

가

**On the creep-fatigue structural test  
of a high temperature discontinuous structure**

150

500°C

가

가 가

NONSTA-VP

Y-

100

ABASQUS

NONSTA-VP

ASME-NH

가

가

가

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**Abstract**

The objective of this study is to perform creep-fatigue test of Y-shape cylindrical model to validate the NONSTA-VP code that is developed for the detailed inelastic structural analysis and to characterize the creep-fatigue damage development of 316SS structure. In the test model, penetrated defects and surface defects were prepared investigate the damage development ahead of defects. In the fiscal year of 2003, 100 cycles of creep-fatigue loading were applied and the corresponding creep-fatigue damage was rarely observed. Both elastic analysis and inelastic analysis using NONSTA-VP code were performed with collected temperature profile from test and the strain results of analyses agree well with those from the test. The creep-fatigue damage was assessed per ASME-NH utilizing analysis results and the very small amount of damage was obtained of which result coincides with test result. Further cycles of creep-fatigue test is planned to investigate the evolution of creep-fatigue damage and to validate inelastic structural analysis code.

1.

KALIMER[1]

(Diffusion),

(Dislocation Glide)

가

, ,

(Cavity)가

[2].

가

BDS/DDS[3],

RCC-MR[4],

ASME-NH[5]

가

(Separate

Viscoplasticity Model)

(Unified Viscoplasticity Model)

가

, 304

316

ORNL(Oak Ridge National Laboratory) [6]

가

(Internal State Variable)

가

Perzyna[7], Phillips Wu[8], Robinson[9], Chaboche[10~12]

가

, Bodner Partom[13], Miller[14], Stouffer Bodner[15]

가

[16~17].

Chaboche

ABAQUS

NONSTA-

VP

[18],

1

KALIMER-600[19]

Y-

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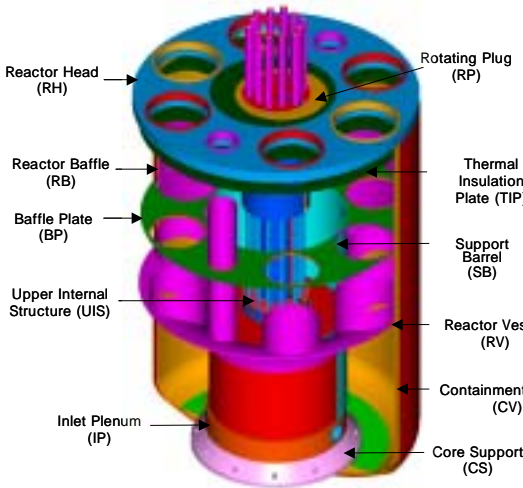
100

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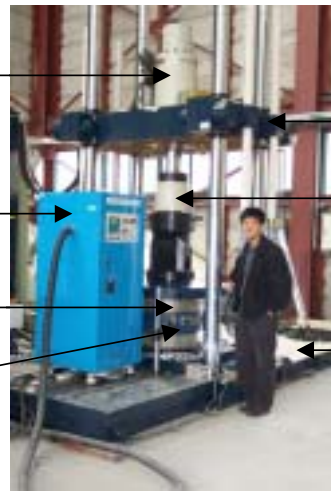
2.

2.1

2 IST 100  
 ±1MN ±125mm 가  
 50KHz, 50KW 가 2 가  
 가 6 가  
 가



1 KALIMER-600



2

가 가 가

3 IST Labtronic 8800  
 Instron Model 2632 Extensometer 20cm  
 Schaevitz  
 LVDT( GCA-121-200) MP2000 Reader RS232

Measurement Group C-020708-D

Y-  
 Y-

4 , 2 , 24 , 10 , 3

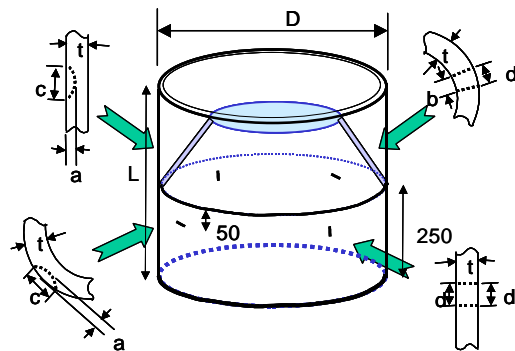
IOTECH Daqbook216 Data Acquisition Board DBK19 Thermocouple Signal Conditioning Card PC

Labview PID  
 DBK19 Fluent Thermocouple  
 Calibrator Agilent Tech 34970 Data Acquisition system

7mm 3 7mm  
 50cm 90 4 316 TIG 60cm,  
 가 2 1cm  
 2 2cm

K-type Extensometer  
 90 가  
 2

31  
 가  
 LVDT Extensometer  
 가



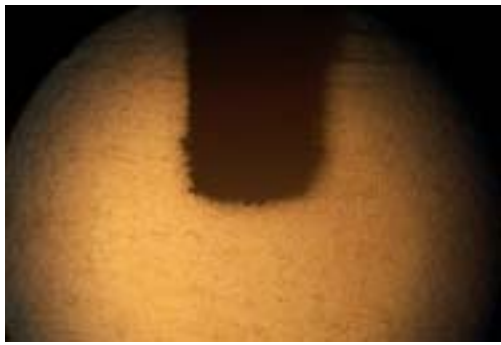
3 Y-

2.2

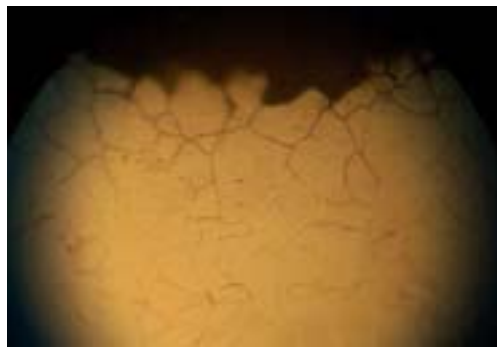
Labtronic 8800

50 10 1 , , Extensometer  
 가 , 가  
 550°C PID 1

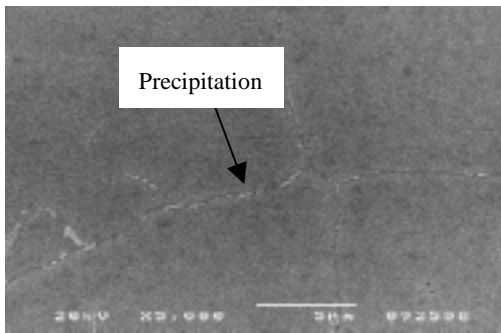
7  
가  
가  
44  
Low Pass Filter  
500  
HNO<sub>3</sub> 8%, HCl 54%, H<sub>2</sub>O 38%  
(cavity)  
125  
(SEM) 5000  
(Replica)  
3  
100  
2000  
가  
1  
2  
가  
가  
(SEM)  
가  
Grinding Polishing, Etching 3  
4 100  
5 500  
650°C 100  
1000  
[20]. 7



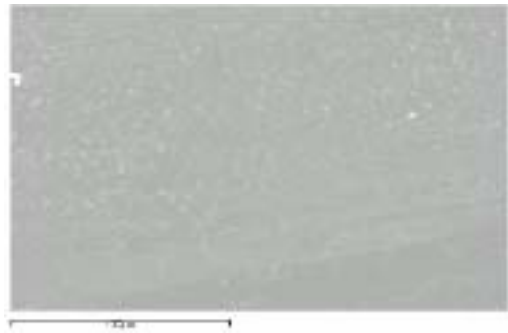
4 (x125)



5 (x500)



6 650°C 100 SEM



7 SEM (x2000)

3. 가

30

100

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3.1

316

Y-

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NONSTA-VP

ABAQUS

[21]

8

6

DCAX6

CAX6

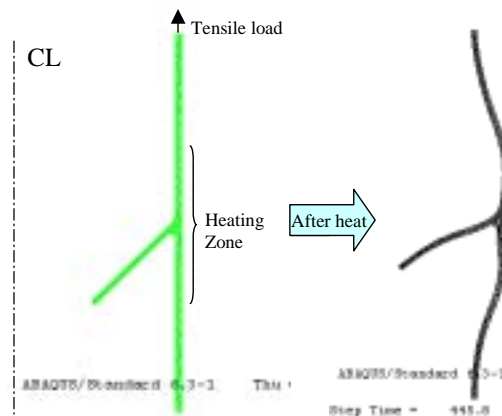
599

1494

316

1

2



8

1 Thermal Properties of 316SS

Temperature(°C)	Conductivity(J/s.m. °C)	Density(kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific Heat(J/kg. °C)
37.78	13.656	7962.0	472.33
93.33	14.596		492.50
148.9	15.520		509.70
204.4	16.427		524.31
260.0	17.319		536.68
315.6	18.193		547.18
371.1	19.051	7814.1	556.16
426.7	19.892		563.99
482.2	20.716		571.03
537.8	21.522	7739.33	577.64
593.3	22.311	7713.0	584.18

## 2 Mechanical Properties of 316SS

Temperature(°C)	Young's Modulus(GPa)	Poisson's Ratio	Thermal Expansion(x10 <sup>-6</sup> )
37.78	192	0.3	15.9
100.0	186	0.3	16.4
200.0	178	0.3	17.0
300.0	170	0.3	17.5
350.0	166	0.3	17.7
400.0	161	0.3	17.9
500.0	153	0.3	18.3
600.0	145	0.3	18.7

ASME-NH

가

Y-

NONSTA-VP

(1)

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{\sigma}} = E(\dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}} - \dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}_p) = E \left\{ \dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}} - \frac{3}{2} \left\langle \frac{J(\mathbf{s} - \mathbf{X}) - (R + \kappa)}{K} \right\rangle^n \frac{\mathbf{s} - \mathbf{X}}{J(\mathbf{s} - \mathbf{X})} \right\} \quad (1)$$

$$(\dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}_p) \quad (\dot{p}) \quad (2)$$

$$\dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}_p = \dot{p} \mathbf{n}, \quad \dot{p} = \left\langle \frac{J(\mathbf{s} - \mathbf{X}) - (R + \kappa)}{K} \right\rangle^n \quad (2)$$

$$\mathbf{n} = \frac{3}{2} \frac{\mathbf{s} - \mathbf{X}}{J(\mathbf{s} - \mathbf{X})}$$

(3) (4)

$$\dot{X} = \frac{2}{3} C \dot{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}_p - \gamma \dot{X} \dot{p} = \left( \frac{2}{3} C \mathbf{n} - \gamma \dot{X} \right) \dot{p} \quad (3)$$

$$\dot{R} = b(Q - R) \dot{p} \quad (4)$$

C γ

Q b

, κ

. X

R

p

<x>

<x>=x if x ≥ 0, <x>=0 if x < 0.

NONSTA-VP

3

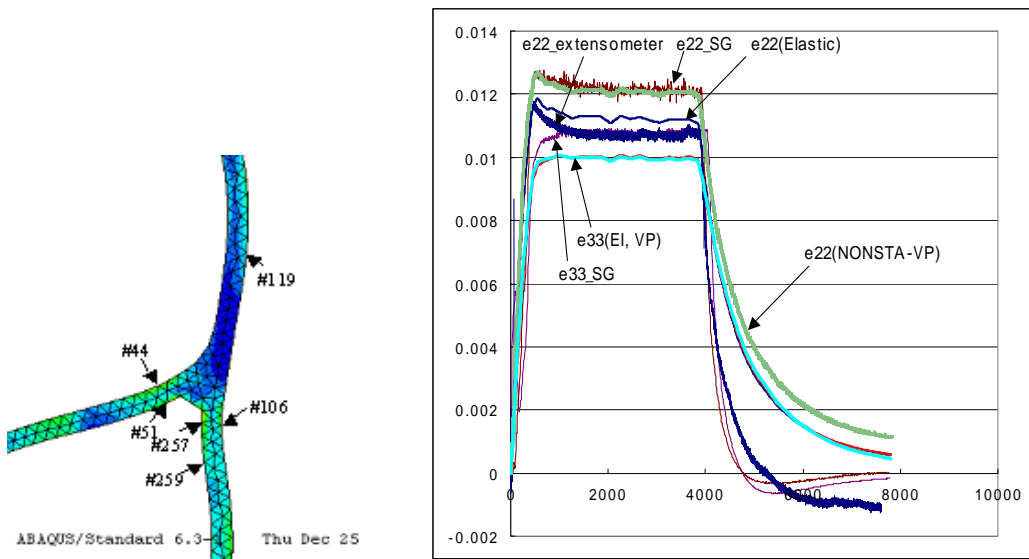
[11].

### 3 Material constants for 316SS

E	149.6GPa	Young's modulus	κ	6MPa
ν	0.309	Poisson's ratio	C	24800MPa
α	19.7x10 <sup>-6</sup>	Thermal expansion	γ	300
K	150MPa		b	10
n	12		Q	80MPa

3.2

가 가 550 8  
 9 , LVDT 119 Extensometer,  
 , 44-51 257-106 가  
 가 (1.2 /s) (0.15 /s) 가  
 (S<sub>y</sub>) (S<sub>x</sub>, S<sub>xy</sub>) (S<sub>z</sub>)



9 가 10  
 11 119  
 NONSTA-VP 4-10%  
 NONSTA-VP 가

ASME NH[5]  
 257 0.0028% ASME-NH  
 2000 가 100

(5)

$$D_f = \sum_{j=1}^p \left( \frac{n}{N_d} \right)_j = \frac{100}{2000} = 0.05 \text{ (#257)} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{S_r}{K'} = \frac{146}{0.67} = 219 \text{ (MPa)} \quad \text{가}$$

18,000 100 (6)



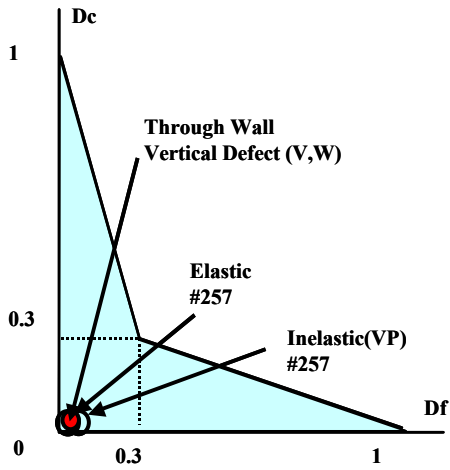
$$D_c = \sum_{k=1}^q \left( \frac{\Delta t}{T_d} \right)_k = \frac{100}{18000} = 0.006 \quad (\#257) \quad (6)$$

(7)

가

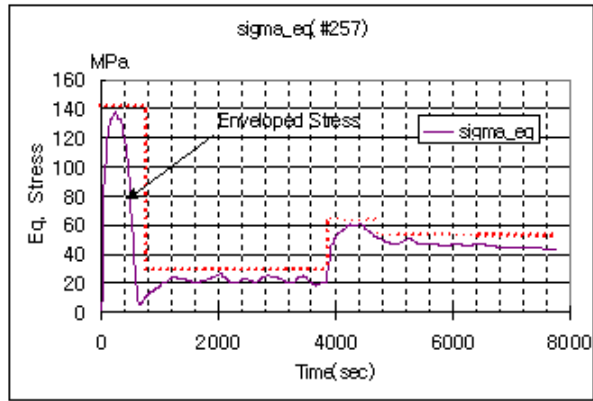
11

$$D_f + D_c = \sum_{j=1}^p \left( \frac{n}{N_d} \right)_j + \sum_{k=1}^q \left( \frac{\Delta t}{T_d} \right)_k \quad (7)$$



11

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12

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NONSTA-VP

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ASME-NH

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ASME-NH

257 0.00454가

880 가 0.114

12

257 가

0.0016 11

가 가

10 가 900

Y- Y-

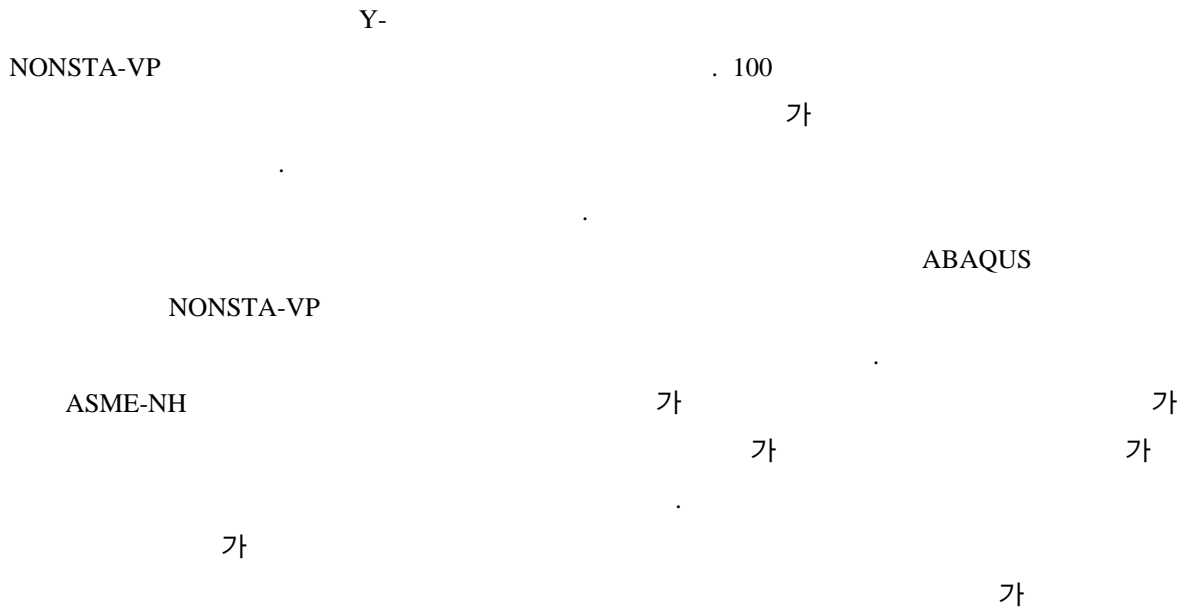
4

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100 가 RCC-MR A-16[4]

11 (0.02, 0.0001) 100

4.



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