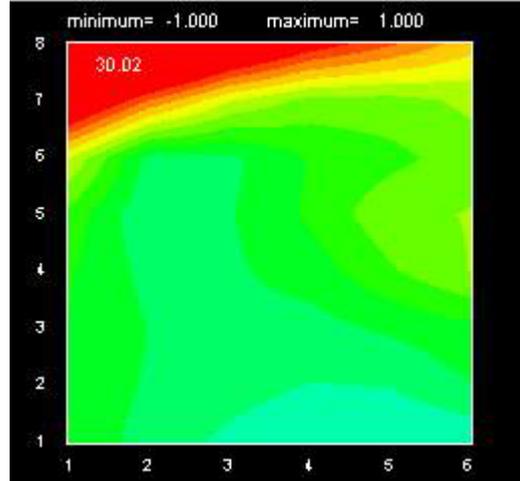
Cartesian Coordinate	Lateral Velocity	가
Impinging Flow		2
가 xyz	가	3
Volume 가	Block	1.8x1.8x2.4
0.3 m	1.5 MPa, 400K	8 m/s
Volume x-	V_x View Plane	x=0.9 m
V_y Plane	y=0.3 m	View Plane
Bitmap 8	Block	가
	Volume	가



7. Large Block Problem



(a) x-direction velocity (V_x)



(b) y-direction velocity (V_y)

8. Large Block Problem

(-1.0 to 1.0 m/s range)

4.

4.1 Expansion Pipe

9 Expansion Pipe . 0.01 m 가 5
 Volume Pipe . Pipe 0.9 m , 0.1 m 9
 Volume 0.5 m/s 1.5MPa, 400K
 CFD

FLUENT

가 가

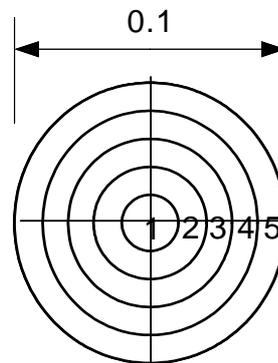
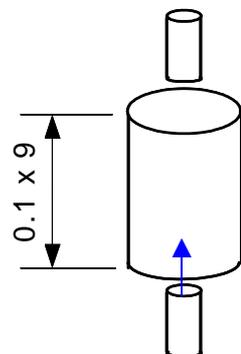
0.01 m Volume

4

θ -

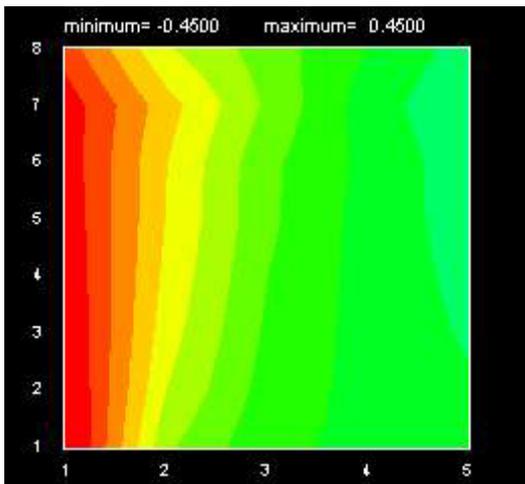
θ -

1.5 MPa 400k

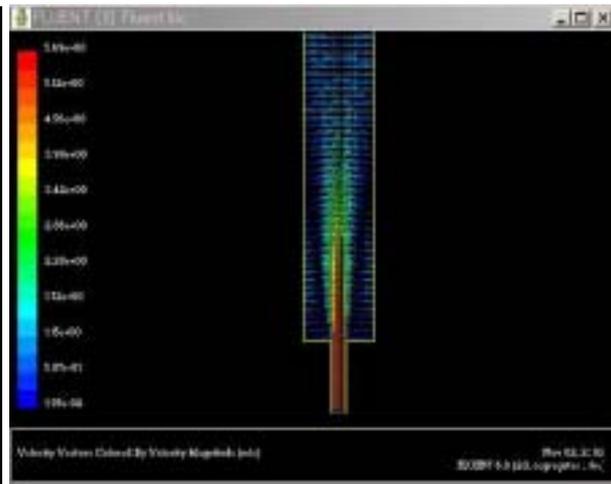


0.5 m/s injection

9. Expansion Pipe



(a) MARS



(b) FLUENT

10. Expansion Pipe Problem

10 FLUENT MARS Grid Fine
 . Standard $k-\epsilon$ Model ,
 . MARS
 . Prandtl' s Mixing Length
 Theory .

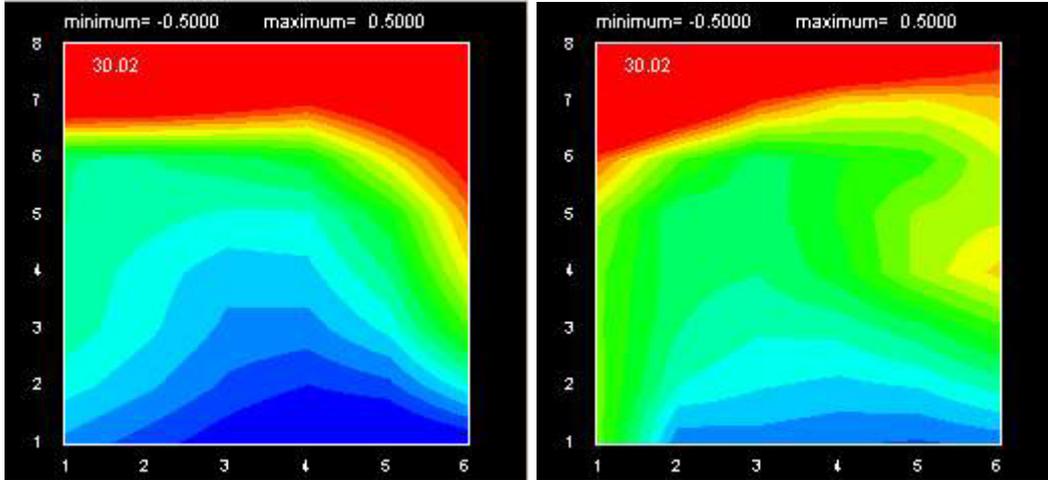
4.2 Large Block Problem with Turbulence

3.3 7 MARS Cartesian
 Coordinate .
 MARS 가
 .
 11 V_x View Plane V_y View Plane . 3.3
 가 가 3
 . 11 (b) , y Block
 가 V_x View Plane Block
 가 가 Y-
 가 11 (a) 가 Block
 가 가가
 .
 ($l_m = 0.07L$), L (mixing layer) (=0.3m) .

Block

FLUENT

CFD



(a) V_x

(b) V_y

11.

MARS

(-0.5 to 0.5 m/s range bitmap)

11

FLUENT

. FLUENT

V_y

MARS

V_y

. MARS

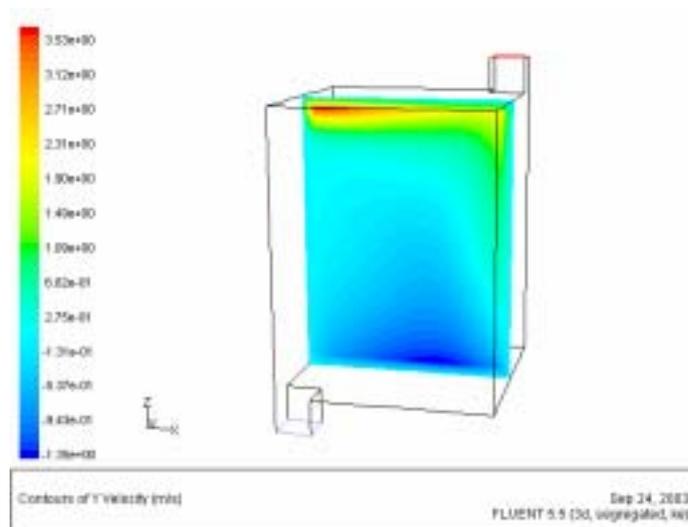
Block

(V_x Plane)

가

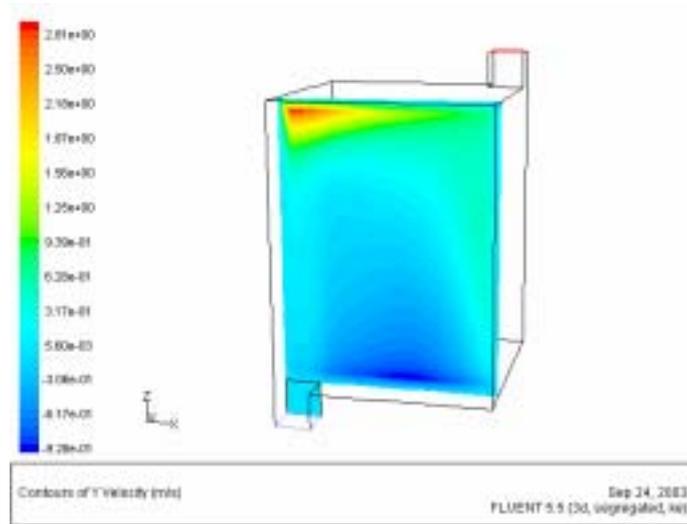
FLUENT

가



12. FLUENT

V_x



13. FLUENT

V_y

5.

MARS 1D

가 MULTID Component

Lateral

Velocity가

가

Explicit Scheme

Prandtl's Mixing length Theory

가

MARS

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[2] , “ MARS2.2 Code manual, Input requirements” , KAERI/TR-2529/2003,
(2003)

[3] C.W. Stewart, J.S. Barnhart, and A.S. Koontz, Improvements to the COBRA-TF
(EPRI) Computer Code for Steam Generator Analysis, EPRI NP-1509 (1980).

[4] RELAP5/3D Development Team, “ RELAP5/3D Code Manuals, Volumes I, II, IV,

and V,” Idaho National Engineering and Environmental Laboratory, INEEL - EXT - 98-00834, Revision 1.1b. (1999)

- [5] Kelly, J. M., TRAC-M Code Consolidation and Development, Fall 2002 CAMP Meeting, Alexandria, Virginia Sponsored by USNRC, October 31 (2002)
- [6] K. K. Versteeg and W. Malalasekera, An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics, LONGMAN (1995).