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### Development of the Thermal Hydraulic Analysis Code for a Combined Steam Generator-IHX Heat Exchanger (Separated Type)

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- , 가 38  
m 195 MWt .

#### Abstract

A one-dimensional thermal-hydraulic analysis computer code was developed for the thermal sizing and performance analysis of a Combined Steam Generator-IHX Heat Exchanger (Separated Type). The flow regions of water/steam side were divided into four regions, which are sub-cooled, saturated, film boiling, and super-heated regions. Sodium flows inside hot side tube and feed water is provided into the cold side tube. Pb-Bi is used for shell side coolant and flows by a circulating pump. The calculation results showed that when the length of heating tube was 38 m, the heat transfer rate of the unit was 195 MWt.

#### 1.

(Na)

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NNC

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(shell)

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(Pb-Bi),

(Gallium)  
(Advanced

Intermediate Heat Exchanger)

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2.

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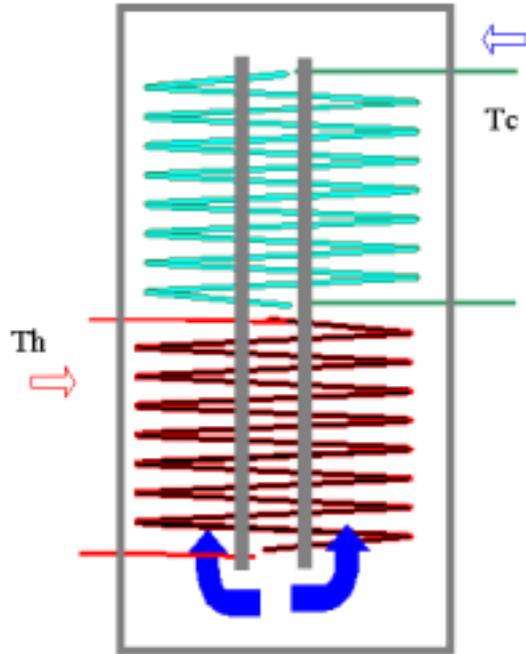
(homogeneous)

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2.1

(가)

$$w_s = \text{const.}$$

$$w_w = \text{const.}$$

,  $w_s$  : shell side flow rate,  $w_w$  : tube side flow rate

( )

(control volume)

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, 가

$$\Delta p = \Delta p_{acc,i} + \Delta p_{fric,i} + \Delta p_{grav,i}$$

,  $\Delta p_{acc,i}$  : accelerational pressure drop

$$= \left( \frac{G_w^2}{\rho} \right)_i - \left( \frac{G_w^2}{\rho} \right)_{i-1}$$

$\Delta p_{fric,i}$  : frictional pressure drop

$$= f \frac{\Delta L_l}{d_i} \frac{G_w^2}{2\rho_l} + f \frac{\Delta L_{2\phi}}{d_i} \bar{\phi}_{lo}^2 \frac{G_w^2}{2\rho_f} + f \frac{\Delta L_g}{d_i} \frac{G_w^2}{2\rho_g}$$

$\Delta p_{grav,i}$  : gravitational pressure drop

$$= \rho_l g \Delta L_l + \langle \bar{\rho} \rangle g \Delta L_{2\phi} + \rho_g g \Delta L_g$$

$\bar{\phi}_{lo}^2$  : two-phase multiplier

$$\langle \bar{\rho} \rangle_i = \frac{\langle \rho \rangle_i + \langle \rho \rangle_{i-1}}{2} : \text{average density for the } i\text{-th control volume}$$

$$\langle \rho \rangle_i = \frac{1}{v_f + \langle x \rangle_i v_{fg}} : \text{average density for the } i\text{-th node}$$

( )

(control volume)

$$\Delta Q = U \Delta A_o \Delta T_o ,$$

$$\Delta Q = w_s (h_{s,in} - h_{s,out}) .$$

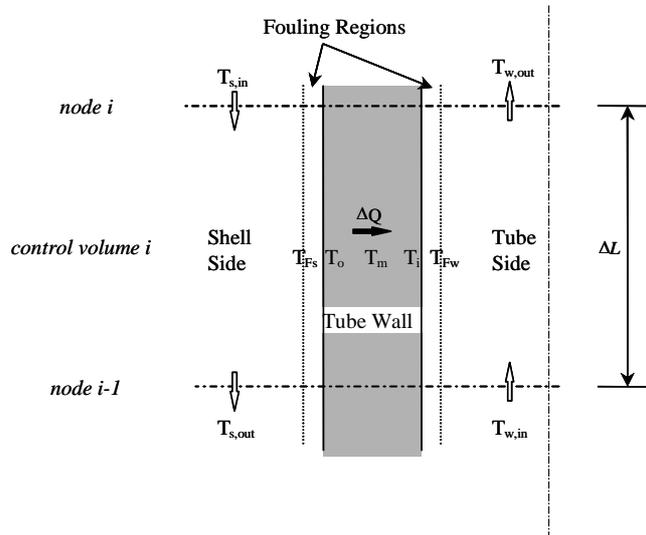
$$\Delta Q = w_w (h_{w,out} - h_{w,in})$$

,  $\Delta T_o$ :

$$= \frac{(T_{s,in} + T_{s,out})}{2} - \frac{(T_{t,in} + T_{t,out})}{2}$$

$\Delta A_o$ :

$$= \pi d_o \Delta L$$



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## 2.2

thermal sizing

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48

(fouling factor)

U(overall heat transfer coefficients)

$$\Delta A_o = \frac{\Delta Q}{U \Delta T_o}$$

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$$\left| \frac{T - T^{old}}{T} \right| < \varepsilon, \quad \left| \frac{P - P^{old}}{P} \right| < \varepsilon, \quad \varepsilon = 1.E-5$$

가

$$\Delta Q = U \Delta A_o \Delta T_o$$

가

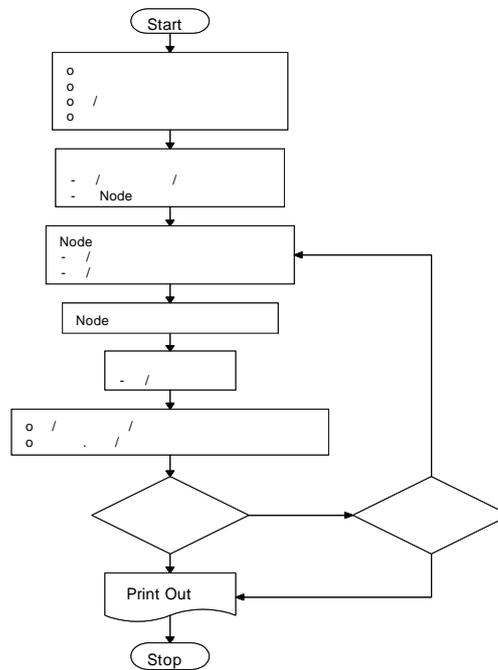
$$\left| T - T^{old} \right| < \varepsilon, \quad \varepsilon = 0.001,$$

sizing

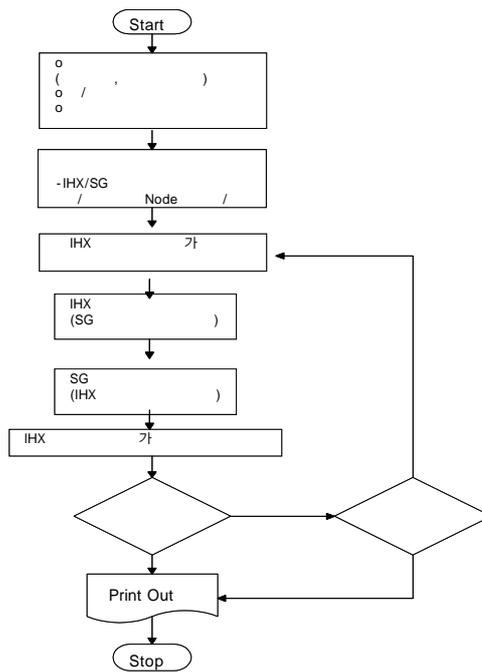
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flow chart .



### 3 Thermal Sizing



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2.3

, Nucleate boiling Film boiling ,  
 , Nucleate boiling Film boiling Dryout  
 . Fouling factor / 25,000  
 W/m<sup>2</sup>-°C .

1

- - Mori-Nakayama
- - Gunter-Shaw
- - Lubarsky-Kaufman
- - Kalish-Dwyer

2

- - Mori-Nakayama
- - Gunter-Shaw
- - /
  - Pre-heat : Dittus-Boelter
  - Nucleate Boiling : Thom
  - Critical Quality : Duchatelle et al.
  - Film Boiling : Bishop et al.
  - Super-heat : modified Bishop
  - / Fouling factor : 25,000 W/m<sup>2</sup>-°C
- - Kalish-Dwyer

3.

3

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	[kg/s]	1071.5
	[kg/s]	87.74
	[kg/s]	6500
[ / ]		393/225
	[m]	0.025
	[m]	38
	[deg.]	17.6
	[m]	0.0234
	[m]	0.019
		15
		5
P/D		1.5
	[C]	530
	[C]	230
	[MPa]	15.5
		2 1/4 Cr-Mo

4

[MWt]	195.27
[C]	471.4
[C]	322.4
[C]	528.2

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39.6%,

35.4%,

25%

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Critical quality

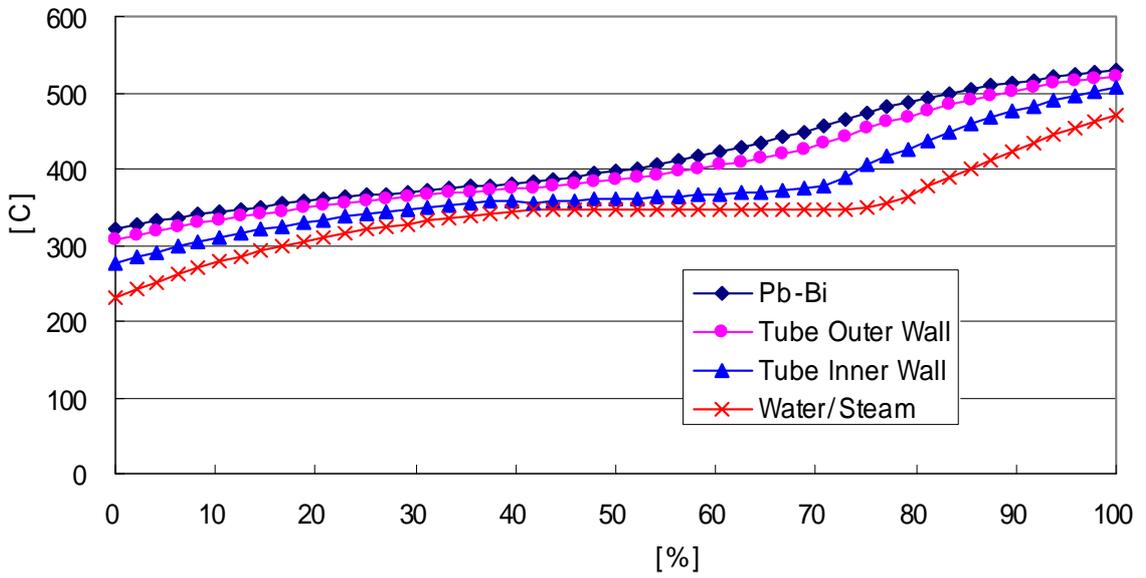
Film boiling

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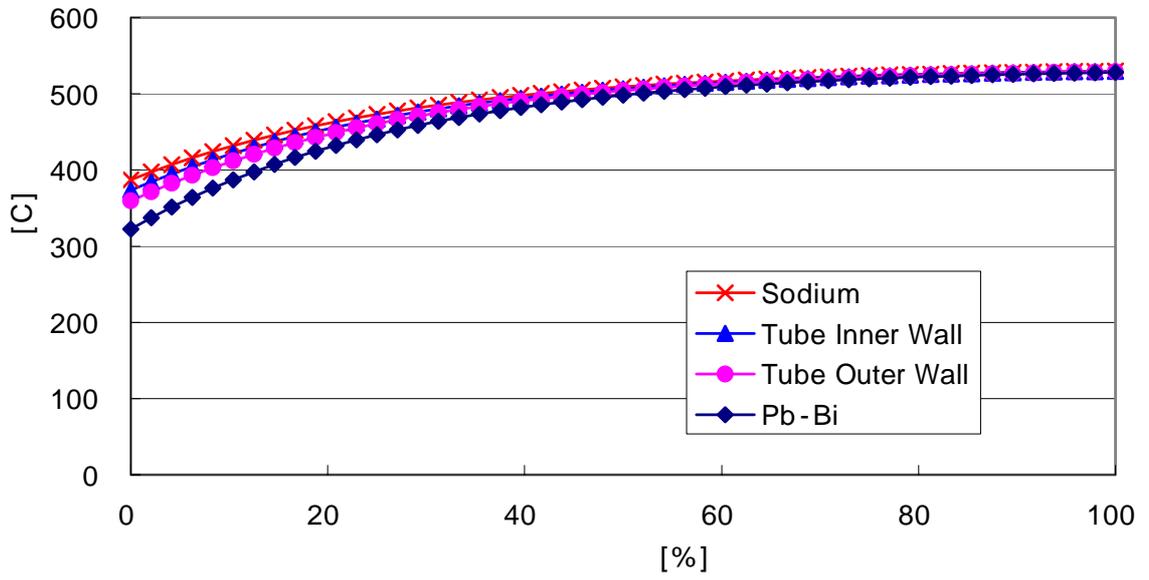
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40%

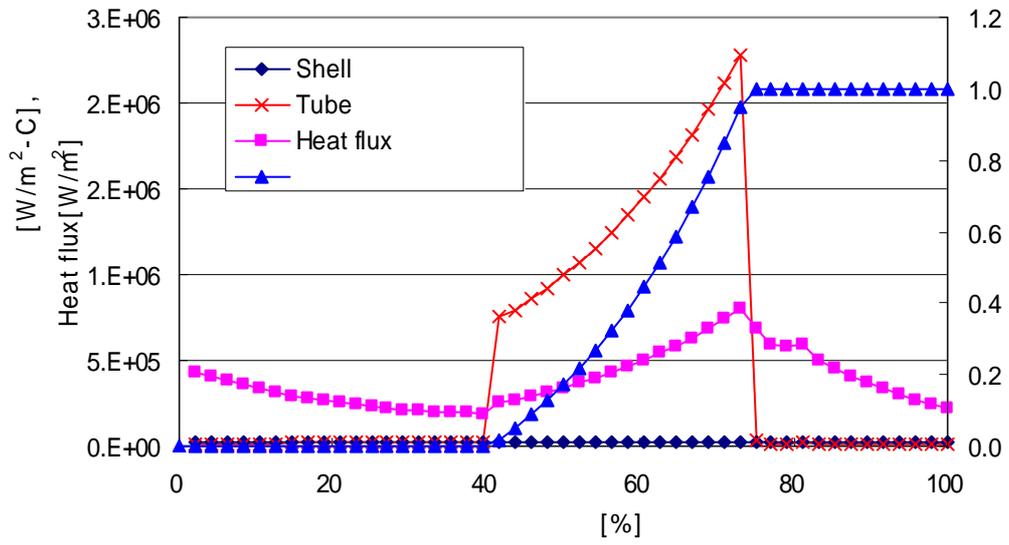
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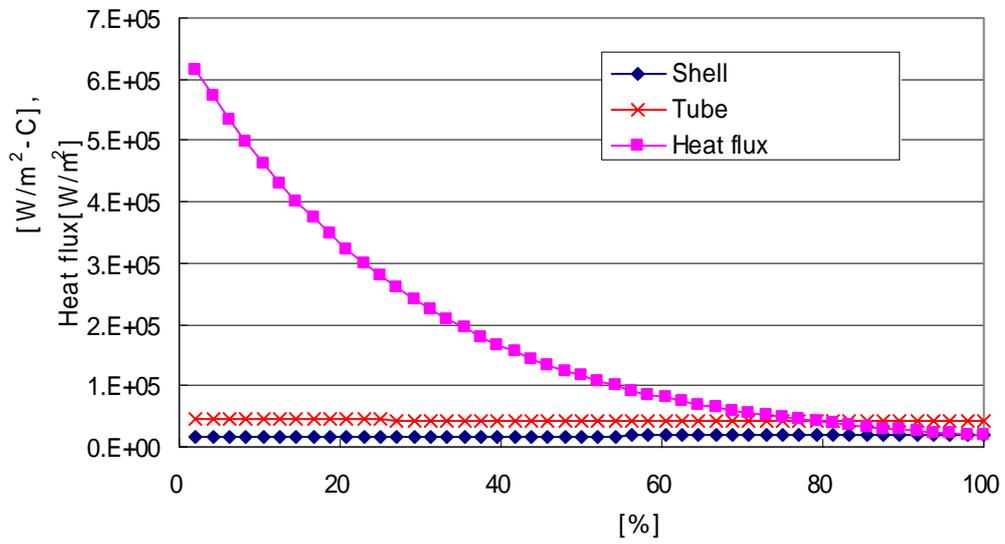
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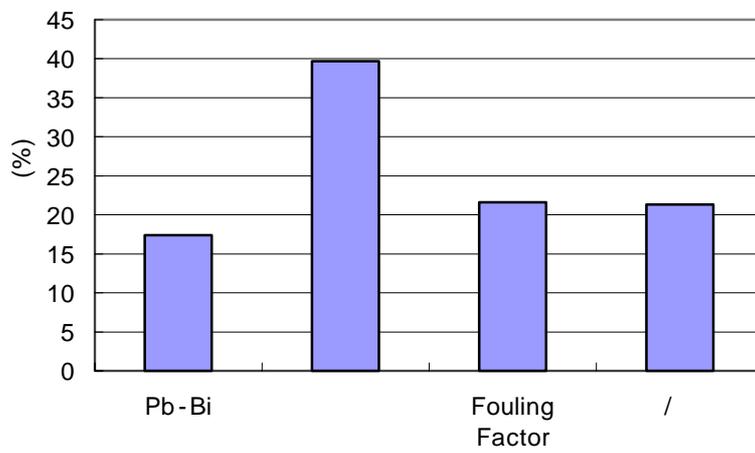
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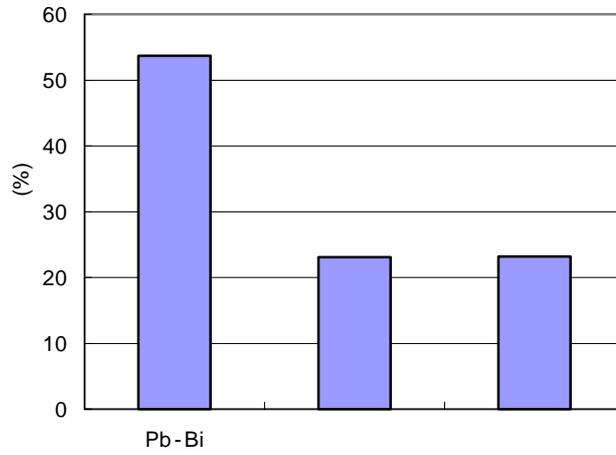
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