2004

The Effect of Thermal Boundary Layer on the Nonlinear Bubble Oscillation under Acoustic Radiation Pressure

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## Abstract

The present paper studied the effect of the thermal boundary layer on the oscillating bubble in the acoustic radiation field. The volume change is modeled by the modified Rayleigh-Plesset equation with the Mach number compensation and the Keller-Miksis model. The interfacial heat transfer is estimated by several models : Kwak's dynamic model and adiabatic model. In the present paper a new penetration depth model is developed and used for the comparison study. Three experimental data sets were employed for the evaluation of the models considered, which are account of both sonoluminescence case and non sonoluminescence case. The first compression size and time were not well predicted by any model presented so further improvement is need.

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(Sonoluminescence) 1933 Frenzeld Schultes(1933) Taleyarkhan (2002) 가 , (SL) . 가 가 . Taleyarkhan , 가 . 가 Rayleigh(1917) Plesset(1949), Noltingk Neppiras(1950), . Porisky(1952) , Rayleigh - Plesset(RP) . Prosperetti(1984) . 가 가 Mach RP (MRP) MRP Keller Miksis(1980) 가 (KM) MRP . KΜ . Kwak (1995) 가 . 가 가 . 가 Lahey(1999)가 . Bae Kwak (1995) .

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가 Kwak (1995) 가 가 가 1 , Lofestedt (1993) Barber (1997) 2 2 3 4 2. 가 가 Rayleigh - Plesset (MRP) Keller - Miksis (KM) 2.1 Rayleigh - Plesset (MRP) 가 RP . Prosperetti(1984) Mach 1 (1) RP (MRP) Lofestedt (1993) 가  $. \qquad 7 \qquad (-P_A \sin \omega t) \qquad 7 \qquad$  $\left(1 - \frac{2\dot{R}_b}{C_b}\right)R_b\ddot{R}_b + \frac{3}{2}\dot{R}_b^2\left(1 - \frac{4\dot{R}_b}{3C_b}\right)$ (1) $=\frac{1}{\rho_{\infty}}\left(1+\frac{R_{b}}{C_{b}}\frac{d}{dt}\right)\left[P_{b}(t)-\frac{2\sigma}{R_{b}}-\frac{4\mu\dot{R}_{b}}{R_{b}}+P_{A}\sin\omega t-P_{\infty}\right]$ 

μ

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2.2 Keller - Miksis (KM)

가 가 가 Keller Kolodner(1956), Epstein Keller(1972) . Keller Miksis(1980) , , Keller-Miksis (KM) Modified RP , (1),

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$$\left(1 - \frac{\dot{R}_b}{C_b}\right) R_b \ddot{R}_b + \frac{3}{2} \dot{R}_b^2 \left(1 - \frac{\dot{R}_b}{3C_b}\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\rho_\infty} \left(1 + \frac{\dot{R}_b}{C_b} + \frac{R_b}{C_b} \frac{d}{dt}\right) \left[P_b(t) - \frac{2\sigma}{R_b} - \frac{4\mu \dot{R}_b}{R_b} + P_A \sin\left(\omega t + \frac{\omega R_b}{C_b}\right) - P_\infty\right]$$

$$(2)$$

3.

 $P_b(t)$ 



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3.1 (Kwak)



$$\frac{T - T_{\infty}}{T_{bl} - T_{\infty}} = \left(1 - \frac{r - R_b}{\delta}\right)^2 \tag{3}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 + \frac{\delta}{R_b} + \frac{3}{10} \left(\frac{\delta}{R_b}\right)^2 \end{bmatrix} \frac{d\delta}{dt} = \frac{6\alpha_l}{\delta} - \left[\frac{2\delta}{R_b} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\delta}{R_b}\right)^2\right] \frac{dR_b}{dt} - \delta \left[1 + \frac{\delta}{2R_b} + \frac{1}{10} \left(\frac{\delta}{R_b}\right)^2\right] \frac{1}{T_{bl} - T_{\infty}} \frac{dT_{bl}}{dt}$$

$$\alpha_l \qquad , \quad T_{bl} \qquad , \quad T_{\infty}$$

$$(4)$$

가

$$\frac{dP_b}{dt} = -\frac{3\gamma P_b}{R_b} \frac{dR_b}{dt} - \frac{6(\gamma - 1)k_l(T_{bl} - T_{\infty})}{R_b\delta}$$
(5)

(5) .

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$$\frac{dT_{bo}}{dt} = -\frac{3(\gamma - 1)T_{bo}}{R_b}\frac{dR_b}{dt} - \frac{6(\gamma - 1)k_l T_{bo}(T_{bl} - T_{\infty})}{P_b R_b \delta}$$
(6)

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Kwak (1995)

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가 . Kwak Robert(1998)가 가 Wu

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$$P_b(t) = \left(P_{\infty} + \frac{2\sigma}{R_o}\right) \left(\frac{R_o^3 - h^3}{R_b^3 - h^3}\right)^{\gamma}$$
(7)

h van der Waals , γ

$$T_{b}(t) = \frac{1}{\rho R} \left( P_{\infty} + \frac{2\sigma}{R_{0}} \right) \left( \frac{R_{o}^{3} - h^{3}}{R_{b}^{3} - h^{3}} \right)^{\gamma}$$
(8)  

$$\rho , R \qquad 7! \qquad .$$

(Lee, 2004) 3.3 (Kwak, 1995) Lee(2004)

τ

.

$$\delta = \sqrt{\frac{k_g \tau}{\pi \rho_g C_g}}$$

$$k_g \qquad 7! \qquad , \rho_g \qquad 7! \qquad , C_g \qquad (9)$$

,  $ho_{g}$ 

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가

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$$\tau = k \frac{\delta}{\dot{R}_b}$$

$$k \qquad . \quad (9) \quad (10) \qquad 7$$

$$\delta = \left(\frac{kk_g}{\pi\rho_g C_g}\right) \frac{1}{\dot{R}_b} + \delta_o \tag{11}$$

$$7 + \qquad 7 + \qquad$$

가

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가

$$\frac{dP_b}{dt} = -\frac{\dot{R}_b}{R_b} \left[ 3\gamma P_b + \frac{6(\gamma - 1)k_l(T_{bl} - T_{\infty})}{\left(kk_g / \pi \rho_g C_g\right) + \delta_o \dot{R}_b} \right]$$
(12)

$$\frac{dT_{bo}}{dt} = -\frac{\dot{R}_{b}}{R_{b}} \left[ 3(\gamma - 1)T_{bo} + \frac{6(\gamma - 1)k_{l}T_{bo}(T_{bl} - T_{\infty})}{\left(kk_{g}/\pi\rho_{g}C_{g}\right) + \delta_{o}\dot{R}_{b}} \left(\frac{1}{P_{b}}\right) \right]$$
(13)

4.

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	Barber	(1997)			1	Lofeste	dt
(1993)			2				
						1	4가
	(RP-A, KM-A	, KM-B, KM-C)		А			, B
Kwak	(1995)	, C					

1.		
MRP		RP-A
KM		KM-A
КМ	(Kwak)	KM-B
КМ		KM-C

4.1 Barber

Barber (1997) Mie  $R_o = 4.0 \mu m$  7  $P_A = 1.35 atm$ , 7 f = 26 KHz7 2 . Barber (1997) ,  $R_o = 4.0 \mu m$ ,  $\sigma = 0.072 kg/s^2$ ,  $\mu = 0.001 kg/s^2$ , 7 f





2. 가 . (a) RP-A (b) KM-A (c) KM-B (d) KM-C

4



Kwak

-2

4.(b)

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가







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가





## 4-2. Lofestedt





(b)

(d)





(a)



1	7.(a), 7.(b)	•	Lofestedt	(1993)

	. KM-B	Barber (1997)		
가		7.(c)		
KM-C	7.(d)	Barber	KM-C	



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가

## 4-3. Lofestedt

 $R_o = 10.5 \mu m$ Lofestedt (1993) Mie  $P_A = 1.075 atm$  , 7 f = 26.5 KHz가 가 Lofestedt 10  $R_o = 10.5 \mu m$ ,  $\sigma = 0.03 kg / s^2$ ,  $\mu = 0.007 kg / s^2$ Lofestedt 가







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10.

. (a) RP-A (b) KM-A (c) KM-B (d) KM-C

RP-A KM-C KM-A 10.(a), 10.(b), 10.(d) 10 KM-B 10.(c) 가

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가 RP-A가가

KM-B가 가

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, KM-B

가

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KM-C 가



(a)



(b)

11. 가 (a)

(b)



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