

2003

가
Comparison of PGA Values Recorded at Freefield Stations
in Wolsung NPP Sites

103-16

()
167

가 (Peak Ground Acceleration, PGA)

PGA . PGA 가

PGA

ABSTRACT

For the purpose of rapid earthquake reaction, PGA (Peak Ground Acceleration) values recorded at freefield play a basic role. In this study, PGA values recorded in WSA (KEPRI) and WSN (KINS) stations located adjacently each other are compared. The difference in PGA values are found to be attributed to site amplification effect and high frequency attenuation effect. And the correction of amplified PGA values was conducted by removing site amplification effect.

1.

가 (PGA, Peak Ground Acceleration) 0.1g
PGA 1/10

0.01g (trigger level)
 (KEPRI, Korea Electric Power Research Institute)

() (MCR, Main Control Room)
 PGA

(KINS, Korea Institute of Nuclear Safety) 가

가

가

2.

2.1. - WSA, WSN PGA

1999 5 4

가

(KINS) 1999 4

1999

PGA

PGA

WSA(KEPRI) WSN(KINS)

PGA

WSA, WSN

1

950 m

1. WSA WSN

WSA (KEPRI)	35 42 76	129 28 64			
WSN (KINS)	35 42 40	129 28 19			3, 4

2 WSA WSN
 50 km

WSA

PGA

WSN

가

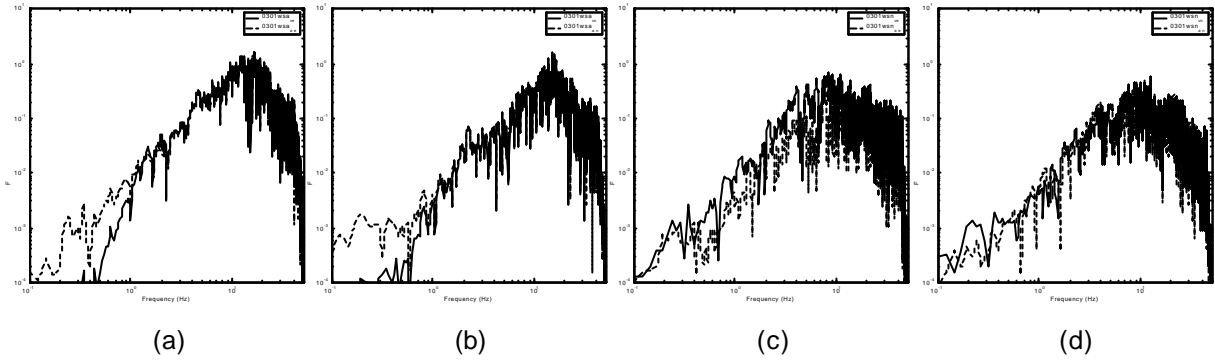
1999 6 2

(M=3.4)

WSA PGA

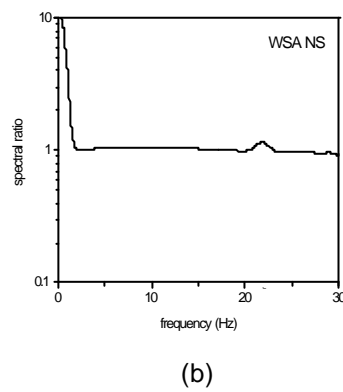
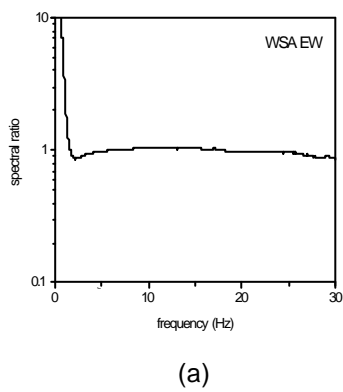
34.95gal

1 WSA WSN 가 가 가 S/N (Signal to Noise ratio)가



1. 가 가 가 가 (03/03/01). (a) WSA-EW (b) WSA-NS (c) WSN-EW (d) WSN-NS

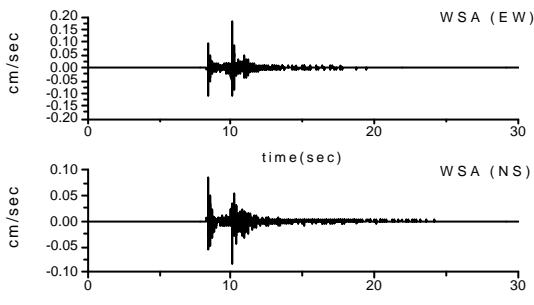
1(a), (b) WSA 가 가 가 2 1 가 가 가 1(c), (d) WSN EW 가



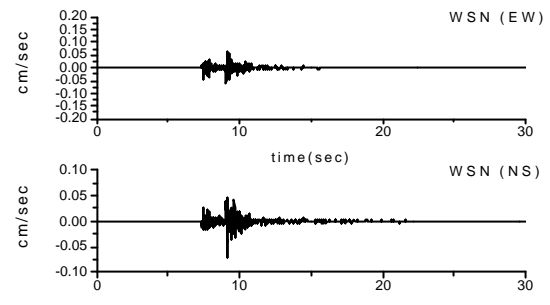
2. WSA 가 가 가 (03/03/01). (a) EW (b) NS

2
 PGA
 가 ,
 가
 (M=2.8)
 , 가
 WSN

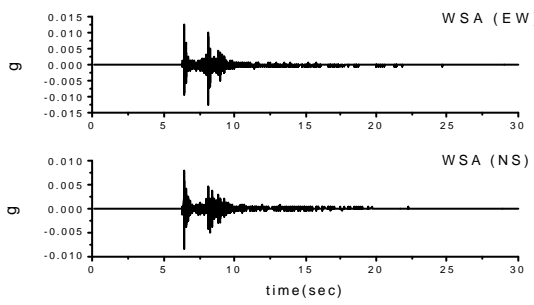
WSA WSN
 PGA
 3 4 2003 3 11
 WSA, WSN
 가 WSA
 가



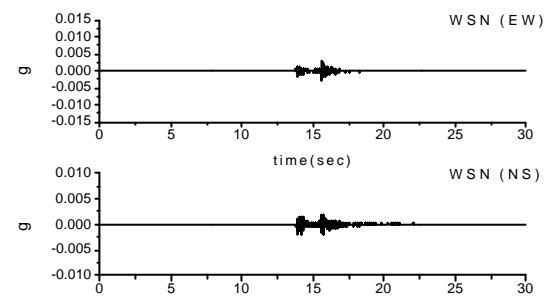
3. WSA, WSN



(03/03/11)



4. WSA, WSN 가



(03/03/11)

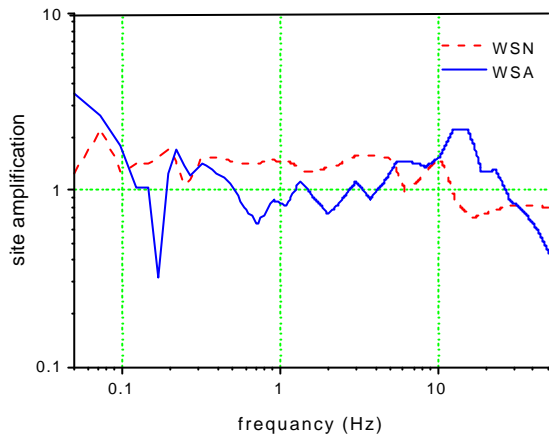
2.3.

$(D(R, f)), (S(f))$, $(E(f))$,

$$A(f) = E(f) \square D(R, f) \square S(f) \tag{1}$$

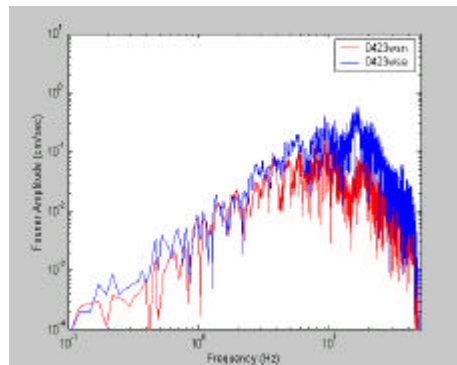
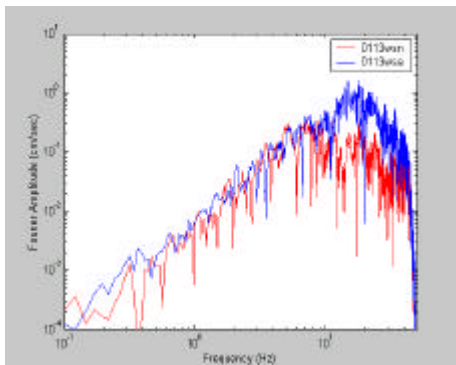
, f (Hz), R (km)
 WSA WSN E(f) 가 , 가 1 km

$D(R, f)$ 가
 $S(f)$ 가
 WSA WSN PGA 가
 $S(f)$,
 5 (2003)²⁾ WSA, WSN
 WSA 10 Hz 20 Hz , WSN
 1 가



5. Weak motion WSA, WSN (, 2003)

6 WSA WSN 가 10 Hz
10~20 Hz WSA
5 WSA 10~20 Hz



6. WSA WSN 가 WSA 10~20 Hz 가

2.4.

WSA

10~20 Hz
가 가

가

3

David Boore

(2002)³⁾

SMSIM(Strong Motion SIMulation) V2.16

3.

stress drop, σ	30 bars
quality factor, $Q_0 f^\eta$	$Q_0=348, \eta=0.52$
shear wave velocity	3.5
high frequency attenuation, κ	0.012

(f_c)

가 가

(Watanabe, 1971)⁴⁾.

$$\log f_c = 1.5 - 0.20M_L \quad (2)$$

(2)

$M_L=3.0$

f_c 7.94 Hz

, $M_L=6.0$

f_c 1.99 Hz

3.0

가

가

가

(M_w) 3.0, 6.0

, 30 km, 200 km

가

7 (a), (b), (c), (d)

가

WSA

8

8 (a), (b)

$M_w=3.0$

가

가

가

7(a), (b)

가

7(c), (d)

가

가

가

, WSA

가

PGA

가

가

PGA

2003 3 23

50 km

4.9

WSA, WSN

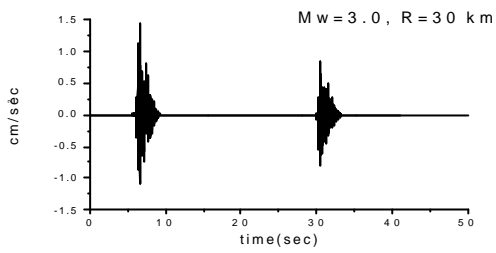
450 km

WSA EW, NS

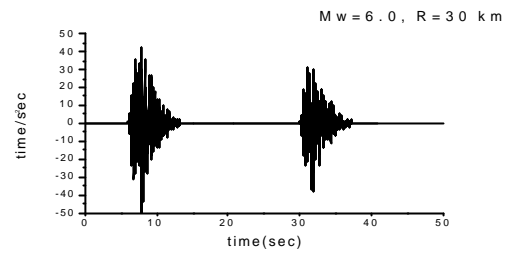
PGA

0.13

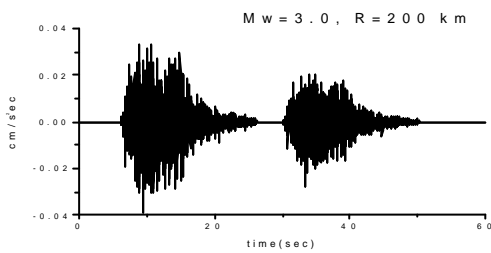
gal, 0.18gal , WSN 0.15gal, 0.27gal .



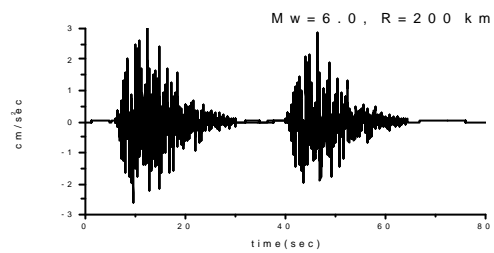
(a)



(b)



(c)

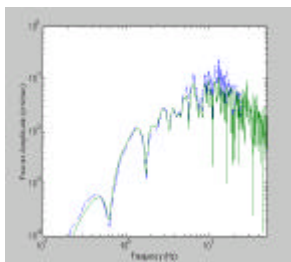


(d)

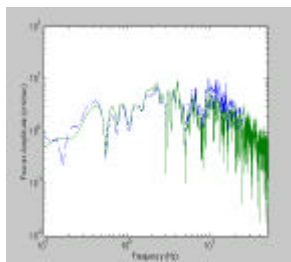
7.

3

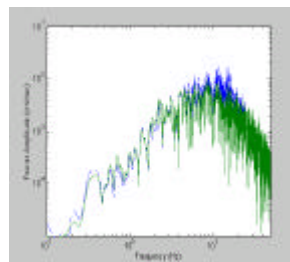
(a) Mw=3.0, R=30 km (b) Mw=6.0, R=30 km (c) Mw=3.0, R=200km (d) Mw=6.0, R=200 km



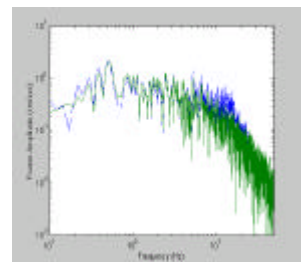
(a) Mw=3.0, R=30km



(b) Mw=6.0, R=30km



(c) Mw=3.0, R=200km



(d) Mw=6.0, R=200km

8.

(), ()

2.5.

WSA 10~20 Hz 가 .

(1)

A(f)

S(f)

$$(S_{EW})_{NS} = \frac{5}{(S_{NS})^2} \text{ WSA, WSN} \quad (3) \quad \text{EW}$$

$$S_{\text{effect}}(f) = \sqrt{S_{EW}(f)^2 + S_{NS}(f)^2} \quad (3)$$

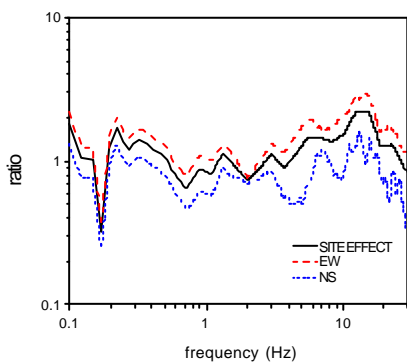
$$, S_{NS} \quad (4) \quad \text{EW, NS} \quad \text{EW, NS} \quad \text{NS}$$

$$S_{NS}(f) = \sqrt{\frac{S_{\text{effect}}(f)}{1 + \text{ratio}(f)}} \quad (4)$$

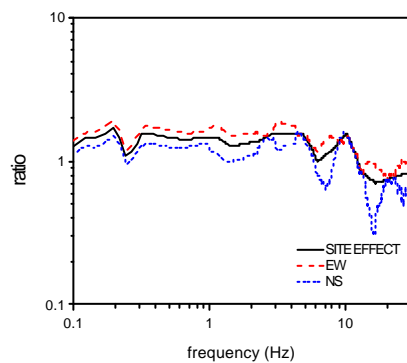
WSA, WSN ratio (f) 4 EW, NS
 (4) S_{NS} (3) S_{EW} WSA, WSN S_{EW}
 S_{NS} 9

4. ratio (f)

YY/MM/DD		YY/MM/DD		YY/MM/DD		YY/MM/DD	
99/04/23	3.2	01/05/27	2.5	02/05/01	2.0	03/01/10	2.7
99/06/02	3.4	01/06/23	2.8	02/06/11	1.8	03/01/13	2.8
99/09/11	3.4	01/01/13	2.1	02/07/11	2.1	03/03/01	3.0
01/03/11	2.1	02/04/15	2.2	02/10/23	2.8	03/03/10	3.1



(a) WSA

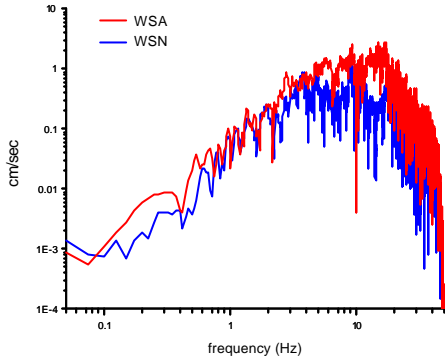


(b) WSB

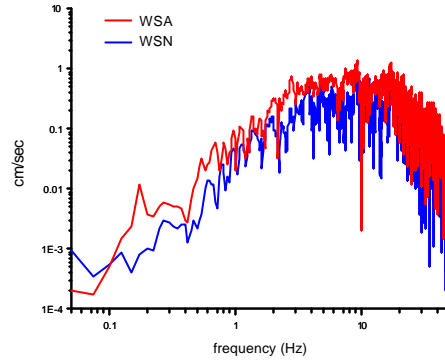
9. EW/N

EW, NS

10 9 S_{EW}, S_{NS} (a) (b) (03/01/ 13)
) WSA



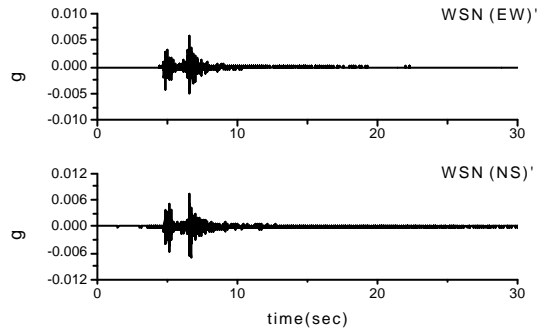
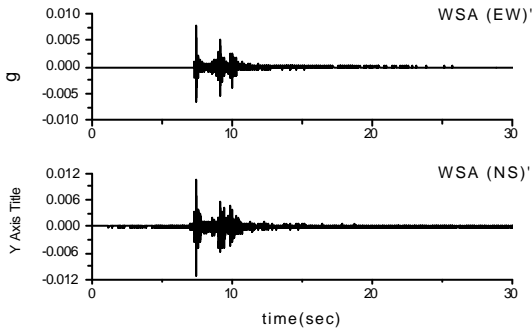
(a)



(b)

10. (a) (a), (b) WSA, WSN (03/01/13)

11 3 WSA WSN 가 가
 가 , , WSA 가
 PGA



11. 가 (a) WSA
 (b) WSN (03/01/13)

5 2 WSA, WSN PGA
 , WSA WSN
 가 10
 WSN 가 WSA

5. WSA WSN PGA

YY/MM/DD	Station	Epi. D.	PGA-EW (gal)	PGA-EW' (gal)	PGA-NS (gal)	PGA-NS' (gal)
99/06/02	WSA	23	34.96	16.94	13.75	15.06
	WSN		4.19	4.27	6.35	5.82
02/07/12	WSA	35	0.45	0.22	0.47	0.44
	WSN		0.20	0.18	0.21	0.24
03/01/13	WSA	10	12.29	0.73	8.07	10.96
	WSN		2.75	2.63	2.01	2.76
03/03/01	WSA	17.9	12.44	5.41	5.78	5.89
	WSN		1.73	1.74	1.76	2.39
99/04/07	WSA	186	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.14
	WSN		0.09	0.06	0.09	0.09
02/10/23	WSA	133	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.13
	WSN		0.10	0.07	0.10	0.09
03/03/10	WSA	105	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06
	WSN		0.04	0.03	0.05	0.46

3.

WSA 10~20 Hz 가

PGA , ,

PGA .

WSA, WSN WSA 2

가 (WOL)가 0.01g 가 가

가 . WOL 1999 6 2 (M=3.6)

PGA 0.13g . 1999 6 2

WSA, WSN, WOL .

, WSA WSN 가

12 . (2002)⁵⁾

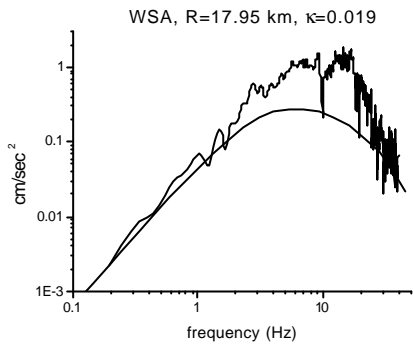
가 .

WSA, WSN 0.019, 0.021 . WSA

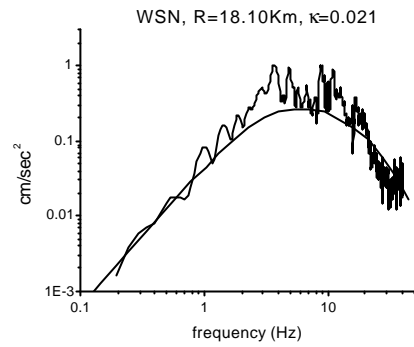
12(a)), WSN 10

가 20 Hz (12(b)).

WSN 가



(a)



(b)

12. 1999/06/02(M=3.6)

WSA WSN

13 1999 6 2 WSA, WSN, WOL

13(a)

10~20 Hz

WOL

가
WSN

WSA

가

가
WSA WOL
WSA

12(b)

13(b)

WSN

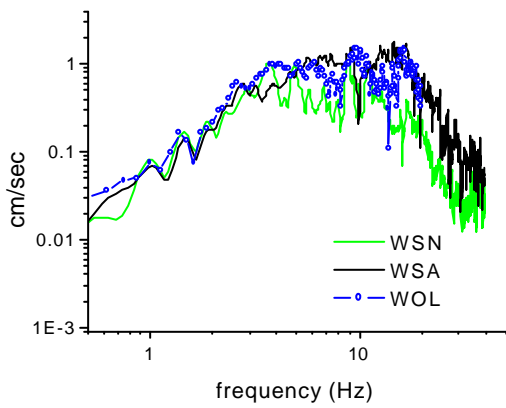
가

WSA WOL

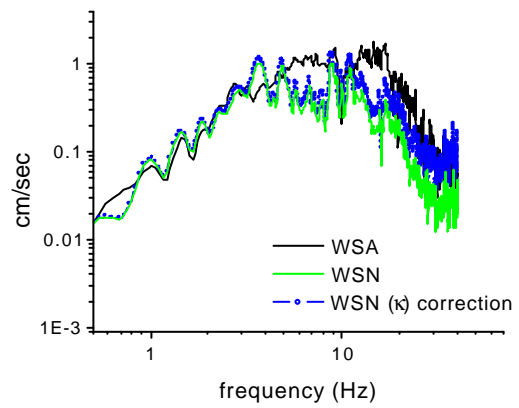
3 가

가

가



(a)



(b)

13. 1999/06/02

(b)

(a) WSA, WSN, WOL

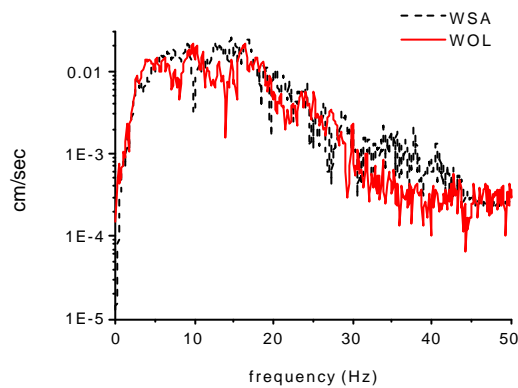
WSN

6 WSA , PGA WOL PGA

6. (1999/06/02)

	PGA (EW)	PGA (NS)
WSA (g)	0.0356	0.0140
WSA' (g)	0.0173	0.0153
WOL (g)	0.0132	0.0068
KINS (g)	0.0042	0.0064

1999 6 2 WSA EW PGA 0.0356g
 0.0173g가 , NS PGA 0.0173g 0.0153g . WOL EW,
 NS PGA 0.0132g, 0.068g ,
 WSA 가 가 WSA 가 40 Hz
 가 WOL 가 25 Hz
 , WOL 14 30 Hz
 WSA PGA



14. 1999 6 26

WSA, WOL

, WSA 가 WOL 가 WSA PGA
 , WSA
 PGA 7 3.0 가 PGA
 1.2~2.1 가 , 0.8~0.9 가
 WSA 10~20 Hz
 . PGA
 WSA PGA WOL
 WSA 40 Hz

WSA
 가
 1.2~2.1, 0.8~0.9
 PGA, WSA, WSN, WOL 가

7. WSA EW, NS PGA

YY/MM/DD			(EW)	(NS)
99/06/02	3.4 (KMA)	18	2.06	0.89
99/09/11	3.4 (KMA)	30	2.22	1.04
01/01/13	2.1 (KIGAM)	108	1.33	0.64
01/03/11	2.1 (KIGAM)	5.8	1.98	0.72
01/05/27	2.5 (KMA)	22	1.69	0.82
01/06/23	2.8 (KIGAM)	21	1.80	0.68
02/04/15	2.2 (KIGAM)	23	1.16	1.15
02/05/01	2.0 (KIGAM)	38	1.92	0.80
02/06/11	1.8 (KIGAM)	13.6	1.10	0.85
02/07/11	2.1 (KMA)	35	2.09	1.07
03/01/10	2.7 (KMA)	31	1.96	0.99
03/01/13	2.8 (KMA)	10	1.68	0.73
03/03/01	3.0 (KMA)	18	2.29	0.98
03/03/10	3.1 (KMA)	105	1.58	0.81

4.

2003 “ 가 ”

5.

[1] , , “ ”, , 7 1 , pp. 61-68, 2003.

[2] , , , “ ”, , 6 2 , pp. 39-50, 2002.

[3] D. M., Boore, "SMSIM-Fortran program for simulation ground motions from earthquake", Version 2.16, U.S. Geol. Surv. Open-file Report 00-509, pp. 1-55, 2002.

[4] H., Watanabe, "Determination of earthquake magnitude at regional distance in and near Japan", Zisin (in Japanese), Vol. 24, pp. 189-197, 1971.

[5] , W., Silva, , “ Levenberg-Marquardt 가”, , 6 1 , pp. 20-28, 2002.