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A Study of Software Safety Analysis System for Safety-Critical Software

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(Failure Modes and Effects Analysis)

HAZOP(Hazard and Operability )

(Walk-Through)

가

(FTA: Fault Tree Analysis)

가

(FMEA)

CASE

Abstract

The core factors and requirements for the safety-critical software traced and the methodology adopted in each stage of software life cycle are presented. In concept phase, Failure Modes and Effects Analysis (FMEA) for the system has been performed. The feasibility evaluation of selected safety parameter was performed and Preliminary Hazards Analysis list was prepared using HAZOP(Hazard and Operability) technique. And the

check list for management control has been produced via walk-through technique. Based on the evaluation of the check list, activities to be performed in requirement phase have been determined. In the design phase, hazard analysis has been performed to check the safety capability of the system with regard to safety software algorithm using Fault Tree Analysis (FTA). In the test phase, the test items based on FMEA have been checked for fitness guided by an accident scenario. The pressurizer low pressure trip algorithm has been selected to apply FTA method to software safety analysis as a sample. By applying CASE tool, the requirements traceability of safety critical system has been enhanced during all of software life cycle phases.

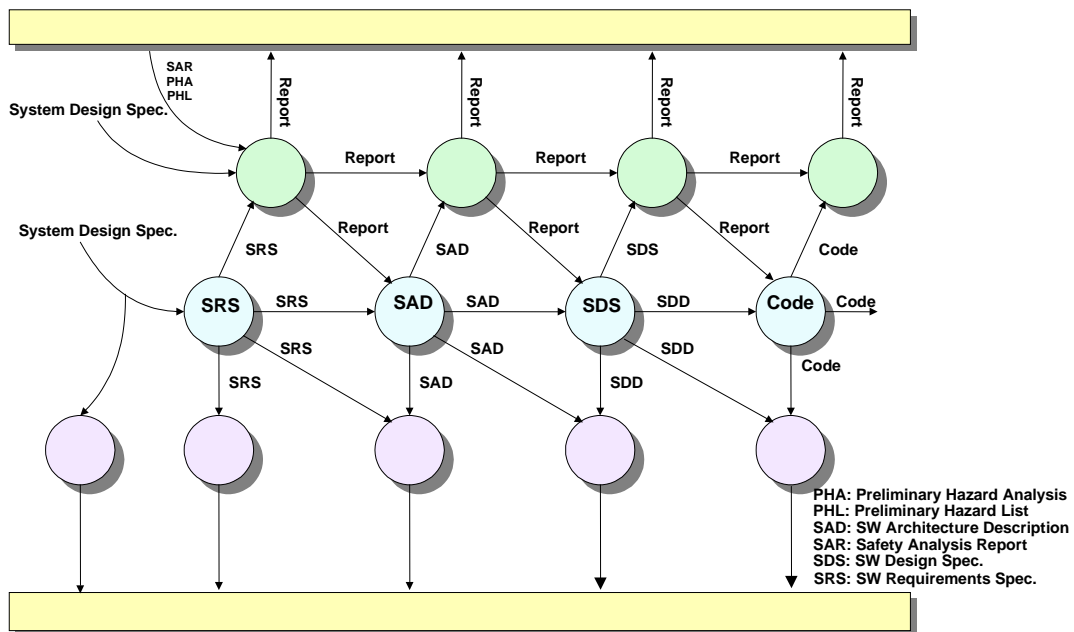
1.

(Software Safety Plan) [1]

1

(Software Life Cycle)

. [2]



1.

가

.[3]

2.

2.1

가

가

가

가

가

(Interface)

가

1

.[3]

Mod

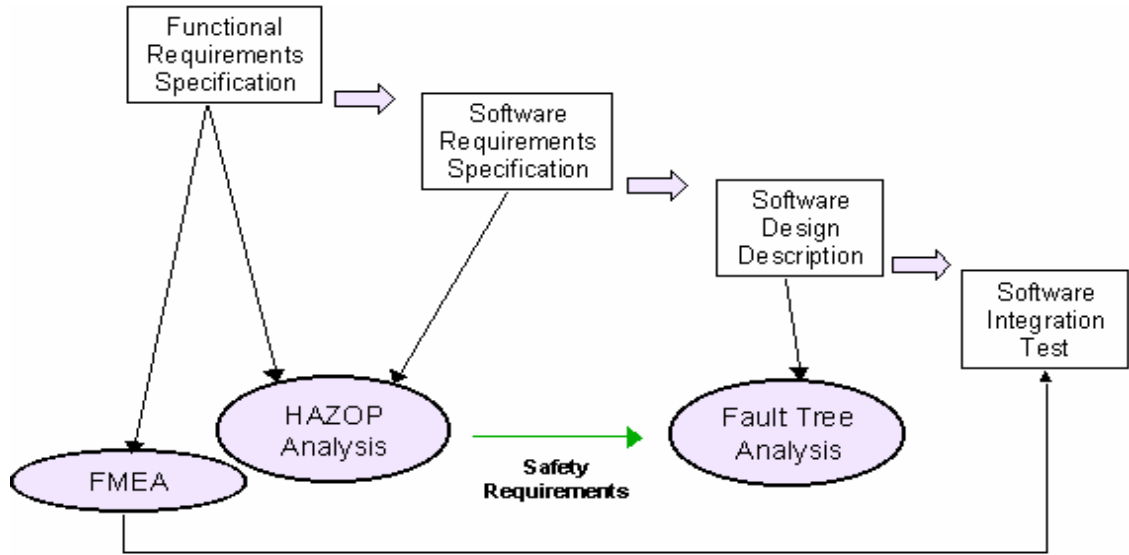
00-56[4]

NUREG- 6430[5]

1.

	(Mod 00 -56)	(NUREG 6430)
1		
2		
3		
4		
5	(Risk) 가	
6		
7		
8		
9		

2.2



2.

2

HAZOP

, FTA

가

- HAZOP
- 
- FMEA

2.3

2

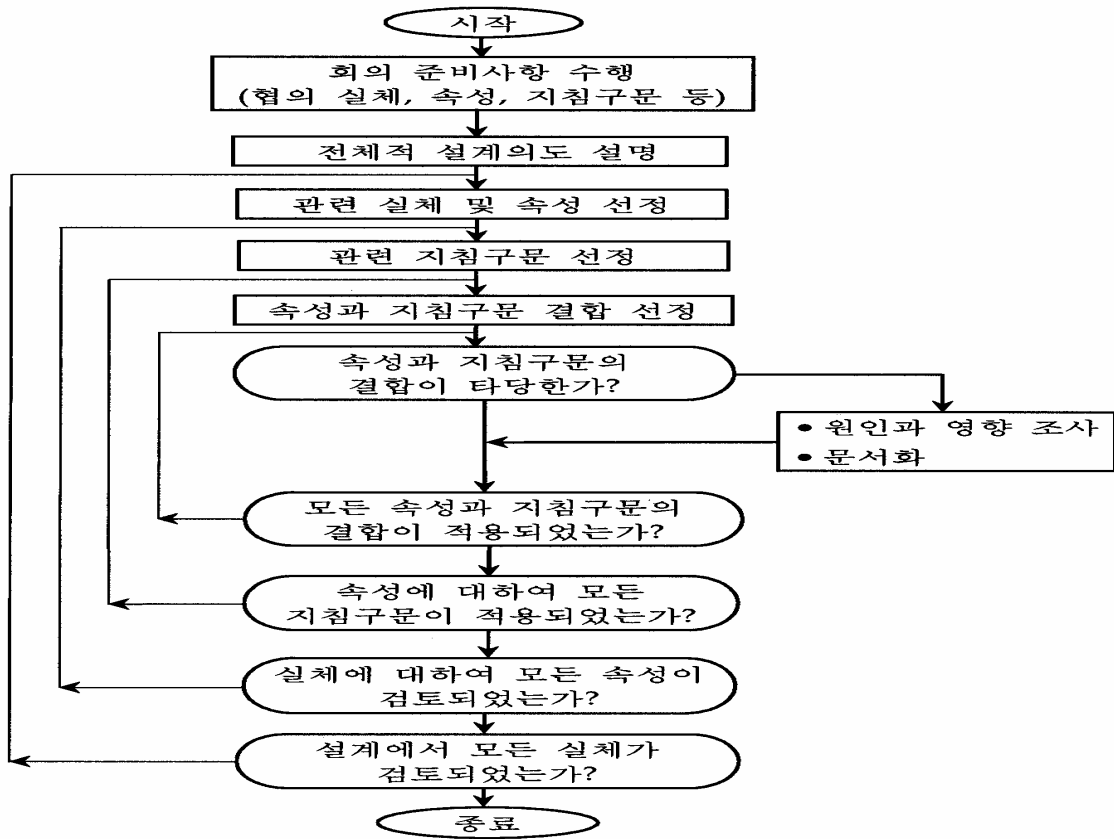
2.

		(Y/N)	( )		
	가?				

		가			
	가?				
		가?			
	가?				

2.4 HAZOP

HAZOP[6] 가 가  
 가 가  
 (deviation) 3 (Hazard)



3. HAZOP

3  
가

(guide phrase)[5]

가

. [6]

3. HAZOP

(Accuracy)	(Actuator)	RADC	1 (stuck)
		RADC	
		RADC	
		RA	
		RA	
		RDC	가 ( )
		RDC	
(Reliability)		R	가 (in-service)
		A	가
(Robustness)		RA	
		RA	
(Safety)		RA	
		RA	
(Security)		RA	가
		RA	가
(Capacity)		RADC	
		RADC	
	(Timing)	RADC	
		RADC	
		RA	
		RA	
		RA	
		RA	
		RA	

R: Requirements, A: Architectural Design D: Detailed design, C: Coding

2.5

(Preliminary Hazard List)

(Failure Modes and Effects Analysis)

4

(Fail Safe)

가

4.

No	Name	Hazard Description	Hazard Detection	Method Detection	Potential Consequence	Safety Hazard Mitigation	Verification Method
1	Processor	Numerical Value below or above acceptable range	Entry errors Or Hardware read error	Range limit check	Channel Trip	Channel redundancy	Software testing
2	Processor	Function is not initialized	Programming error	Interchannel Comparison failure	No trip when it is required or inadvertent trip	Channel redundancy	Software testing & Code inspection
3	Communication Module	Module stalls/halts status data flow to/from processor	Software error or Hardware error	Trouble Alarm	Loss of in channel communication	Redundant Communication channel	Software testing & Validation test
4	I/O module	I/O or processor module error	System error	Trouble Alarm	Trip or half Trip, Channel trip	Error flags are monitored by channel redundancy by application	Software testing & Validation test

2.6

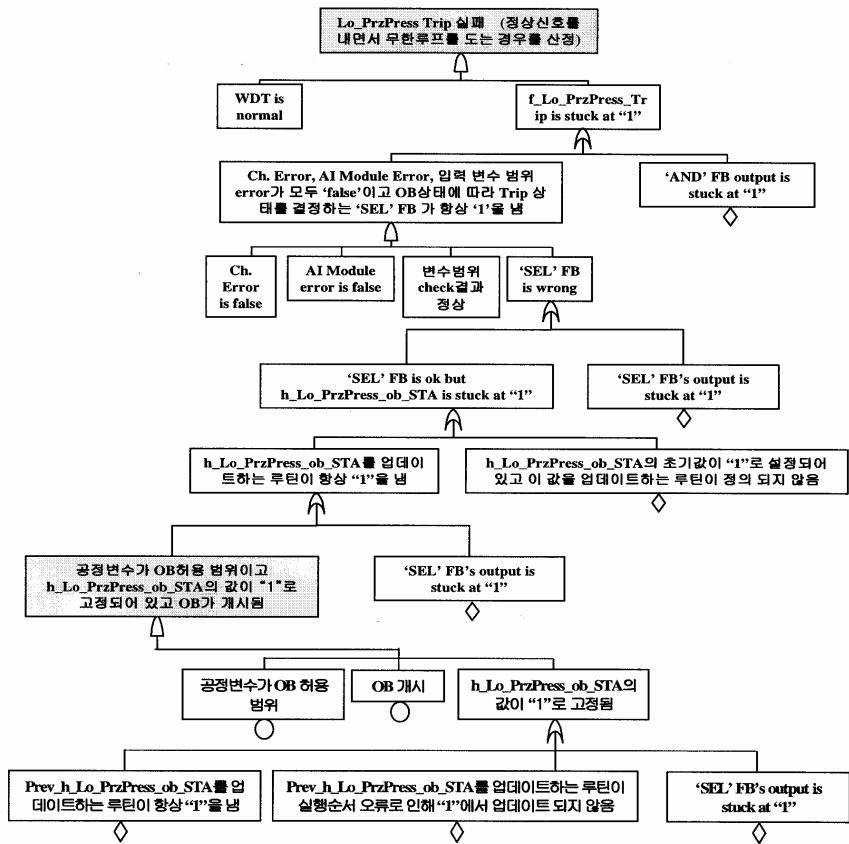
- 
- ( , )
- (Heart beat , Watchdog Timer)
- (Cyclic Redundancy Check, Checksum Check)
- ( , )

2.7 Simulation

가  
 가  
 (Function Block Diagram) 가  
 가







5. 가

2.8

HAZOP

FMEA

가

5 FMEA, HAZOP

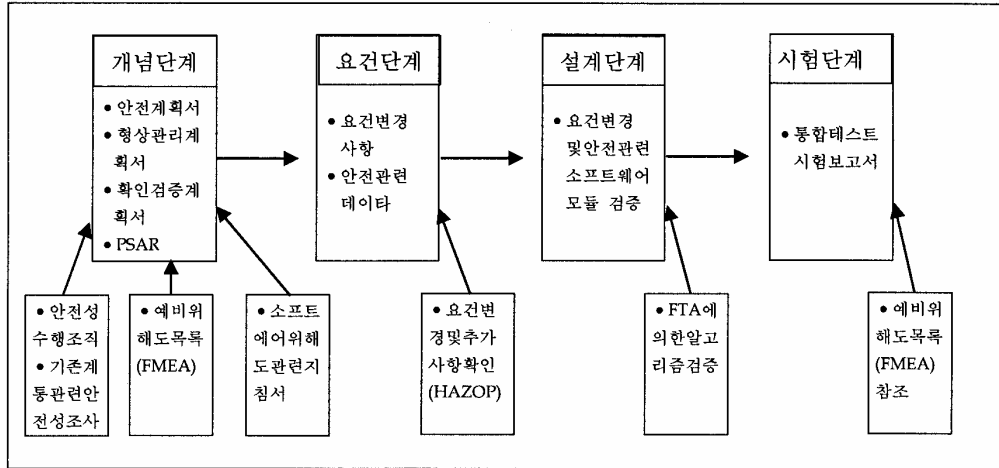
5. FMEA

	HAZOP	FMEA		
1		FMEA-4	VP100-5.1.1	
2	가 ( )	FMEA-5	VP100-5.1.1	
3		FMEA-8	VP100-5.1.2	
4		FMEA-12	VP100-5.1.3	
5		FMEA-13	VP100-5.1.4	
6		FMEA-17	VP100-5.1.5	

2.9 CASE

6

가 , FMEA 가 ,  
 가 ,  
 FMEA

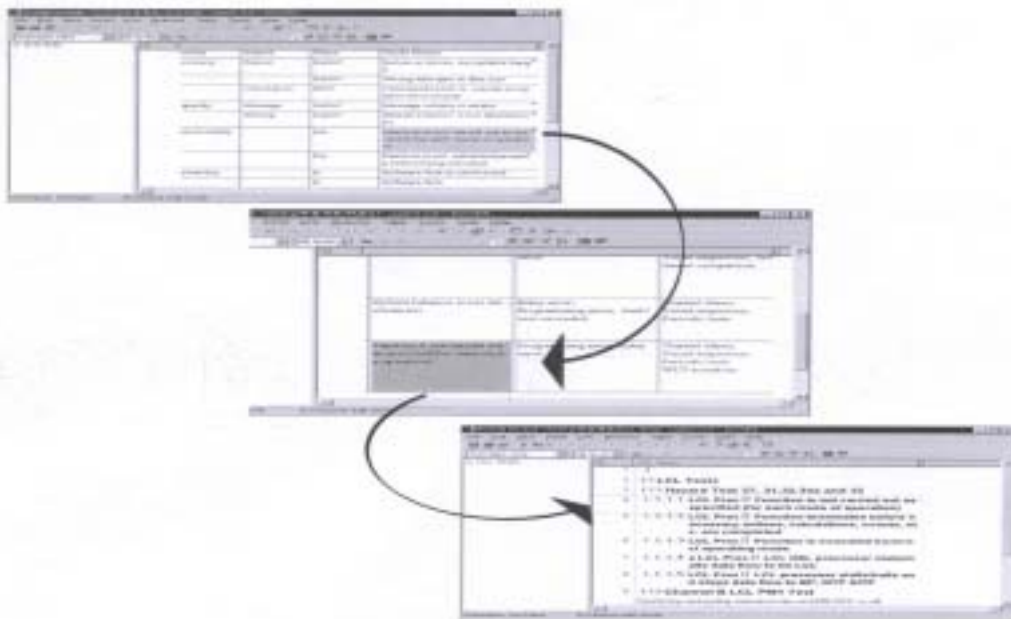


6.

7

Computer Aided Software Engineering (CASE)

[7] [8]



7. CASE

3.

가  
(Fault Tree Analysis)

HAZOP

CASE

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가

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(KEPRI)

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