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Inelastic Seismic Response Evaluation of a Shear Wall Structure by Displacement-based Approach

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(CSM, Capacity Spectrum Method)

(DCM,

Displacement Coefficient Method)

CSM

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DCM

Abstract

The displacement-based seismic design approaches are evaluated utilizing shaking-table test data of a 1:3 scaled reinforced concrete shear wall structure, provided by the International Atomic Energy Agency. The maximum inelastic responses such as the top displacement and base shear forces are estimated using the two prominent displacement-based approaches, i.e., the capacity spectrum method and the displacement coefficient method, and compared with the measured responses. For comparison purpose, conventional response spectrum analysis and nonlinear time history analysis are also performed. The results indicate that the capacity spectrum method underestimates the response of the structure in inelastic range while the displacement coefficient method yields reasonable values in most cases.

1.

1989 Loma Prieta , 1994 Northridge , 1995

[1].

가

[2,3].

(CSM, Capacity Spectrum Method, ATC-40)[4]

(DCM, Displacement Coefficient Method, FEMA-356)[5]

pushover

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[7]

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SAP2000[8]

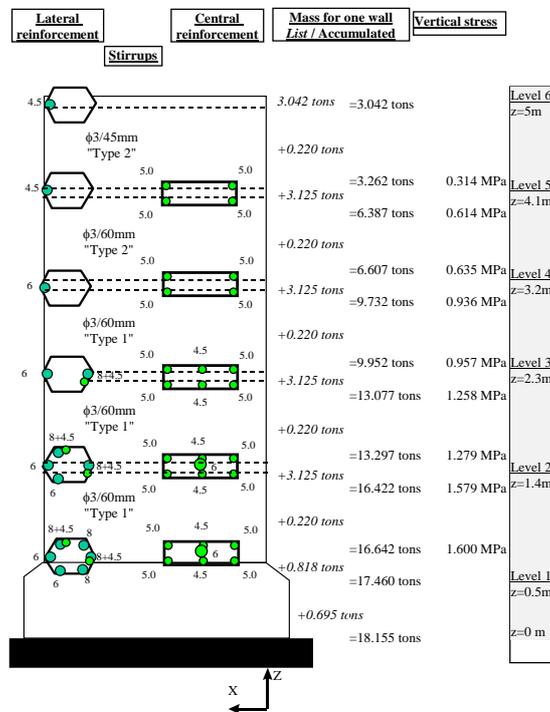
RCAHEST[9]

2.

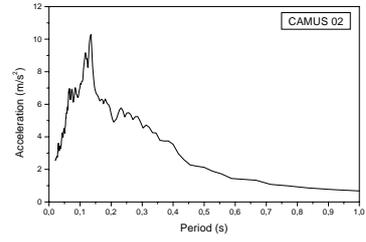
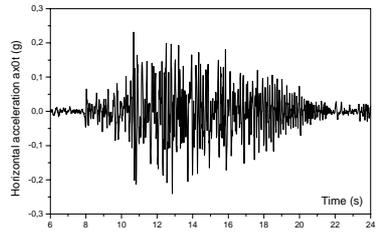
CEA RC
 PS 92 가
 1/3 5 RC
 6 (1) [6].
 36 ton
 가 6 ton , 5.1 m, 1.7 m, 6
 cm . 2 가
 가 1 3
 가 가 가 가
 Run 1, 4, 5 Run
 2 Run 3
 3 가 가



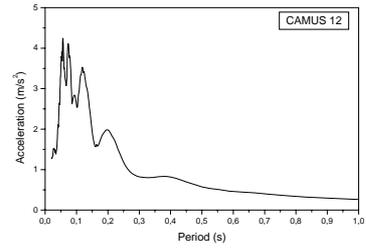
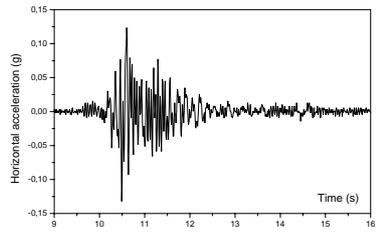
1. RC



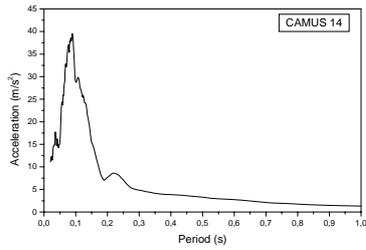
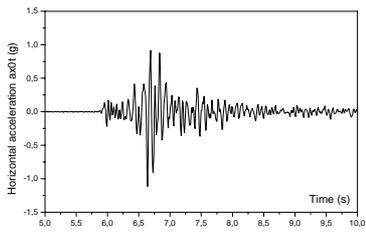
2.



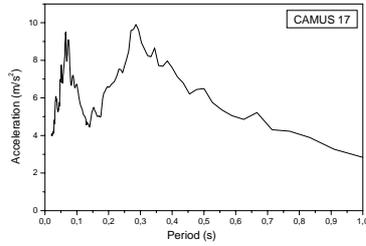
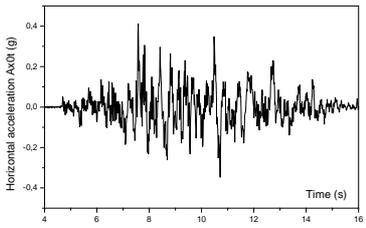
(a) Run 1



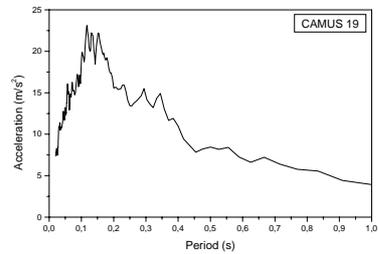
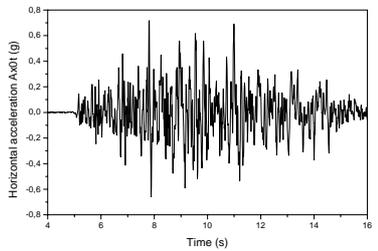
(b) Run 2



(c) Run 3



(d) Run 4



(e) Run 5

3. 가 가

1. 가

가	Run 1 ⁽¹⁾	Run 2 ⁽²⁾	Run 3 ⁽²⁾	Run 4 ⁽¹⁾	Run 5 ⁽¹⁾	Run 4-5 ⁽³⁾
가	0.24 g	0.13 g	1.11 g	0.41 g	0.72 g	0.41 g
(1) 가	(Nice 가); (2) (Run 5	(San Francisco 가); (3))		

3(a), 3(d), 3(e) Run 4 Run 1 5 Nice 가
 . () Run 4 .
 Run 4 Run 5
 Run 4-5 가 .

3.

3.1.

SAP2000
 4 .
 6 가 . 28,000 MPa
 가 가
 800 MN/m 4,984 MN-m [6].

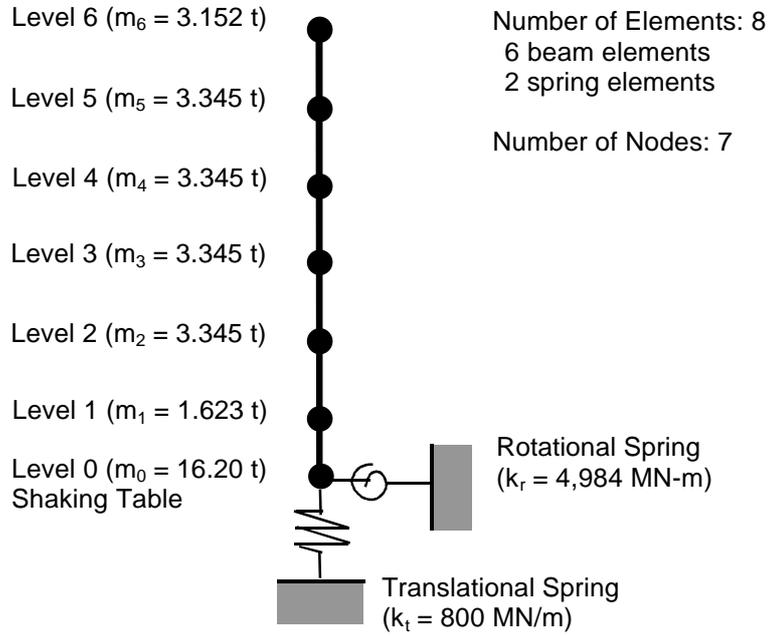
3.2.

RC

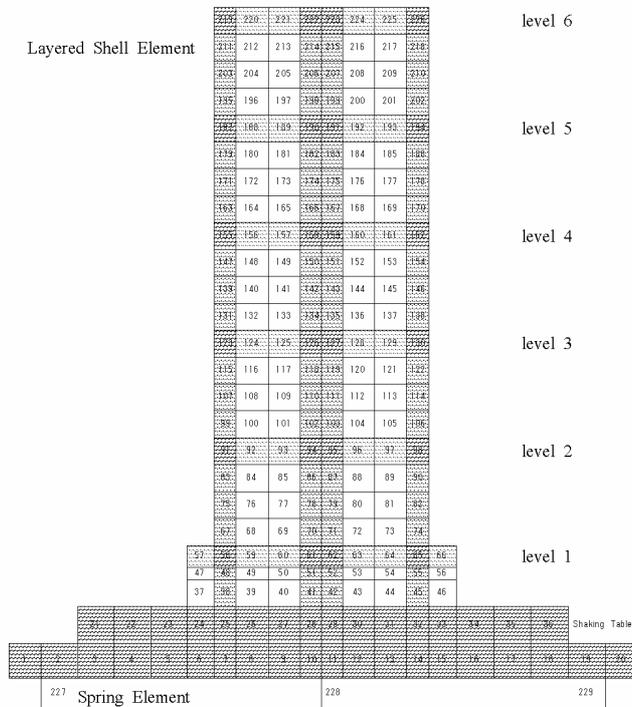
RCAHEST[9]

. 4
 198
 38 () 가 (5).
 200MN/m, 400MN/m, 200MN/m 가

가 .



4.



5.

2. RCAHEST

28,000 MPa	200,000 MPa
30 MPa	500 MPa
2.6 MPa	
0.15	

4. 가

가 , [5]

[4]

1

(6).

$$F_i = V \frac{m_i \phi_{1i}}{\sum_i m_i \phi_{1i}} \quad (1)$$

F_i i , V , m_i i , ϕ_{1i}

1

Pushover

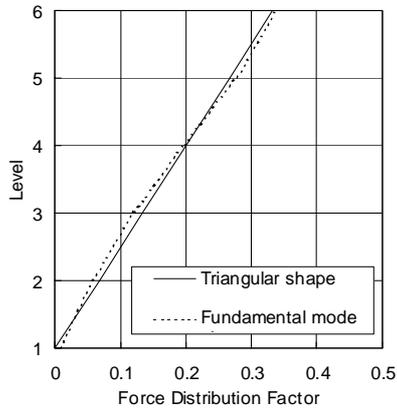
가 가

pushover ()-

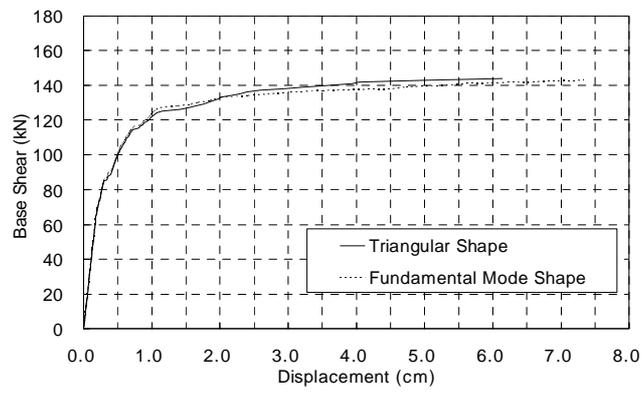
7

pushover

[10].



6.



7. Pushover (-)

4.1. (DCM)

(target displacement)

(2)

[5].

$$\delta_t = C_0 C_1 C_2 C_3 S_a (T_e / 2\pi)^2 \quad (2)$$

C_0 가

C_1 ,

C_2 가 , C_3

P- Δ 가 . S_a

(5%)

가 T_e .
 C_0 PF1* $\phi_{1,roof}$ (PF1 1 ,
 $\phi_{1,roof}$ 1 C_0 1.406), C_2 C_3 1
 C_1 FEMA-356 Runs 1, 2, 3, 4, 4-5, 5 1.052,
 1.0, 1.0, 1.435, 1.349, 1.349 .

4.2. (CSM)
 Freeman [11.12] . pushover
 가
 [13].

(1) , V_b , u pushover
 (2) pushover .

$$A = V_b / M_1^* \tag{3}$$

$$D = \frac{u_N}{\Gamma_1 \phi_{M1}} \tag{4}$$

$$M_1^* = \frac{\left(\sum_{j=1}^N m_j \phi_{j1} \right)^2}{\sum_{j=1}^N m_j \phi_{j1}^2} ; \quad \Gamma_1 = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^N m_j \phi_{j1}}{\sum_{j=1}^N m_j \phi_{j1}^2} ; \tag{5}$$

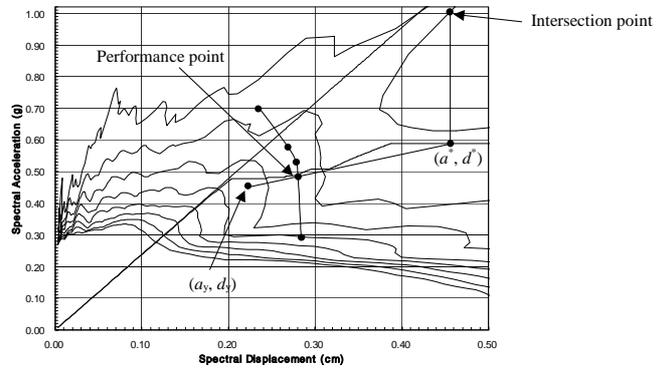
m_j j ; ϕ_{j1} 1 ϕ_1 j ; N ; M_1^* 1

(3) 가 A T_n $A-D$ 가
 (demand diagram) . D .

(4) , (8). ATC-40[4]

가

(5) (4)



8. Run1

ATC-40[4] 가 가
 A B . B A B 가 . ATC-
 40 , κ A, B, C (ATC-40
 Table 8-1). ATC-40 3 .

3. (ATC-40[4] Table 8-4)

Shaking Duration	Essentially new building	Average existing building	Poor existing building
Short	Type A	Type B	Type C
Long	Type B	Type C	Type C

5.

4

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RCAHEST (2%
 Rayleigh). CSM A B
 B (PB-TA PB-TB) A A
 (PA-TA) . 가
 . DCM 가 A CSM 가
 가 . CSM A B
 A Run 1 .
 DCM Run 4 5 . CSM
 Run 2 .
 가
 가
 가 ,
 가
 9 RCAHEST
 . 5 6 Run 4
 3 가 가 가 Run
 가 가 9(f) ,
 Run 5 Run 4-5 가

4.		(Hz)		
		1	2	3
		7.2	28.1	31.1
()	8.2	23.3	40.1
		7.6	22.6	33.6

5.

		(mm)					
		Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4	Run 4-5	Run 5
		7.00	1.54	13.20	13.4	13.4	43.3
		4.62	1.81	13.37	2.68	11.4	20.0
	DCM	6.76	1.85	14.50	4.05	10.6	18.6
	CSM (PB-TA)*	2.91	1.69	6.96	4.92	6.05	23.3
	CSM (PB-TB)	3.22	1.69	8.15	8.01	6.96	28.7
	CSM (PA-TA)	2.7-3.5**	1.70	7.35	4.78	6.33	21.1
		6.20	2.20	11.50	4.27	14.7	36.0

* PB-TA : Procedure B/Type A; PB-TB : Procedure B/Type B; PA-TA : Procedure A/Type A

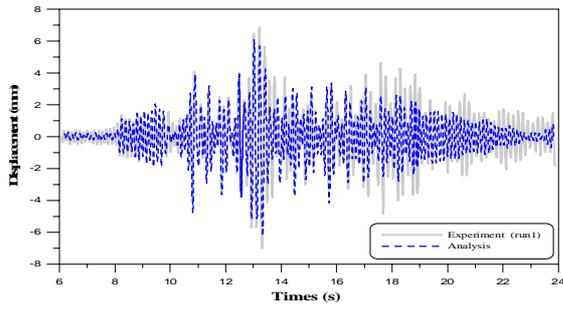
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6. ()

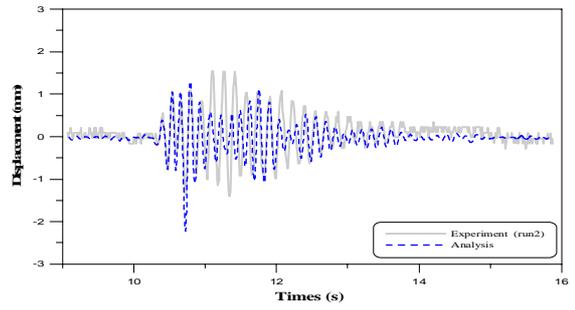
		(kN)					
		Run 1	Run 2	Run 3	Run 4	Run 4-5	Run 5
		65.9	23.5	106.0	86.6	86.6	111.0
		55.0	21.6	159.8	32.6	113.5	199.2
	DCM	56.8	33.0	64.3	45.5	63.0	65.6
	CSM (PB-TA)*	42.6	30.9	57.5	50.0	55.0	67.0
	CSM (PB-TB)	43.2	30.9	58.5	58.5	57.5	68.0
	CSM (PA-TA)	41-44**	31.0	58.0	49.4	55.0	66.5
		69.8	38.9	195.0	40.8	69.8	136.0

* PB-TA : Procedure B/Type A; PB-TB : Procedure B/Type B; PA-TA : Procedure A/Type A

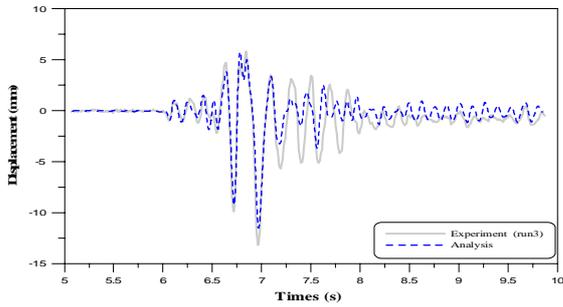
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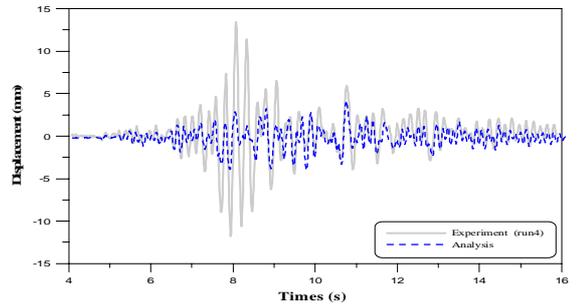
(a) Run 1



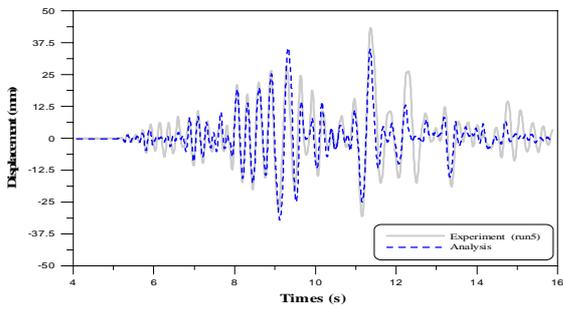
(b) Run 2



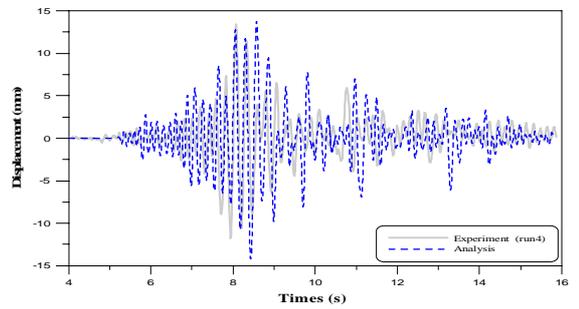
(c) Run 3



(d) Run 4



(e) Run 5



(f) Run 4-5

9.

IAEA(12145/R0, 12145/R1) ,

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