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C-Scanning

Ultrasonic Waveguide C-Scanning for Under Sodium Viewing of LMR



Abstract

LMR reactor core and internal structures submerged in sodium could not be visually examined due to the opaque liquid metal sodium. The under sodium viewing technique using ultrasonic wave should be developed and applied for the identification of fuel assembly location, the detection of core deformation due to fast neutron irradiation and the in-service inspection of reactor internals. The under sodium viewing technique has a limitation for the application of LMR due to the high temperature and irradiation environment. In this study, the development of ultrasonic waveguide sensor has been tried for the application of under sodium viewing technique for reactor internal structures in high temperature sodium environment. The plate wave propagation has been analyzed for the characterization of design parameters and the stainless steel waveguide sensors are designed and manufactured. Using the zero-order antisymmetric A_0 plate wave, the ultrasonic C-scanning experiments are performed in water and the feasibility of the ultrasonic waveguide sensor has been evaluated.

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	7년 (Une	der-Sodium Viewing:	USV)	가	
		가			
[1].		가			
,			∠ r	가	
가					가
			가		
가	(Lithium Nioba	te Lead Zircona	te)		
(waveguide)	가				
		가			
		가			
가	가 가		가		
C-scann	ing				
2. 가					
	-1	(T			
가	71		Voidage'		
ASME XI Div.3	가	[2]			
가					
1			가		
		1963			
		[4~2	20]. 가		1
	가				
가					
		Ranging			
	가				가
Ranging	VISU	IS	Phenix		
(s	trip plate)	가			
				가	

Ranging

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CEA	1963~	Phenix	VISUS - 가 USV
APDA	1963~	FFTF	Scanner FFTF
UKAEA NNC	1973~	PFR	UKAEA : USV NNC : LSAS(Link type Scanner)
Interatom	1974~	SNR-300	Mockup ,
Indira Gandhi	1988~	FBTR	Scanner 1995
JAPCO Toshiba Mitsubishi	1975~ 1990~ 1990~	Monju	USV Monju Multi-Transducer Phased Array UT , SAFT

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3.

가 200 가 가 가 . 가 PZT(Lead Zirconate Titanate) (Lithium Niobate) 가 가 . 3.1 • 가 1200 가 . 가 가 가 200 250 PZT . (Backing Material), . . ('wetting') . 가 400 . • 가

3.2 가

 가
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 [11,12].
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가 가 가 . 가 가 가 가 가 가 Phenix VISUS 가 NaK 가 가 가 가 가 . 가 UKAEA Harwell Laboratory 1980 가 가 가 가 . 가 (plate wave Lamb wave)가 . 가 가 (dispersive) (antisymmetric) [21]. (symmetric) . 가 가 extensional mode x . 가 *z* 가 가 transverse mode 0 flexural mode . Rayleigh-Lamb

$$\frac{\tan(qh)}{\tan(ph)} = -\frac{4k^2 pq}{(q^2 - k^2)^2}$$
(1)

$$\frac{\tan(qh)}{\tan(ph)} = -\frac{(q^2 - k^2)^2}{4k^2 pq}$$
(2)

Rayleigh-Lamb
$$$7^{-1}$$$
 $$7^{-1}$$ $$7^{-1}$$ $$7^{-1}$$ (C_p) (C_g) .

$$C_{g} = \frac{C_{p}}{1 - \frac{fd}{C_{p}} \frac{\partial C_{p}}{\partial (fd)}}$$
(3)

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$$f$$
 d .
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C-scanning

가 0.6m,

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1mm

(wettability)

3

25mm,

-	가	가	가		block diag	ram		
	アス	가 가 Tone Burst				RITEC R	RAM-10000	
							가 1MHz	
1/2"X1" SW	'RI	가						
. RAM-10000		가 1MHz	Z	가 5	Tone Burs	st		
			가					
	가 .		(4)	. A)	C_p	
2500m/s C	$C_L = 1480 \text{ m/s}$		36°	가	. 가			
		가				가		
가							가	
			3			가		
C-Scan	Panametric Multiscan System					가 60mm		
30mm	가 10mm				,	가		
30mm	1	C-Scan			4(a)		가	
		A_0				4(b)	가	
						X, Y		
	C	C-Scan	5		가			
가			가		가			



3. 가

C-scanning

Block Diagram









(a) C-Scanning 5. 7



(b) block

C-scanning



(b) Projection View block C-scanning



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