

ISAAC 2.0

가

Non-volatile Fission Product Core Release Model Evaluation in ISAAC 2.0 Code

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150

ISAAC 2.0

가

. ISAAC 1.0 (1995) ISAAC 2.0
 (2003) 2/3/4 .
 ,
 가 . , ORNL-B, CORSOR-M,
 CORSOR-O , CORSOR-O
 가 . Sb
 (~ %) .
 가

Abstract

To evaluate fission product core release behavior in ISAAC 2.0 code, which is an integrated severe accident computer code for PHWR plants, release fractions according to core release models and/or options are analyzed for major non-volatile fission product species under severe accident conditions. The upgrade models in ISAAC 2.0 beta version (2003), which has revised from ISAAC 1.0 (1995), are used as simulation tools and the reference plant is Wolsong 2/3/4 units. For the analyzed sequence, a hypothetical conservative large LOCA is selected initiated by a guillotine break in the reactor outlet header with total loss of feed water assuming that most of safety systems are not available. As analysis results, the release fractions of upgrade models were higher in the order of ORNL-B, CORSOR-M and CORSOR-O models and the release fractions of existing models were

similar with the CORSOR-O case. In conclusion, most non-volatile fission products except Sb species whose initial inventory is very small are transported together with corium under severe accident conditions while only small amount (less than maximum several percents) are released and distributed into other regions due to their non-volatile characteristics. This model evaluation will help users to predict the difference and uncertainty among core release models, which results in easier comparison with other competitive codes.

1.

1995 2/3/4 2 PSA CANDU
 (KAERI) FAI (Fauske & Associates, Inc.)가 1 ISAAC
 (Integrated Severe Accident Analysis Code for CANDU plants) [1]
 가
 가
 (non-volatile) (“ FP ”)
 ISAAC 1.0 ISAAC 2.0 () [2]
 FP 가 가
 ISAAC 가 PWR MAAP4
 FAI 가
 , / 가
 ISAAC 1.0 NUREG-0772 [3] IDCOR [4]
 Kelly 가
 [5], Kelly
 가 FP
 FP FP 가
 가
 4가
 1. NUREG-0772 , (LO-07)

2. NUREG-0772 , (LO-07M)
3. IDCOR , (LO-ID)
4. IDCOR , (LO-IDM)

, ISAAC 2.0 , 가 1990
 CORSOR-M [SNL, 1990], CORSOR-O [ORNL, 1992], ORNL-BOOTH [ORNL, 1995]
 . , ISAAC 2.0

- 8가 .
5. CORSOR-M, (LO-CM+)
 6. CORSOR-M, (LO-CM-)
 7. CORSOR-O, (LO-CO+)
 8. CORSOR-O, (LO-CO-)
 9. ORNL-Booth, (LO-OB+)
 10. ORNL-Booth, (LO-OB-)
 11. CORSOR-M/O, (LO-CM/O+)
 12. CORSOR-M/O, (LO-CM/O-)

(bounding conditions)
 . (Reactor Outlet Header) (=0.2594 m²)
 , ,
 가 .
 (=0.87) 가 , 가
 가 . FSAR 0.87
 . 1
 (MSSV) 2 (crash
 cooldown) . LOCA 가 30 MSSV가
 , . LOCA 가 가
 가 , LOCA
 1 5.56 MPa 3.3 , 가 23
 , 33 MSSV .
 [6] . 2/3/4 .

2. ISAAC

.

.

.

$$\vdots$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\vdots$$

/ (,),
 (,)
 (=72) :

- CORSOR-M : Sb (16%) > Sr > Ba > Ce > La > Mo
- CORSOR-O : Sb (3.5%) > Sr > Ba > Mo > Ce > La
- ORNL-B : Sb (25%) > Ba > Mo > Sr > Ce > La
- CORSOR-M/O : CORSOR-O

, (=72) Sb
 (3.5%--25%) . CORSOR Sr, Ba, Mo ORNL-
 Booth Ba, Mo, Sr 가 ~ % (ORNL-Booth) 1%
 () Ce La .
 ORNL-B > CORSOR-M > CORSOR-O (CORSOR-M/O,)

(CM-, CO-, OB-, CMO-), , CORSOR-M
 ORNL-B , 1 가 .
 , , Mo 2 (order)

/
 ,
 가 - (CCI)
 100% . Sb (~25%)
 (
 ~ %) . , Ba (33.2 kg) > La (31.6 kg) > Ce (31.3 kg) > Sr (8.3
 kg) > Mo (0.34 kg) > Sb (1.344E-4 kg) 가

4.

ISAAC 1.0 ISAAC 2.0 ()
 가 가 ,

(NUREG-0772/IDCOR) (CORSOR-M/CORSOR-O/ORNL-Booth) .

, ORNL-B > CORSOR-M > CORSOR-O (CORSOR-M/O)

, CORSOR-O (CORSOR-M/O)

가 . CORSOR-O 가

[2] , ORNL-Booth 가

. (,

), (,)

가 . (1.344x10⁻⁴ kg) Sb

CORSOR . MELCOR

, (Mo, Ru) ORNL-Booth

,

CORSOR-M ORNL-Booth .

Sb

(~ %)

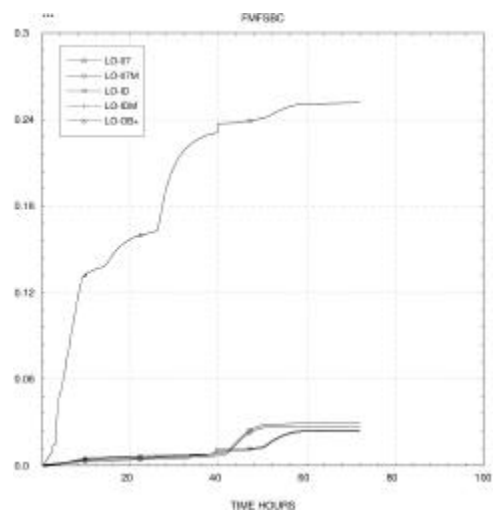
가

가 .

1. KAERI(1995), 가 2 PSA ISAAC .
2. FAI(2003), ISAAC Upgrade and New Features, FAI/03-60.
3. USNRC(1981), Technical Bases for Estimating Fission Product Behavior During LWR Accidents, NUREG-0772.
4. Industry Degraded Core Rulemaking Program(1983), Analysis of In-Vessel Core Melt Progression, IDCOR Report 15.1B.
5. (2003), ISAAC 가, 2003

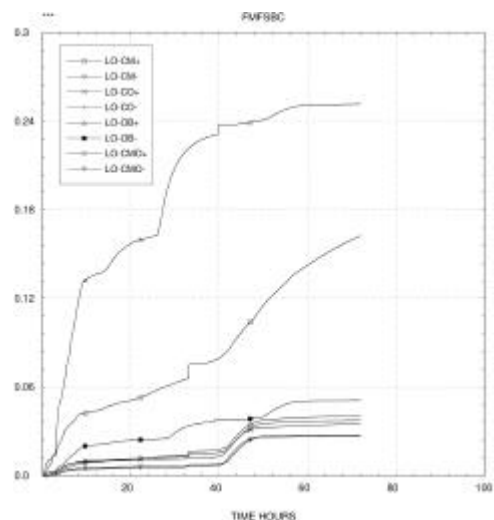
6. (2002),
, KAERI/TR-2350/2002.

7. (2004), ISAAC 2.0 . 가,
KAERI/TR-2748/2004.



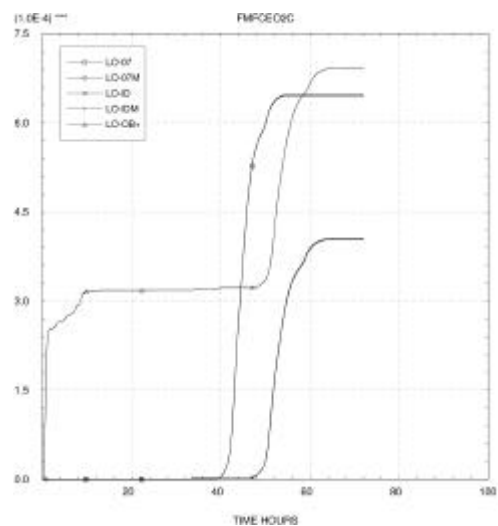
1

Sb



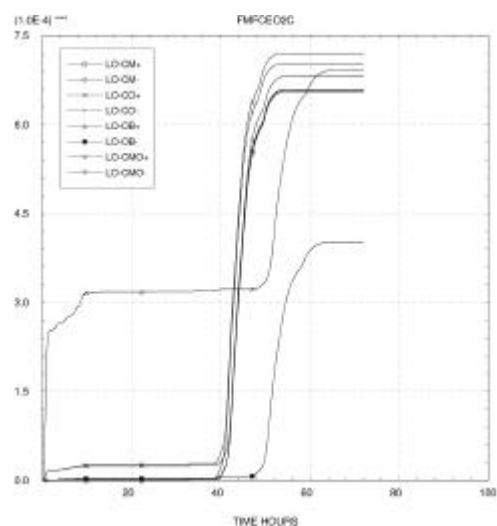
2

Sb



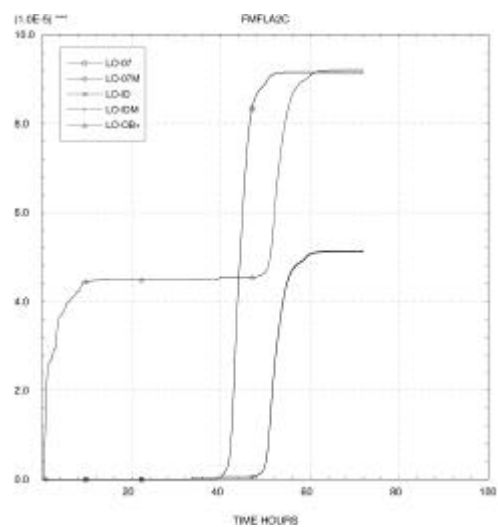
3

Ce



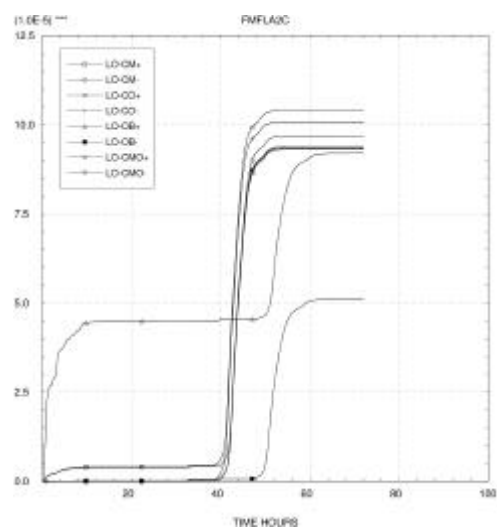
4

Ce



5

La



6

La

