

- (SACAM)  $\text{UO}_2 - 8\text{wt}\% \text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$   
 $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  가가  
**The Effects of Milling Cycles and Addition of Poreformer and  
 $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  on the  $\text{UO}_2 - 8\text{wt}\% \text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$  Pellet Fabricated by  
 SACAM process**

150

( )

493

- (SACAM)  $\text{UO}_2 - 8\text{wt}\% \text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$   
 $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  가가 . SACAM  
 가 , 가  
 가  $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  가 3 . ,  
 가 ,  $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  가 .  $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$   
 가 (15wt% ;  $8.8\mu\text{m}$  가 (0wt% ;  $15\mu\text{m}$ )  
 가 (25wt% ;  $13.8\mu\text{m}$ ) 가 가 .

### Abstract

The effects of milling cycles(3 10) and addition of poreformer(0.3 1.5wt%) and  $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$ (10 25wt%) on the  $\text{UO}_2 - 8\text{wt}\% \text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$  pellet by SACAM(Spherodizing After Continuous Attrition Milling) process were investigated. Powder prepared by SACAM has a good flowability. Both apparent density of the powder and green density increased as the milling cycles, but sintered density had a nearly saturated value above the milling cycle of 3. On the other hand, sintered density decreases linearly as the added amount of both poreformer and  $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  increases. The microstructure of sintered pellet appeared homogeneous. However, the grain sizes showed opposite results depended on

the amount of  $M_3O_8$  addition. That is, small amount of  $M_3O_8$  addition decreased grain size from  $15\mu\text{m}$ (0wt%) to  $8.8\mu\text{m}$ (15wt%), but large amount(25wt%) increased grain size to  $13.8\mu\text{m}$ .

1.

가 ( $Gd_2O_3$ ) 가  $UO_2$  ,  $UO_2-Gd_2O_3$  가  
 (burnable poison) 가 .  
 $Gd_2O_3$  가[1]  
 가 . [2].

가 .  
 , 가  
 $UO_2-Gd_2O_3$  / , , , 1(b)  $UO_2$   $Gd_2O_3$  .  
 , (hammer mill) [3].  
 , (free)  $UO_2$   $Gd_2O_3$ 가  
 $UO_2-8wt\%Gd_2O_3$  ,  
 [4] (SACAM ;  
 Spherodizing After Continous Attrition Milling) [5] ( 1(a) )  
 $M_3O_8$  가  
 가 .

2.

1)  
 ex-DC  $UO_2$  ( :  $4.75\mu\text{m}$ )  $Gd_2O_3$  ( :  $9.83\mu\text{m}$ )  
 8wt% 가 Tubular mixer 1 .  
 0, 3, 5, 7 10 5 가 .

0

$M_3O_8$  (10-25wt%) (0.3-1.5wt%) 가 5  
 .  $UO_2$  ,  $Gd_2O_3$   $M_3O_8$  ,  
 ADCA (Azodicarbon amide,  $C_2H_4N_4O_2$ ) 가  
 가 .  $M_3O_8$   $UO_2$ -8wt%  $Gd_2O_3$  550 , 4

30 , Acra wax  
 0.3wt% 가 30 Tubular mixer ,  
 . 150-300MPa , 1750 , 4

2)

2  
 150rpm, 8mm  
 , 70vol.% , 20vol.% .  
 , ( )  
 가 5

2가 - 가 -  
 가 가

ASTM B212-89[6]  
 (Hall flowmeter) , laser light scattering (Malvern  
 Mastersizer/E) , BET (Gemini 2375) .

Heyn intercept [7]

3.

1)

3

가 가 . , 가 .  
 가 .  
 , UO<sub>2</sub> Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 8wt% 가  
 4.7μm 5 3.7μm  
 , 2.27 m<sup>2</sup>/g 2.95m<sup>2</sup>/g 가 .

2)

4 (milling cycles)  
 0.3wt% 가 , (150MPa, 300MPa)  
 1750 4  
 가  
 가  
 가 가 3 .  
 3

3)

5 ( : 5 ) UO<sub>2</sub>-8wt% Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>  
 a) , b) . 5-a)  
 (遊離) UO<sub>2</sub> ( )가 , UO<sub>2</sub>  
 Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>가  
 5-b) 15μm  
 가 .

4) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가

6 ADCA 가 0.7 1.0wt% M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가  
 UO<sub>2</sub>-8wt% Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> .  
 가 가 -0.065  
 M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 1% 가 0.065% T.D. . ex-DC UO<sub>2</sub>

U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 1% 가  
Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>가 0.09% T.D. M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>

5) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가  
7 가 (1.0wt%) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가  
(15μm) 가 ( 5-b 7) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>  
가 M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가 가  
가 가  
(10wt% ; 8.0, 15wt% ; 8.8, 20wt% ; 9.7, 25wt% ; 13.8μm). U<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub>  
가 , UO<sub>2</sub>-Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

6) 가  
8 ADCA 가 UO<sub>2</sub>-8wt%Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-xM<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> (x ; 10  
25) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가  
가 ( 가 ) ADCA  
가 -2.6 , ADCA 1% 가  
2.6% T.D. ex-DC UO<sub>2</sub> ADCA 1% 가  
3.5% T.D. Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 가  
가

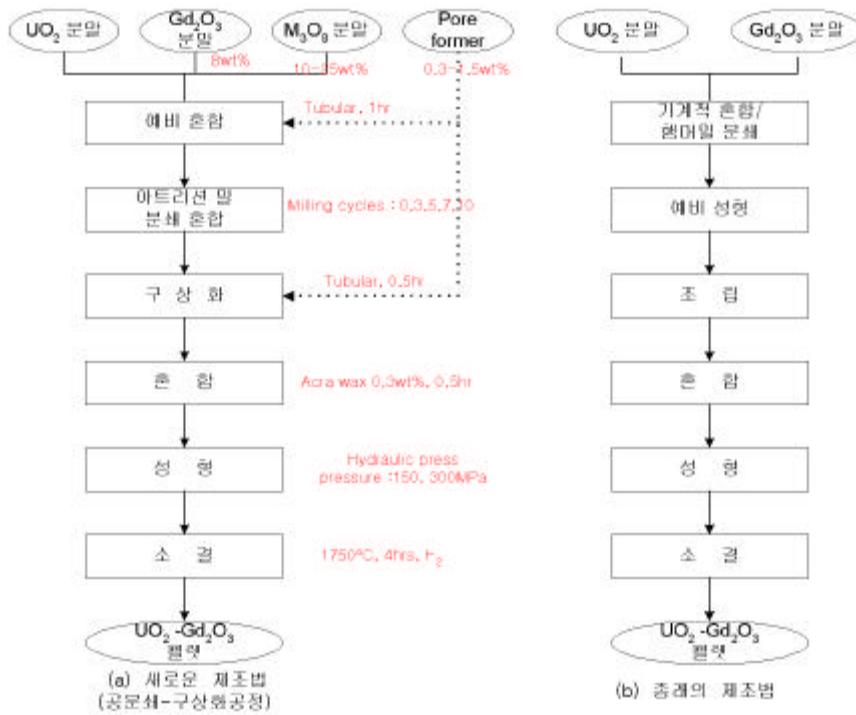
4.

UO<sub>2</sub>-8wt%Gd<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> - ADCA scrap M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가

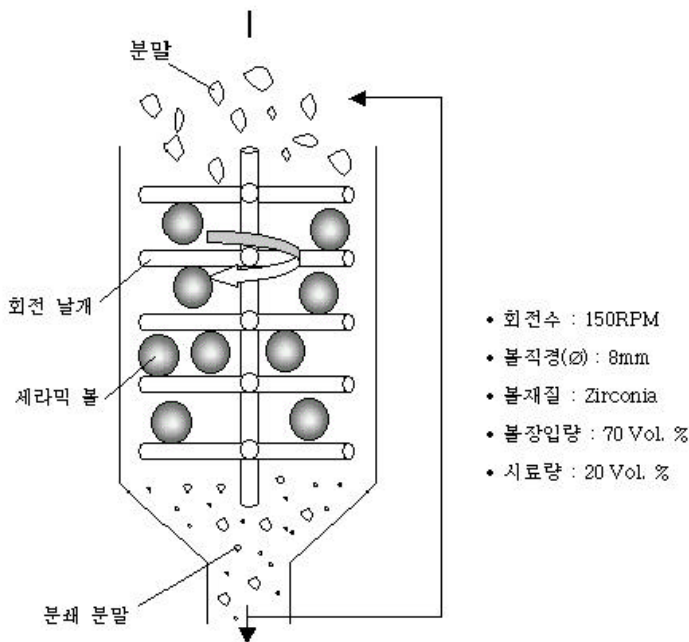
- 1) 가 가 3
- 2) 가 ,  
가
- 3) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> 가 가 가
- 4) M<sub>3</sub>O<sub>8</sub> ADCA 가 가 1wt% 0.065% T.D. 2.6% T.D.

## Acknowledgement

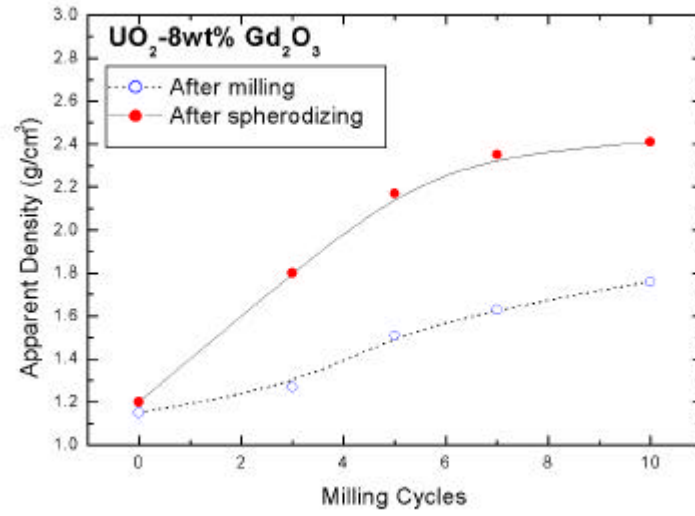
- [1] IAEA-TECDOC-844, "Characteristics and use of urania-gadolinia fuels"
- [2] H. Assmann, W. Doerr and M. Peehs, J. Am. Ceram. Soc., 67(9)(1984)631-636
- [3] 特開平9-15365 (1997), 藤野彰 外
- [4] , 0259462 , “ ”
- [5] ,
- [6] ASTM B212-89, "Determining Average Grain Size",
- [7] ASTM E112-88, "Apparent Density of Free-Flowing Metal Powders"



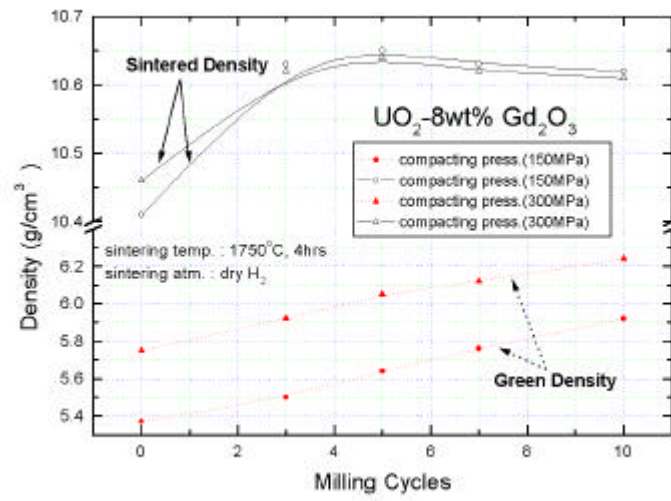
1.  $UO_2-Gd_2O_3$  ( )



2.

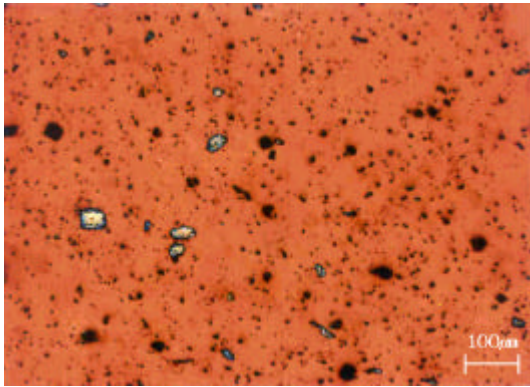


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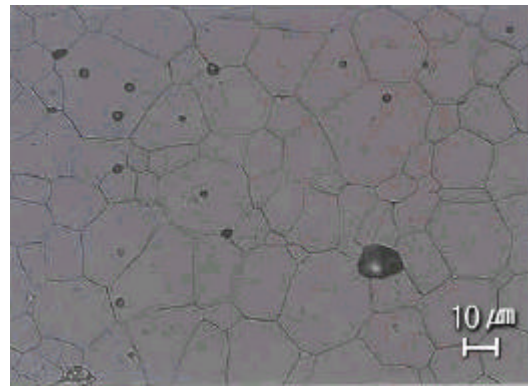


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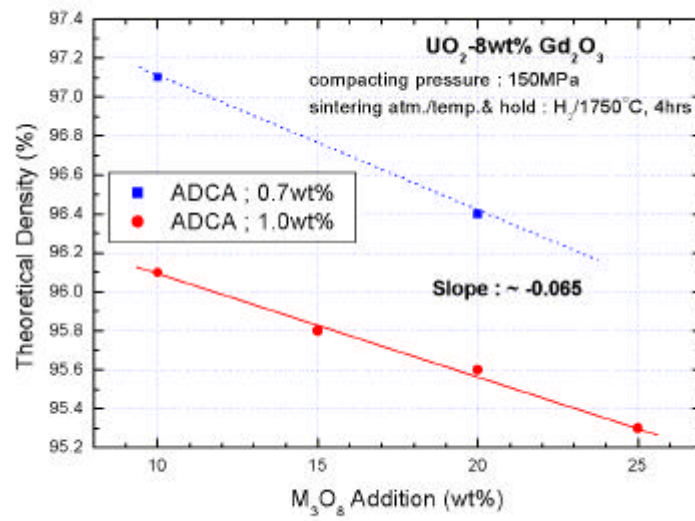




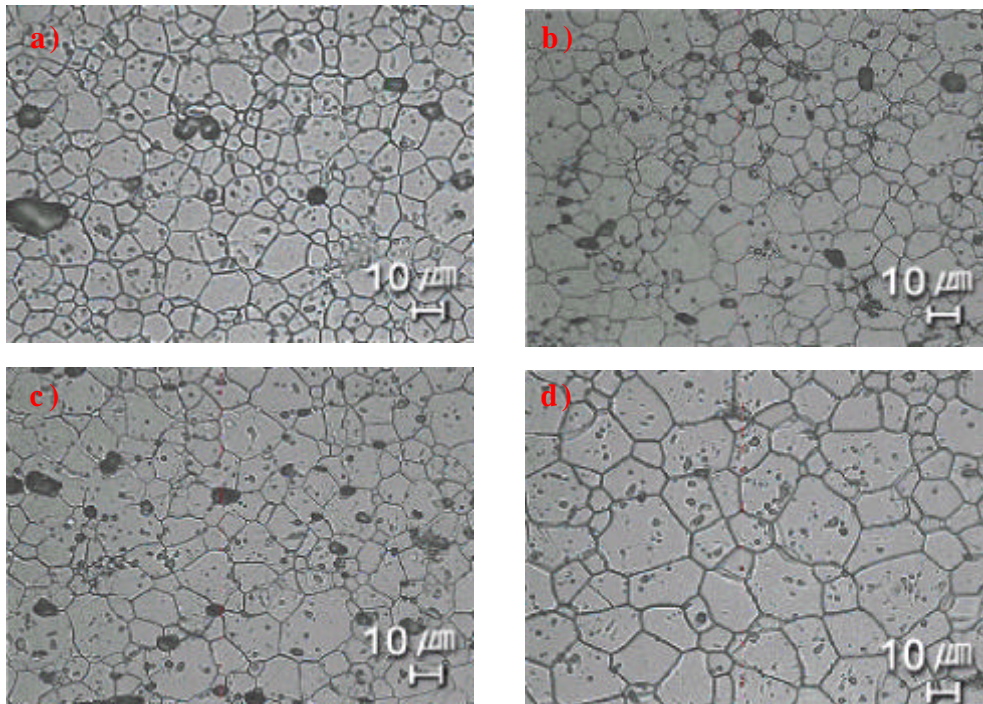
5(a)  $\text{UO}_2$ -8wt%  $\text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$



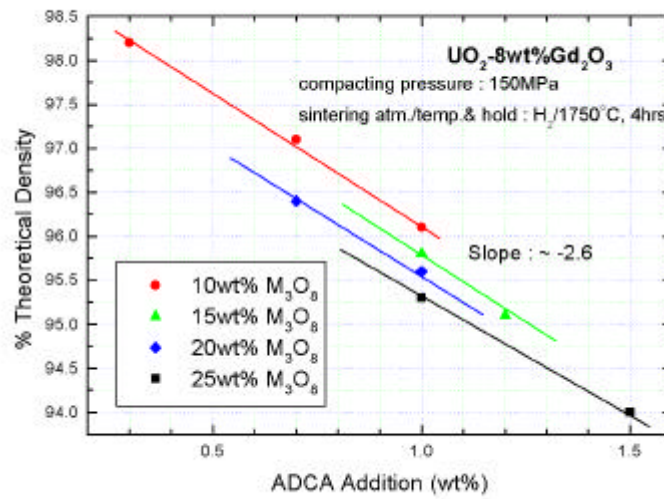
5(b)  $\text{UO}_2$ -8wt%  $\text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$   
( ; 15µm )



6.  $\text{UO}_2$ -8wt%  $\text{Gd}_2\text{O}_3$   $\text{M}_3\text{O}_8$  가



7.  $M_3O_8$  가  $UO_2-8wt\%Gd_2O_3$  (400×)  
 a) 10wt% ( $8.0\mu m$ ), b) 15wt% ( $8.8\mu m$ ), c) 20wt% ( $9.7\mu m$ ), d) 25wt% ( $13.8\mu m$ )



8.  $UO_2-8wt\%Gd_2O_3-(10-25wt\%M_3O_8)$   
 가