

1.

1994년 2/3/4월 1차 1983년 20년 4차 가가 . 4

가 . 가

가 . 가

NRC 가 , 가

가 .

가

가 , LOCA 가 RELAP/CANDU[1, 2]

[3] , 2, 3, 4

35% 가 , 2, 3, 4

(FSAR : Final Safety Analysis Report) CATHENA MOD3.5/Rev. 1

[4].

2.

2.1

가 2

1 95 4

(Pipe- 100, 200, 300, 400) . 4 (Pump- 105, 205, 305, 405) , (Pipe- 120/ 130, 220/ 230, 320/ 330, 420/ 430), (Vol- 125/ 135, 225/ 235, 325/ 335, 425/ 435)

(Vol-264, 164, 464, 364) .

Heat Structure(Vol- 248 258, 14

8 158, 448 458, 348 358) (Vol-265, 165, 465, 365), Riser(Vol- 269/ 271, 169/ 171, 469/ 471, 369/ 371), (Vol- 276, 176, 476, 376),

(Vol- 274/ 266, 174/ 166, 474/ 466, 374/ 366) Dome(Vol- 278, 178, 478, 378)

Cooldown) 가 (<5.25MPa) 가 (Crash
 (MSSV : Main Steam Safety Valve, V602, 612, 622, 632)
 Runback (V645)
 4 35% (V960) (Vol-965)
 (<5.25MPa) (V503, V513)
 0.43 가 1.2
 가 Runback 가 5
 가

2.2

가 RELAP/CANDU
 (nodalization)
 , RELAP/CANDU / CATHENA MOD3.5/Rev. 1
 2, 3 [3].

RELAP/CANDU CATHENA
 CATHENA
 4
 (800)
 5.25MPa 가 가 0.5m가
 가 time dependent
 volume(900) (V910) 가 1m가
 200 m³가
 time dependent volume(920) (V930)
 (V921, 922, 923, 924)

892, 897, 832, 837, 857, 823)

가

(V878, 872,

45% F.P.(Fission Power) - 100% F.P. 2 가 , 10%
 F.P. - 45% F.P. 1 , (0% - 10% F.P.)
 [5].

RELAP/CANDU control variable

CANDU-600

(1) (2)

[6].

$$FWFLOW_i = \left[\frac{(P_{FDWATER} - P_{SGENi})}{1.41E6} \right]^{0.5} * 239.30 * WL_i, \quad (i=1, 4) \quad (1)$$

$$P_{FDWATER} = 7.26E6 - 1.1E6 \left(\sum FWFLOW_i / 957.2 \right)^2, \quad (i=1, 4) \quad (2)$$

$$P_{SGENi}, \quad WL_i$$

4 1 가 iteration
 RELAP/CANDU time dependent volume time dependent junction
 , RELAP/CANDU time
 dependent volume 4 time dependent junction

4 time dependent volume time dependent junction
 (1), (2)

$$FWFLOW_i = \left[\frac{(P_{FDWATERi} - P_{SGENi})}{1.41E6} \right]^{0.5} * 239.30 * WL_i, \quad (i=1, 4) \quad (3)$$

$$P_{FDWATERi} = 7.26E6 - 1.1E6 * [FWFLOW_i / 239.3]^2, \quad (i=1, 4) \quad (4)$$

(4) (3)

$$FWFLOW_i = \sqrt{\frac{(7.26 * 10^6 - P_{SGENi}) / 1.41 * 10^6}{1.7463 * 10^{-5} * WL_i^2 + 1.36235 * 10^{-5}}}, \quad (i=1, 4) \quad (5)$$

(5)

가 가 가

3.

가 2, 3, 4
 , 가 가 35%
 RELAP/CANDU
 , CATHENA / .
 1 2 .

5 CATHENA ,
 CATHENA 가 .
 , 가 가
 (V921, 922, 923, 924) ,
 IHD2 OHD1, IHD4 OHD3가 ,
 IHD2 OHD1 Vol. 804 , IHD4 OHD3 Vol. 807
 CATHENA
 RELAP/CANDU
 , CATHENA
 , CATHENA
 , 0 가
 가 CATHENA
 6 450
 CATHENA 250kg/sec
 7 400
 0 가 가 , CATHENA 1
 2가 가
 6 .

8 .
 CATHENA 400
 CATHENA 가 ,
 가 가
 RELAP/CANDU CATHENA iteration

, CATHENA
 CATHENA logic , CANDU-600
 logic CATHENA logic
 . 9
 가 가 ,
 200 가 350
 가 CATHENA , CATHENA
 가 , 가
 . , CATHENA
 300 ,
 CATHENA 가가 900
 CATHENA 가 가
 10 CATHENA 가 가
 , ,
 가 가 600
 가 가

4 (IHD8) 35% 11
 가 , 12
 가 가
 () (0.43sec)
 , (HPECC) 가 ()
 가 20 가
 13). 30 가
 가 (14). 가
 가 () (15).
 가
 (16). 45
 (17).

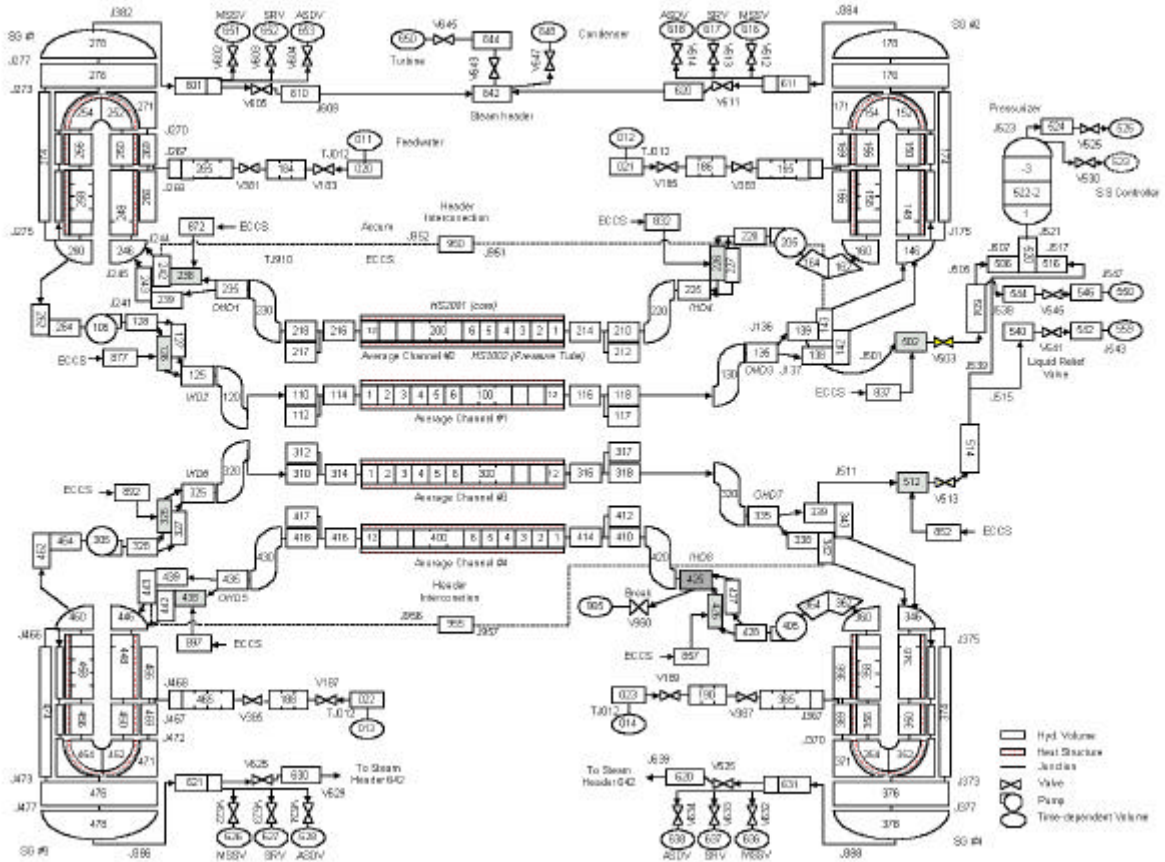
(3)
 가 (18). , 4
 가 OHD5 IHD8
 (15). 2.5MPa
 (19). CATHENA 가
 3 (SG3) OHD5
 IHD6 3
 가 (MPECC) 가 283.75
 , (LPECC) 654.77 (5).
 가
 가 (15).
 가 (10) 가 가
 가 가
 (17). 250kg/sec
 (6). 가
 (10). 2
 RELAP/CANDU
 CATHENA
 4.
 가 가
 RELAP/CANDU
 ,
 2, 3, 4 35%
 가 , 2, 3, 4
 CATHENA MOD3.5/Rev. 1
 RELAP/CANDU
 CATHENA
 (critical path) 가
 (multi channel)
 (point kinetics model)

1. (103%) 가

	RELAP/CANDU	CATHENA	RELAP/CANDU[3]
RIH [MPa(a)]	11.355	11.4	11.318
RIH [K]	535.48	541	536.87
ROH [MPa(a)]	10.0	10.0	10.0
ROH [°C]	583.72	583.5	583.46
ROH [%]	2.44	4.8	2.48
[MPa(a)]	9.58	9.58	9.55
[MPa(d)]	1.75	1.80	1.73
[kg/sec]	1900.2	1897	1900.1
[MW]	527.875	527.875	513.
가 [m]	8.46	12.48	9.188
[MPa(a)]	4.83	4.69	4.94
[K]	534.9	533	536.2
[kg/sec]	1061.47	1018	1046.08
[kg/sec]	1066.90	1061	1025.16
[K]	460.53	459	460.65
	3.9:1	5.1:1	4.2:1

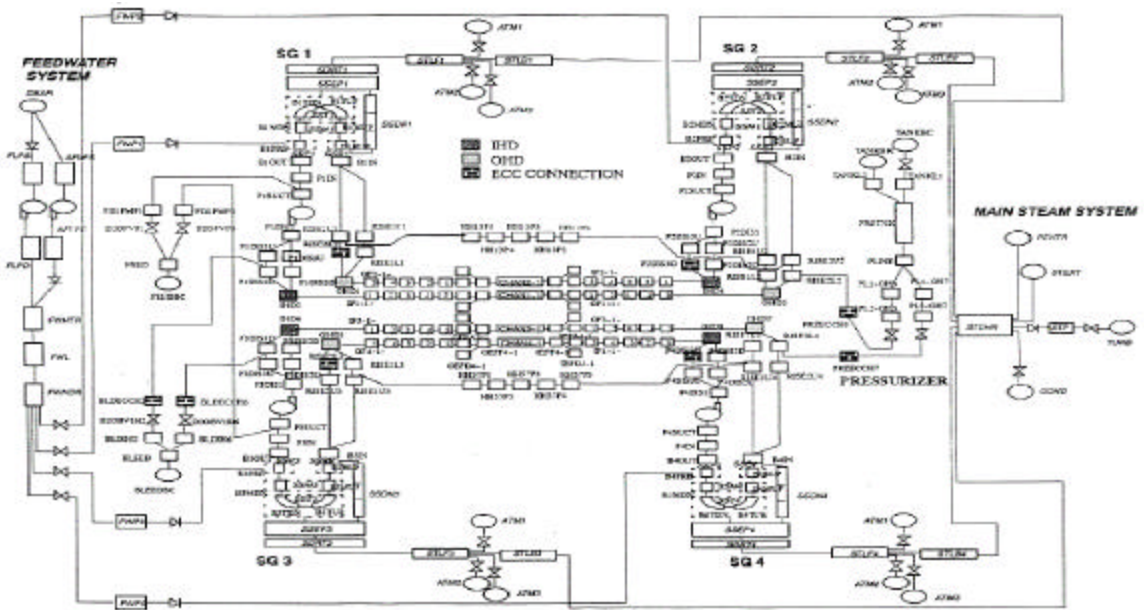
2. 35%

	RELAP/CANDU	CATHENA	RELAP/CANDU[3]
35% (4, IHD8)	0.0sec	0.0sec	0.0sec
	0.43sec	0.43sec	0.43sec
	7.86sec	8.6sec	7.46sec
	12.2sec (1297K)	17.59sec (1308K)	14.0sec (1293K)
Runback	12.87sec	20.1sec	12.47sec
	27.86sec	28.6sec	27.46sec
	23.65sec	37.8sec	23.13sec
	37.86sec	38.6sec	37.46sec
3/4	42.31/41.99sec	176.4/ 176.4sec	48.92/ 49.80sec
1/2	115.57/ 115.35sec	176.4/ 176.4sec	140.47/ 140.60sec
	283.75sec	292.8sec	235.64sec
	300.49sec	292.8sec	250.78sec
	654.77sec	678.1sec	568.65sec
	654.77sec	678.1sec	568.65sec
	900sec	900sec	900sec



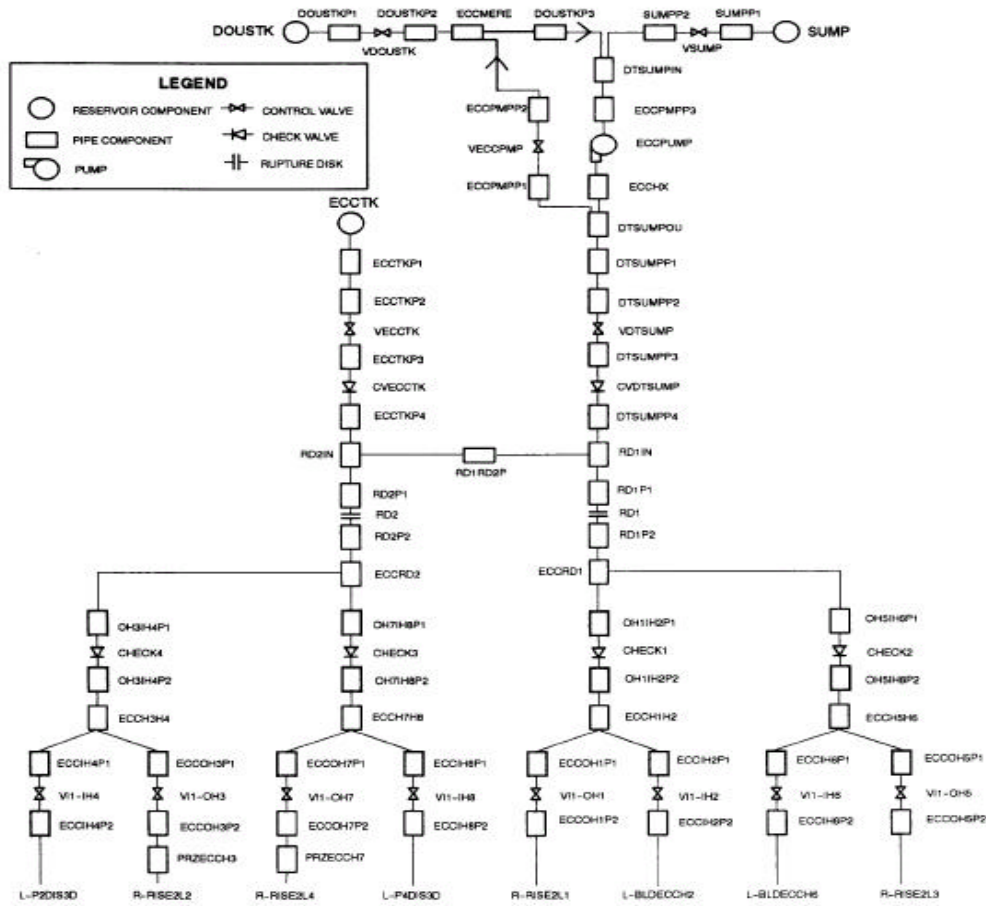
1. CANDU

Nodalization (RELAP/CANDU)

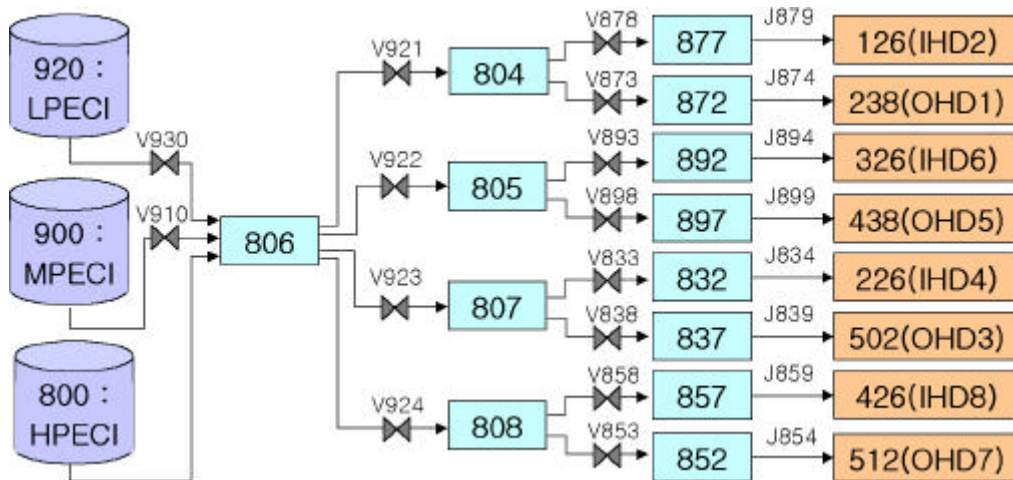


2. CANDU

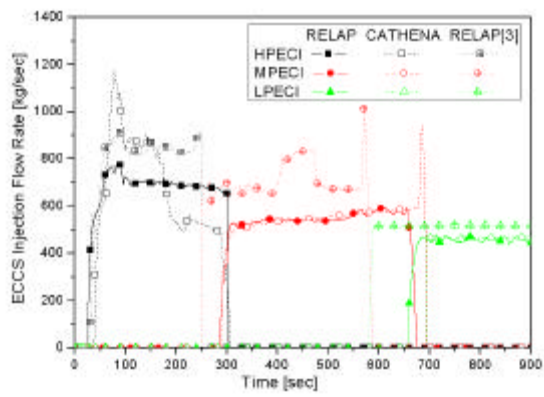
(CATHENA) :



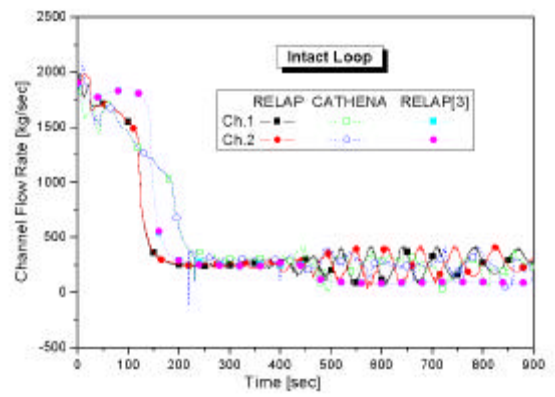
3. (CATHENA)



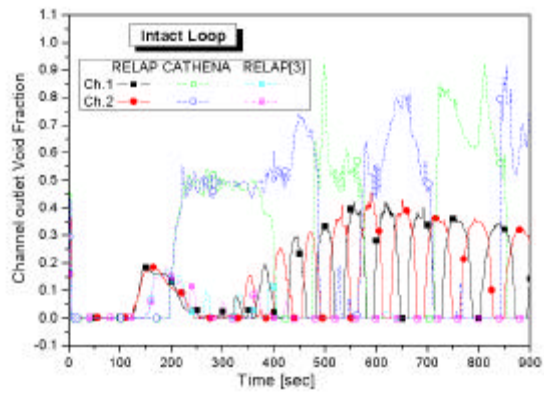
4. Nodalization (RELAP/CANDU)



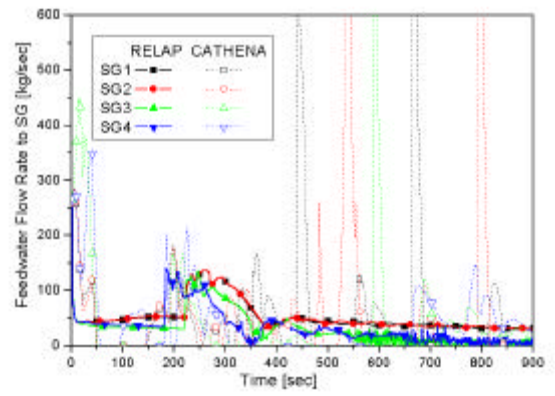
5.



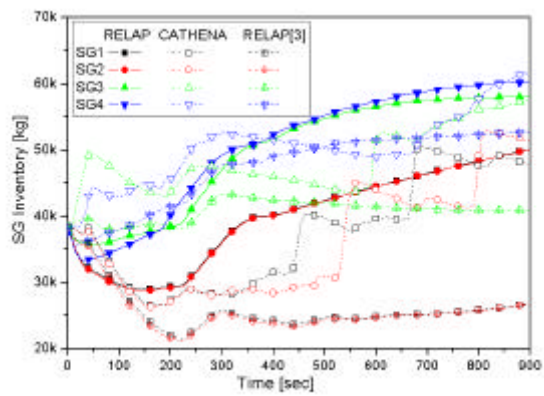
6.



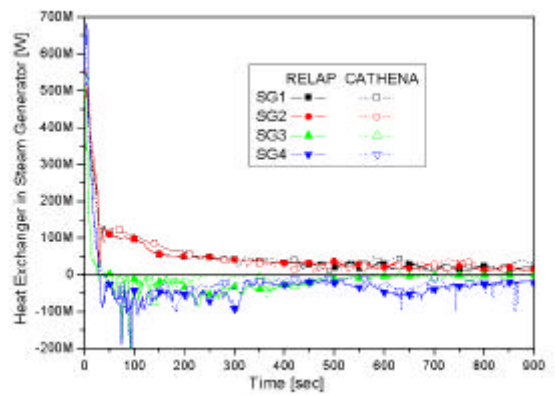
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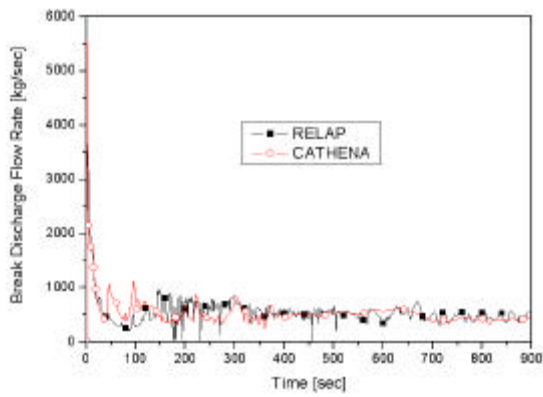
8.



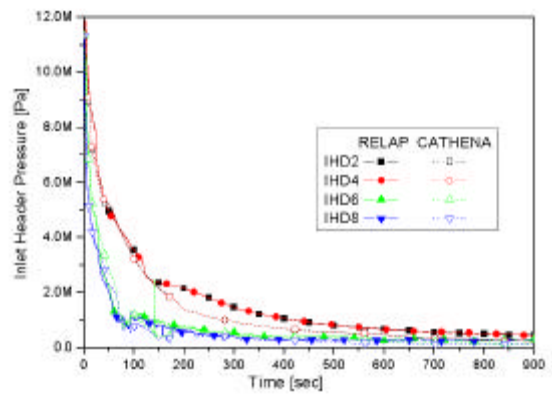
9.



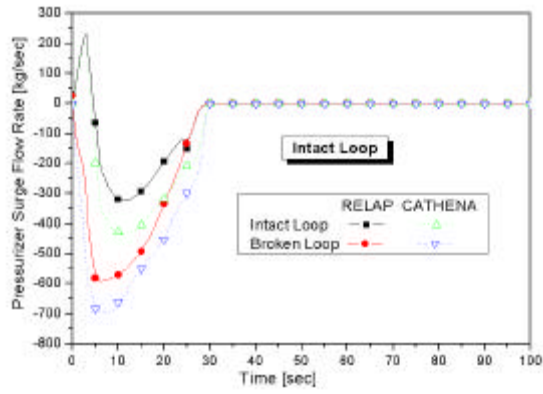
10.



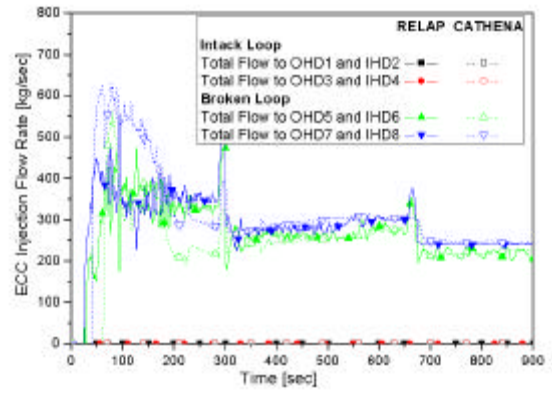
11. (IHD8)



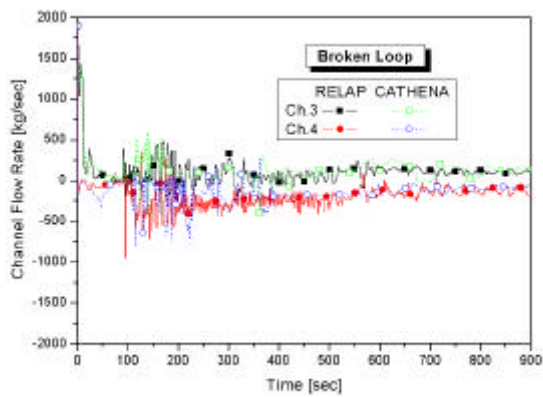
12.



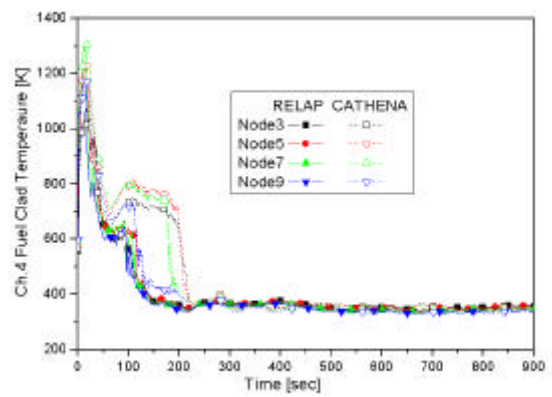
13. 가



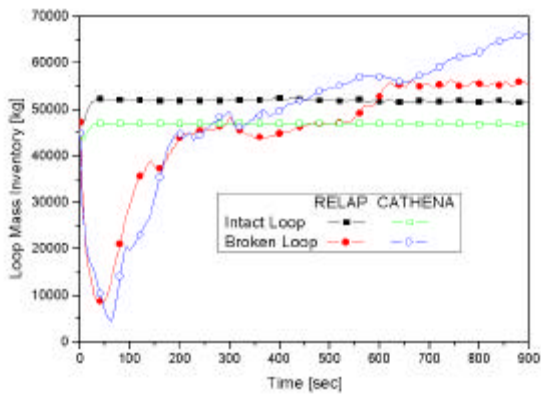
14.



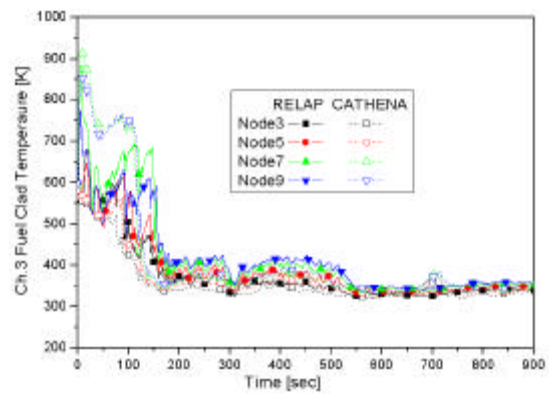
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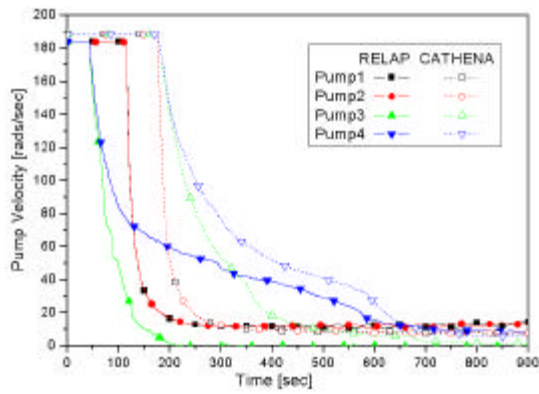
16. Ch. 4()



17.



18. Ch. 3()



19.

[1] RELAP5/MOD3.3 Code Manual, NUREG/CR-5535-Rev. 1, 2003

[2] , KAERI/CR-129/2002, (Development of Best Estimate Auditing Code for CANDU Thermal-Hydraulic Safety Analysis), 2002. 4

[3] , 가 : RELAP/CANDU CANDU 35% 가, 2003 ,

[4] 2, 3, 4 (FSAR), , 2001. 4

[5] ,

[6] Mallory, J. P. and MacDonald, T. E., CATHENA Idealization - Documentation of a CANDU 600-Reacto, Atomic Energy of Canada Limited, Research Company