The Utilization of High Current Cyclotron for the Mass Production of Radioisotopes

215-4 Cyclone30 . Cyclone30 (65.5MHz) 가 가 30MeV stripper 18MeV 30MeV 가 "MULTICUSP" 가 emittance Hill RF Valley valley cavity 가 (1.7Tesla) 7.2kW (Dee) 65.5MHz 50kV 가 가 가 250µA 가 가 3000µAh 2.8Ci TI-201 $H_{2}^{18}O$ 25µAh 1.6Ci F-18 , Xe 300µAh 3Ci I-123

Abstracts

Recently the high current Cyclone30 was introduced at the KIRAMS and utilized for the mass production of Radioisotopes. The Cyclone 30 accelerator is employed a fixed field, fixed frequency, which accelerates negative ions (H-) up to 30MeV. The energy of the extracted beam can be varied between 18 and 30MeV by positioning of a stripper foil at the radius corresponding to the required energy. The negative ions are produced by an external "MULTICUSP" ion source and injected axially into the machine. An electrostatic inflector at the center deflects the injected beam onto its acceleration

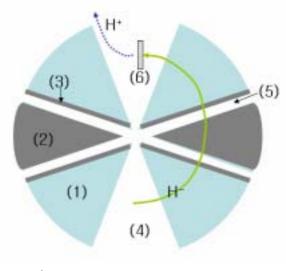
course at the medium plane of the magnets. The four sector magnets are separated by hills and valleys that can accommodate the RF cavities and vacuum pumps. Due to the narrow gap of the magnetic poles, the power of 7.2kW is required to achieve 1.7Tesla. The Dees, located in two opposite valleys of the magnet, are applied by the 50kV of 65.5MHz RF field, which is isochronous with the accelerated particles rotation. The accelerated negative ions are intercepted by a carbon foil that stripes their electrons while heavier protons pass through the carbon. The positively charged beam is then naturally bent outwards by the magnetic field and transported onto the target. A proton beam can be irradiated as high as 250 μ A in the solid target, while 100 μ A for the Xe-gas target and 25 μ Ah for the H₂¹⁸O liquid target.

1.

```
가
                  가
                                                                              (1)
(2)
               , (3) RF
                                 , (4)
                                                    , (5)
                (6)
              Cyclone30(IBA, Belgium)
                                                                                   TI-201, I-
123
             F-18
                                            Cyclone30
1.1
                                  가
                                                                               가
                                                                (
                     )
                         가
                                                    가
                                                            (~10<sup>-7</sup>mbar)
    )
                                       mechanical
                                                                       cryo
                                                    oil diffusion
                                                                           mechanical
                         stripper
                                       airlock
                                mechanical pump
                   5x10<sup>-6</sup>mbar
가
                                                                         가
                                                         PLC
```

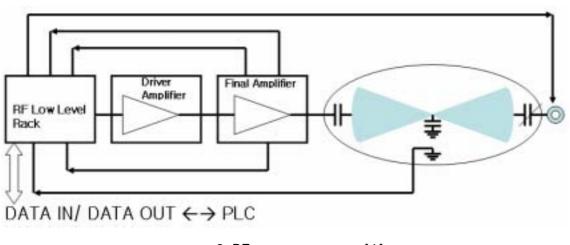
1.2.

가 single batch 가 pole 가 가 가 가 가 . RF 가 (106A, 66V) PLC 가 . encoder 1.3. RF RF 가 가 가 . 가 가 가 . 가 가 가 가 . 가 가 가 dee counter-dee (, 0V) 가 . sine (40KW) 가 Dee 가 (negative) (positive) 가 가 가 Cyclone30 low capacitance Dee cavity 가 5kW Dee 50kV



1.

```
(1) sectors, (2) 가 (dees), (3) conuter-dees, (4) "valleys"
                            가
                                                    가
                                 (2) , (5)
                                                     H^{+}
가 , (6) stripper carbon foil.
                           H<sup>-</sup>
                                         가
                                    40kW
 RF
                            sine
                                                       가
      . RF
                가 4
(Dee)
                              1
                                                       stem
                  30° dee
      4 가
                                          RF
dee
                                       cavity
                                                      valley
     . dee 가
                         50kV . Cyclon30
                                             multipactor
                           RF
damage
```



Low-Level RF

2. RF [1] Cyclone30 RF . (1) RF low level (RFLL) (65 - 66MHz) (driver amplifier) dee cavity/dee . (2) driver amplifier RFLL 3kW . (3) final stage driver amplifier 40kW RF cavity dee . RF final stage vault RF cable . final dee capacitively stage

1.4. Ion injector

S4/3N 가 30kV 가 .

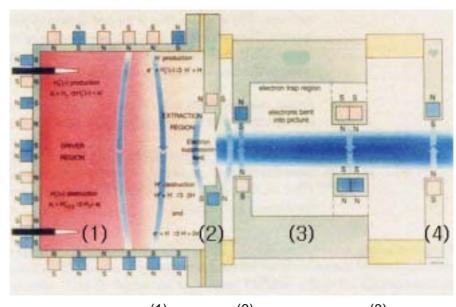
7mA . \$4/3N 3

가 , . 가 가

•

가 .

.



3. (1) , (2) , (3) , (4) () [1].

3 filter field

·

mica gasket .

가

. 20mm

·

5 4/3N . (1)

Arc (), (2) Arc , (3) 가 , (4) , (5)

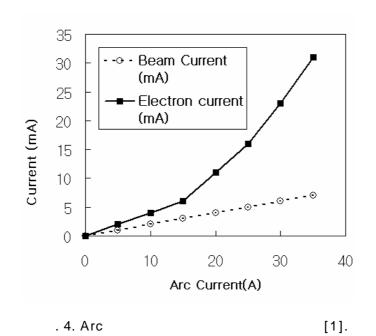
1.4.1 Arc

Arc . Arc

가 . 45A 가 Arc .

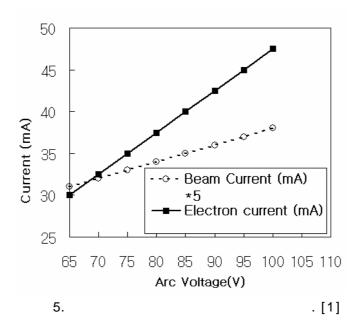
Arc 가 가 . H₂* . 가

, 가 , filter field .

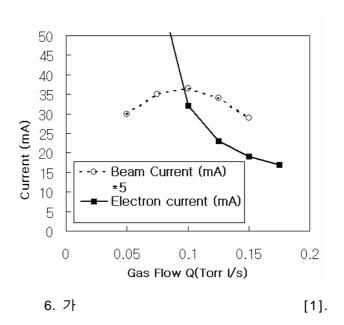


가 가 가 가 가 .

.

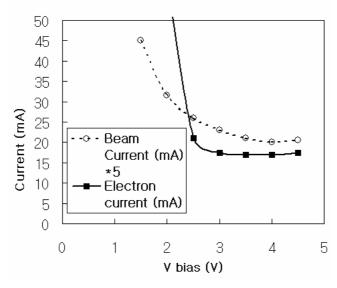


1.4.3 가 가 (6 가). 가 . 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 cooling , 가 가 가 가 가 cooling



1.4.4.

. 가 . 7 가



7. [1].

1.4.5.

```
. Steering magnet
     가
                                     Einzel
          가
                       (Glazer)
                 10%
                       가 . buncher
가
                                가
                가
                      10% 30%
                                                       (single)
      RF
          가
                                       2
                        (double)
                      30keV 가
          RF
                     가 ,
가 .
                                                   가
                    가
                channel
1.5
                      가
                                                        가
                                          (1µm)
                                                           가
           가
                                           ).
                가
                            switching magnet
                       가
Cyclone30
                                   air-lock system
가
                가 가
                                    가 가 .
     12
2.
                4
           switching-magnet (1)
            가
                                      . 15kW
                                                  cup(3)
     stopper
```

. quadrupole magnet(8)

quadrupole magnet 가

가 가 4 . 3

,

quadrupole magnet . AC magnet (12)

가 (3000G-m) hot spot

가 . AC magnet

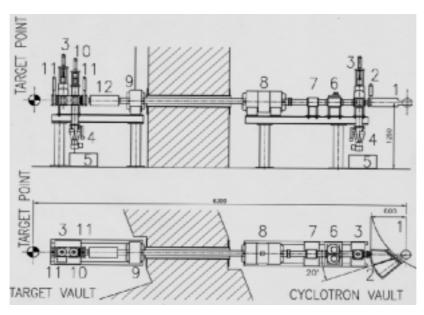
120° . Faraday viewer(10)

45 . viewer 2kW

. gate (11)가

. mechanical .

가 .



8. . . (1)

(2) vacuum valve, (3) faraday cup, (4) diffusion pump, (6) collimator (7)

(8) quadrupole magnet (x,y), (9) quadrupole magnet (x), (10) Beam viewer, (11) vacuum valve, (12) AC magnet. [1]

4.

Cyclone30 Programmable Logic Controller (PLC, SIEMENS

SIMATIC S7-400) . PLC

가 STEP 7 . PC Wonderware InTouch

가가 , PC PLC .

```
5.1.
                      6°
                                                 9.6 가 .
   가 6mm Gaussian AC magnet
                                                       3mm 50Hz
                         10mm
             가 가
                         3000μAh 2.8Ci
250µA
                                                 TI-201
    9 TI
                                                     10mm x 100mm
    28MeV 220μA
                         12
      9. 28MeV 200µA
                              12
5. 2.
 30MeV
                                 I-123
                                                             10mCi/uAh
                      가 Xe-124
± 10%
           . 30MeV
                                                                10)
                                                           (
가
                 ^{124}Xe(p,pn)^{123}Xe(T<sub>1/2</sub>=2.1hr) \rightarrow ^{123}I
                                                  (1)
                   (p,2n)^{123}Cs(T_{1/2}=6min.) \rightarrow {}^{123}Xe \rightarrow {}^{123}I (2)
                   (p,2p)^{123}I
                                                  (3)
 I-123
                       (1) (2) (3)
             I-123
                      TLC(Thin layer chromatography) I^{-}(R_{f}=0.7)
IO_3 - (R_f=origin)
                     11
                                               70% EtOH/water,
              . TLC I<sup>-</sup> 99%
iTLC
                                                            High Purity
                                                       <sup>121</sup>I( =212keV)
Germanium
             multichannel analyzer
```

 $^{124} Xe(p,4n)^{121} Cs(T_{1/2} = 136s) \quad ^{121} Xe(T_{1/2} = \ 39min) \quad ^{121} I(T_{1/2} = \ 2.12hr)$

가 2.1

¹²¹| ¹²⁵| . ¹²¹|

calibration date(2

5. Target systems

¹²³I(=159keV)

¹²¹Te

) $1x10^{-7}\%$. ^{125}I $^{126}Xe(p,2n)^{125}I$ 7 59.9 Xe-126 0.02% .



.10. Xe-target 가

```
Elect Resolution: NORMAL (Asp. Range: 0 - 200, Rf Calculations: Origin: 3.00 cm Solvent Front: 14.00 cm Integration Parameters: Auto Integration Peak slope: 1.0 Min width: 0:1 Min %: 2.0
Total Count Megion: 0.00cm to 20.00cm
Total Counts: 2.836e+005
Total CPM: 2.836e+005
        Start Stop Center Rf (cm) (cm)
Reg.
                                                    Region
                                                                    Region
        (cm)
                                                                                  % of % of
Tot Reg Tot Cnt
                                                    Counts
                                                                       CPM
 1
         9.97 16.87 13.49
                                                  2.822e+005 2.822e+005 100.00
                                                                                                  99.50
TOTAL
                                                   2.822e+805 2.822e+805 100.00
                                                                                                  99.50
             25008 27-8,89 8.89 8.27 8.45 8.64 8.82 1.88 1.18 1.36 1.55
             15000
```

Title:120426 File:12082 Plate:24 Lane:1

TLC(Thin layer chromatography)

6.0 8.0 10.0 12.0 14.0 16.0 18.0 20.0

5.3. H₂ ¹⁸O water target

. , 가 ,

.

가 . F-18 (), I-123(), TI-201() , F_2 가

[1] Operation manual for Cyclon30, IBA, Belgium (2002).