RELAP/CANDU 2, 3, 4 35%

Improvement of ECCS and Steam Generator Feedwater Supply System Model in the Simulation of 35% RIH Break Analysis using RELAP/CANDU for Wolsong units 2/3/4



ABSTRACT

The cooling capability assessment of the Emergency Core Cooling System (ECCS) for large loss of coolant accident (LLOCA), 35% break at the core inlet header in Wolsong units 2/3/4 was performed to improve safety analysis methodology for CANDU Reactors. In this study, ECCS and steam generator feedwater supply control system model were improved to reform the discrepancies identified from the previous study. The results of RELAP/CANDU were compared with those of CATHENA. According to the results, the performance of ECCS was estimated to have sufficient capability for LLOCA and was well agreed with CATHENA simulation. In the future study, three dimensional power distribution in the core should be considered in the safety analysis. Besides, it is also concluded that the muti-channel analysis determination of critical pass location 3-Dimensional thermal-hydraulic analysis in the critical channel during the accident should be also included in the safety analysis.

2003

가 1983 20 1 가 가 , 1994 2/3/4 4 4 가 가 , 가 가 가 NRC 가 가 • , 가 가 LOCA 가 가 RELAP/CANDU[1, 2] . , [3] 2, 3, 4 35% 가 2, 3, 4 , (FSAR : Final Safety Analysis Report) CATHENA MOD3.5/Rev. 1 [4]. 2. 2.1 가 2 1 95 4 (Pipe-100, 200, 300, 400) (Pump-105, 205, 4 305, 405) (Pipe-120/130, 220/230, 320/330, 420/430), (Vol-125/135, 225/235, 325/335, 425/435) (Vol-264, 164, 464, 364) . Heat Structure(Vol-248 258, 14 , (Vol-265, 165, 465, 8 158, 448 458, 348 358) 365), Riser (Vol-269/271, 169/171, 469/471, 369/371), (Vol-276, 176, 476, 376), (Vol-274/266, 174/166, 474/466, 374/366) Dome(Vol-278, 178, 478, 378)

(v 01-.

(<5.25MPa) 가 가 (Crash Cooldown) (MSSV : Main Steam Safety Valve, V602, 612, 622, 632) Runback (V645) . , 4 35% (V960) (Vol-965) (V503, V513) (< 5.25 M P a)0.43 가 1.2 가 가 5 가 Runback . 가 .

2.2

 7
 RELAP/CANDU

 (nodalization)
 .

 .
 , RELAP/CANDU

 2, 3
 [3].

RELAP/CANDU CATHENA CATHENA . 4 . (800) 가 가 0.5m가 5.25MPa 가 time dependent 가 1m가 v olume (900) (V910) 200 m³가 time dependent volume(920) (V930) . .

, (V921, 922, 923, 924) .

892, 897, 832, 837, 857, 823)

.

. , 45% F.P.(Fission Power) - 100% F.P. 2 가 , 10% F.P. - 45% F.P. 1 (0% - 10% F.P.) [5]. , , RELAP/CANDU control variable . CANDU-600 (1) (2) [6]. FWFLOW_i = $\left[\frac{(P_{FDWATER} - P_{SGENi})}{1.41E6}\right]^{0.5} * 239.30 * WLi,$ (i=1, 4) (1) $P_{FDWATER} = 7.26E6 - 1.1E6(\sum FWFLOW_i/957.2)^2$, (i=1, 4) (2) P_{SGENi} , WL_i

1 가 4 iteration RELAP/CANDU time dependent volume time dependent junction . , RELAP/ CANDU time dependent volume 4 time dependent junction 4 time dependent volume time dependent junction (1), (2)• . (D D

FWFLOW_i =
$$\left[\frac{(P_{FDWATERi} - P_{SGENi})}{1.41E6}\right]^{0.5} * 239.30 * WLi, (i=1, 4)$$
 (3)

$$P_{FDWATERi} = 7.26E6 - 1.1E6*[FWFLOW_{i}/239.3]^{2}, \qquad (i=1, 4)$$
(4)

(4) (3)

$$F WF LOW_{i} = \sqrt{\frac{(7.26*10^{6} - P_{SGENi})/1.41*10^{6}}{1.7463*10^{-5}*WL_{i}^{-2} + 1.36235*10^{-5}}}, \quad (i=1, 4)$$
(5)

,

(5) フトフト

가

가

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 7 i
 2, 3, 4

 , 7 i
 7 i

 35%

 RELAP/CANDU

 , CATHENA

 5
 CATHENA
 ,

 CATHENA
 7
 .

 ,
 7
 7

 (V921, 922, 923, 924)
 .
 ,

 IHD2
 OHD1, IHD4
 OHD37
 ,

 IHD2
 OHD1 Vol. 804
 , IHD4
 OHD3
 Vol. 807

 CATHENA
 CATHENA
 CATHENA

.

 CATHENA
 250kg/sec

 .
 7

 0
 7!

 27!
 7!

 6
 .

8 CATHENA . 400 CATHENA 7, 7, 7 RELAP/CANDU CATHENA iteration

| , CATHENA |
|-----------|
|-----------|

200 7 350 7 . CATHENA , CATHENA 7 , 7 . . , CATHENA .

300 , 7[†]7[†] . 900 CATHENA 7[†]7[†] . 10 CATHENA 7[†] 7[†]

, · , · , · . , 가 , 600

가 가 .

| 4 | (IHD8) | 35% | | | 11 |
|------|--------|-----------|--------|----|----|
| | | 가 | , | 12 | 2 |
| | | | 가 | | 가 |
| (|) | (0.43sec) | | | |
| | , | (HPE | 2CC) 가 | | |
| 가 | | 20 | | | (|
| 13). | | 30 | | 가 | |
| | | , | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | 가 | (14) | | フト | |

| ~1 | | (| 14). | | ~1 | |
|-------|------|------|------|---|--------|--|
| | 가 | | (|) | (15). | |
| 가 | | | | | 가 | |
| (16) | . 45 | | | | | |
| | (| 17). | | | | |

| | | | | | (3 | |) | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------|----------|-----------|----------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|
| | | 가 | | (| 18). | | | , | 4 |
| | 가 | | | | OH | D5 | IHD8 | | |
| (15 |). | | 2. | 5MPa | | | | | |
| (| 19). | CATH | IENA | | 7 | የ | | | |
| | | | | | 3 | | (SG3) | OHI |)5 |
| IHD6 | | | | | • | | 3 | | |
| 가 . | | (M) | PECC) | | | | 가 | 283.75 | |
| , | | (LP | PECC) | 654.77 | | | (| 5). | |
| | 가 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | (| 15). | | |
| 가 | | (| 10) | | | | | | |
| | | , | | 가 | | | 가 | | |
| • | | | | | | 가 | | | |
| | (| 17). | | | 250kg/sec | | | | |
| | (6). | | | 가 | | | | | |
| | | | (| 10). | | | 2 | | |
| | | | | • | | RELA | P/CANDU | | |
| CATHENA | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. | | | | | | | | | |
| | -1 | | | | | | -1 | | |
| DELAD/CANDU | 71 | | | | | | 71 | | |
| RELAP/ CANDU | | | | | | | | | |
| • | | | | | | 2 2 | , 1 | 250/ | |
| | | | | • | | 2, 3, | 4 | 33% | |
| 71 | | | | | 23 | 1 | | | |
| CATHENA | MOD3 5/R | -v 1 | | | 2, 3, | - | | | |
| CATHERA | WI OD 5.5/ R | | | | | | • | | |
| RELAP/CANDU | | | | | | | | _ | |
| | | | | | , . . . | | | CATHE | ENA |
| | | • ` | | | (critical | path) | | | 가 |
| | (multi cha | nnel) | | | | , | | | |
| 2 | | (t | Doint Ki | inetics m | odel) | | | | |
| 3 | | | | • | | | | | |

| | 1. | (103% | 가 | |
|-----|----------|-------------|---------|----------------|
| | | RELAP/CANDU | CATHENA | RELAP/CANDU[3] |
| RIH | [MPa(a)] | 11.355 | 11.4 | 11.318 |
| RIH | [K] | 535.48 | 541 | 536.87 |
| ROH | [MPa(a)] | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| ROH | [℃] | 583.72 | 583.5 | 583.46 |
| ROH | [%] | 2.44 | 4.8 | 2.48 |
| | [MPa(a)] | 9.58 | 9.58 | 9.55 |
| | [MPa(d)] | 1.75 | 1.80 | 1.73 |
| | [kg/sec] | 1900.2 | 1897 | 1900.1 |
| | [M W] | 527.875 | 527.875 | 513. |
| 가 | [m] | 8.46 | 12.48 | 9.188 |
| | [MPa(a)] | 4.83 | 4.69 | 4.94 |
| | [K] | 534.9 | 533 | 536.2 |
| | [kg/sec] | 1061.47 | 1018 | 1046.08 |
| | [kg/sec] | 1066.90 | 1061 | 1025.16 |
| | [K] | 460.53 | 459 | 460.65 |
| | | 3.9:1 | 5.1:1 | 4.2:1 |

35%

| | RELAP/CANDU | CATHENA | RELAP/CANDU[3] |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 35% (4, IHD8) | 0.0sec | 0.0sec | 0.0sec |
| | 0.43sec | 0.43sec | 0.43sec |
| | 7.86sec | 8.6sec | 7.46sec |
| | 12.2sec (1297K) | 17.59sec (1308K) | 14.0sec (1293K) |
| Runback | 12.87sec | 20.1sec | 12.47sec |
| | 27.86sec | 28.6sec | 27.46sec |
| | 23.65sec | 37.8sec | 23.13sec |
| | 37.86sec | 38.6sec | 37.46sec |
| 3/4 | 42.31/41.99sec | 176.4/ 176.4sec | 48.92/49.80sec |
| 1/2 | 115.57/115.35sec | 176.4/ 176.4sec | 140.47/ 140.60sec |
| | 283.75sec | 292.8sec | 235.64 sec |
| | 300.49sec | 292.8sec | 250.78sec |
| | 654.77sec | 678.1sec | 568.65 sec |
| | 654.77sec | 678.1sec | 568.65 sec |
| | 900sec | 900sec | 900sec |



2. CANDU

(CATHENA) :





Nodalization (RELAP/CANDU)

















































19.

| [1] | RELAP5/MOD | 3.3 Code M | anual, NUR | EG/CR- | 5535 - Rev. | 1, 2003 | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|------------|--------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
| [2] | , KA | ERI/ CR - 129 | 9/2002, | | | | (Dev | elopment |
| | of Best Estim | ate Auditing | Code for | CANDU | Thermal- | Hydraulic Safet | y Analysis), | 2002. 4 |
| [3] | , | | 가 | | | : RELAP/CAN | DU | CANDU |
| | | 35% | フト, | 2003 | | , | | |
| [4] | 2, 3, 4 | | | (FSAR) | , | , 2001. 4 | | |
| [5] | | , | | | | | | |
| [6] | Mallory I I | ond Ma | Donald T | E CA | TUENA | Idaalization | Dooumontot | ion of a |

[6] Mallory, J. P. and MacDonald, T. E., CATHENA Idealization - Documentation of a CANDU 600-Reactor, Atomic Energy of Canada Limited, Research Company