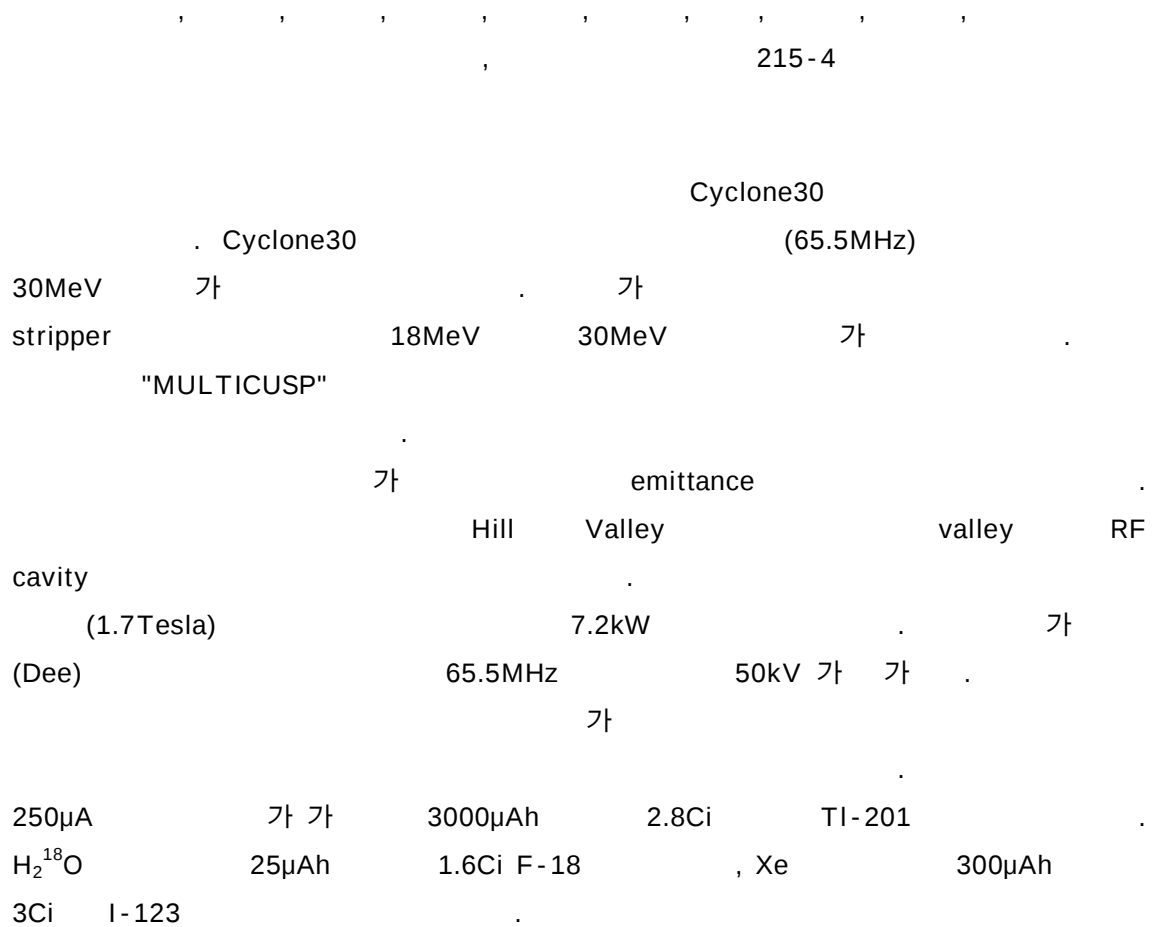


The Utilization of High Current Cyclotron for the Mass Production of Radioisotopes

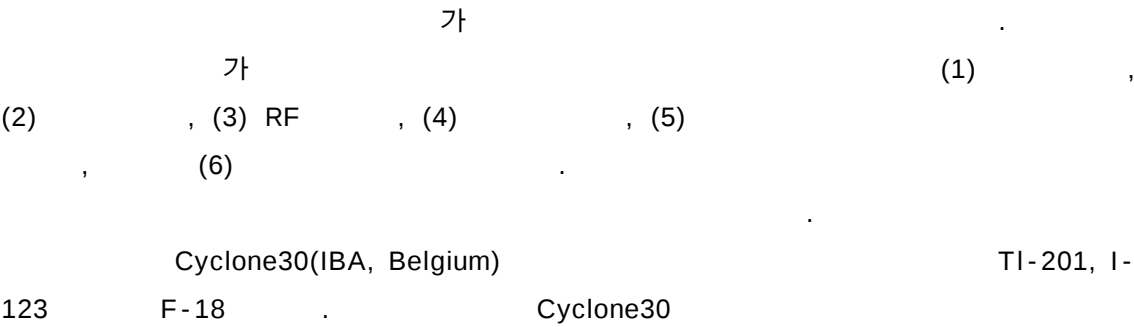


Abstracts

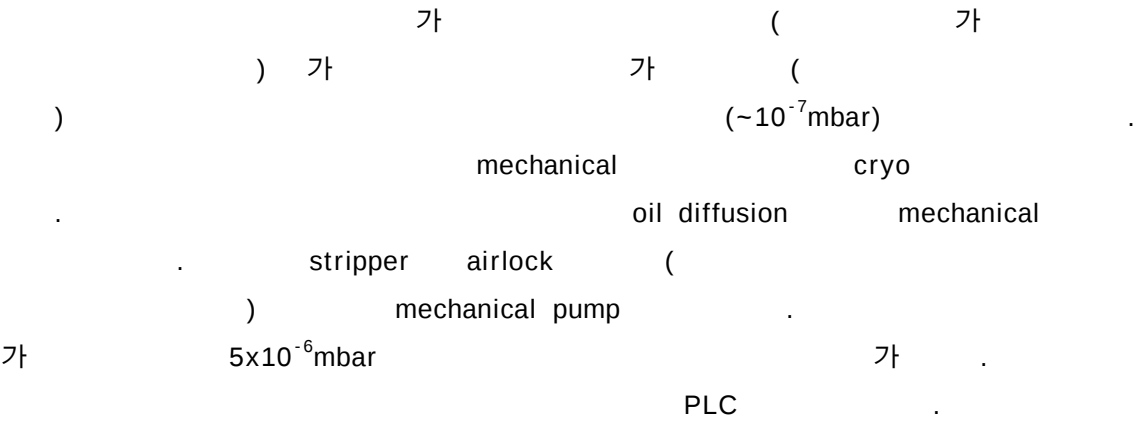
Recently the high current Cyclone30 was introduced at the KIRAMS and utilized for the mass production of Radioisotopes. The Cyclone 30 accelerator is employed a fixed field, fixed frequency, which accelerates negative ions (H-) up to 30MeV. The energy of the extracted beam can be varied between 18 and 30MeV by positioning of a stripper foil at the radius corresponding to the required energy. The negative ions are produced by an external "MULTICUSP" ion source and injected axially into the machine. An electrostatic inflector at the center deflects the injected beam onto its acceleration

course at the medium plane of the magnets. The four sector magnets are separated by hills and valleys that can accommodate the RF cavities and vacuum pumps. Due to the narrow gap of the magnetic poles, the power of 7.2kW is required to achieve 1.7Tesla. The Dees, located in two opposite valleys of the magnet, are applied by the 50kV of 65.5MHz RF field, which is isochronous with the accelerated particles rotation. The accelerated negative ions are intercepted by a carbon foil that stripes their electrons while heavier protons pass through the carbon. The positively charged beam is then naturally bent outwards by the magnetic field and transported onto the target. A proton beam can be irradiated as high as 250μA in the solid target, while 100μA for the Xe-gas target and 25μAh for the H₂¹⁸O liquid target.

1.

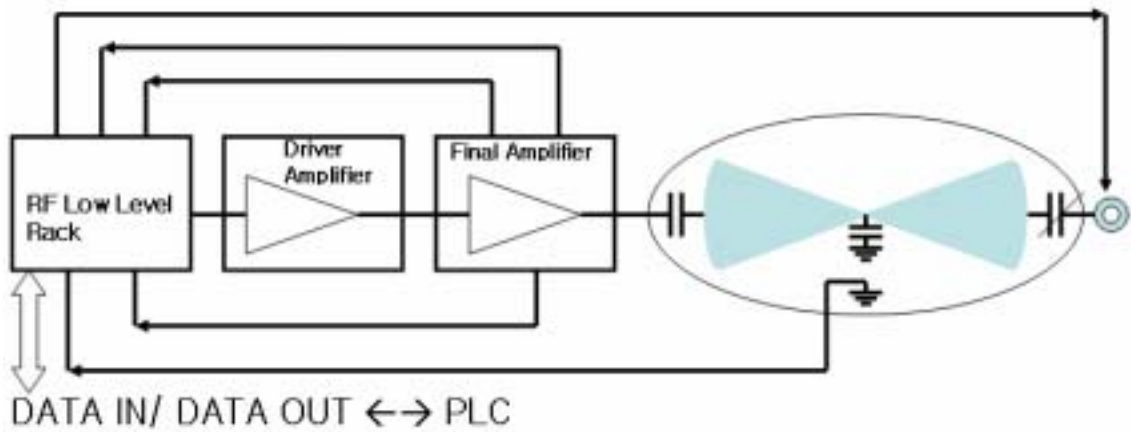


1.1



1.2.

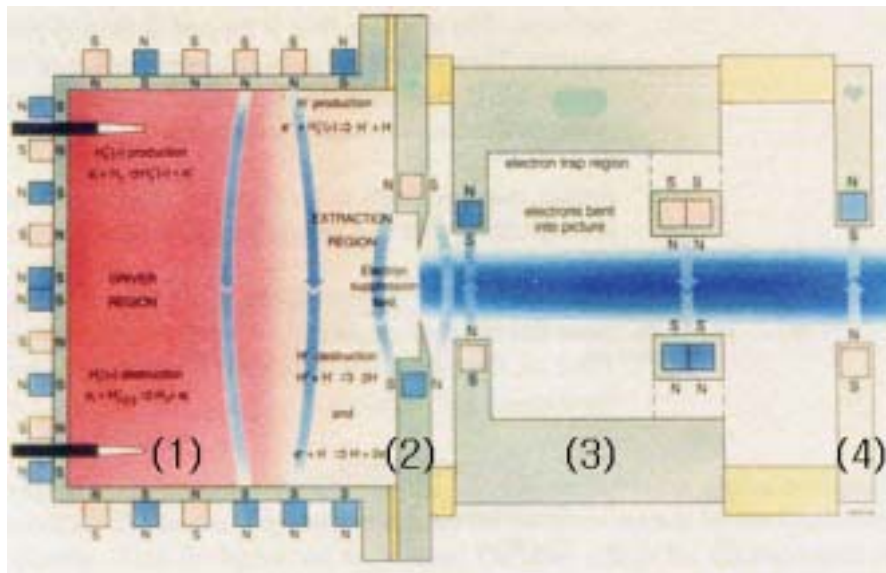
(1) sectors, (2) 가 (dees), (3) conuter - dees, (4) "valleys"
 , 가 (2) , (5) 가
 가 , (6) stripper carbon foil. H^- H^+
 가
 RF sine 40kW
 RF 가 stem
 (Dee) 가 4 1
 30° dee 4
 4 가 RF
 dee cavity valley
 dee 가 50kV Cyclon30 multipactor
 damage RF
 Low-Level RF



2. RF [1]

Cyclone30 RF (1) RF low level
 (RFL) (65-66MHz)
 (driver amplifier)
 dee cavity/dee
 (2) driver amplifier RFL
 driver amplifier 40kW
 3kW (3) final stage
 RF cavity dee RF final stage
 vault RF cable final
 stage dee capacitively

S4/3N 가 30kV 가 .
7mA . S4/3N 3
가 ,
가
가
가



3. (1) $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$, (2) $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$, (3) $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$,
(4) $\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right) [1]$.

3

filter field

mica gasket

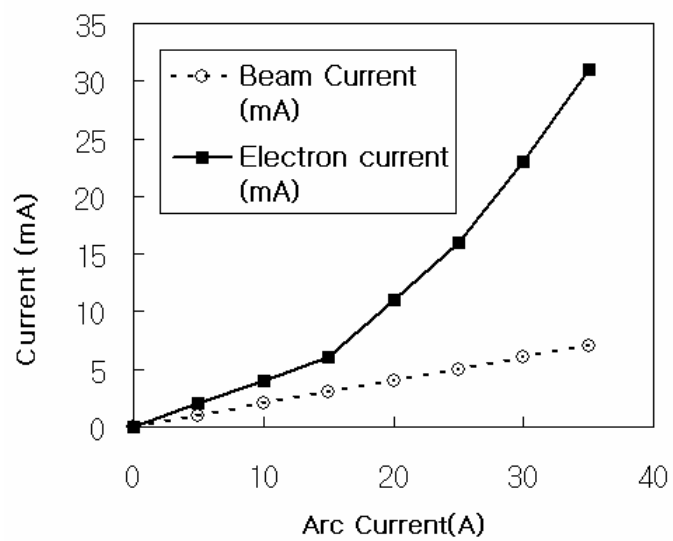
가

20mm

5 4/3N (1)
 Arc (), (2) Arc , (3) 가 , (4) , (5)

1.4.1 Arc
 Arc

Arc
 가
 45A 가 Arc
 Arc 가
 H₂^{*}
 가
 filter field



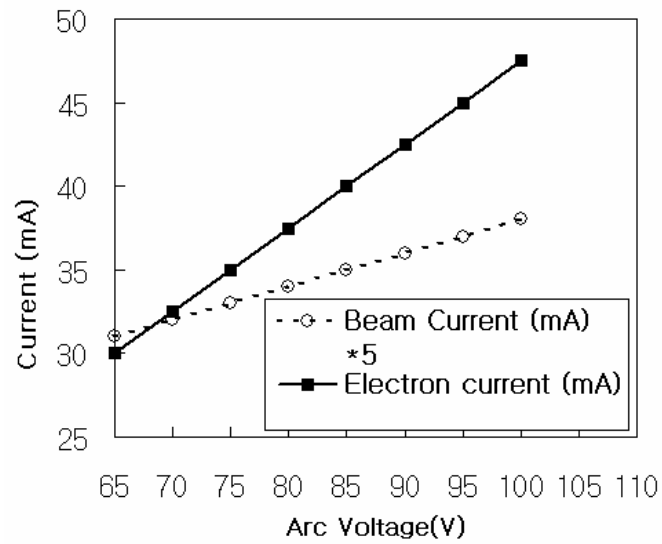
4. Arc [1].

1.4.2

가 [5]
 가
 가 가 가 가 ,

가

■



. [1]

1.4.3 가

가

(6).

가 %

가

. 가

가

가

가

가 가

가

cooling

가

가

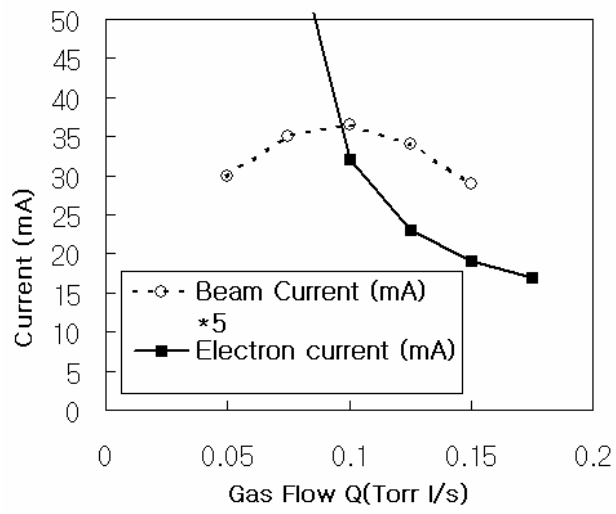
가

가

•

cooling

가



6. 가

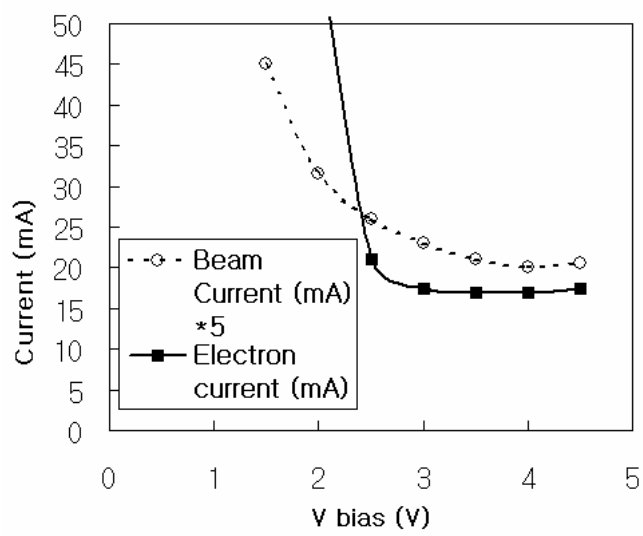
[1].

1.4.4.

가

7

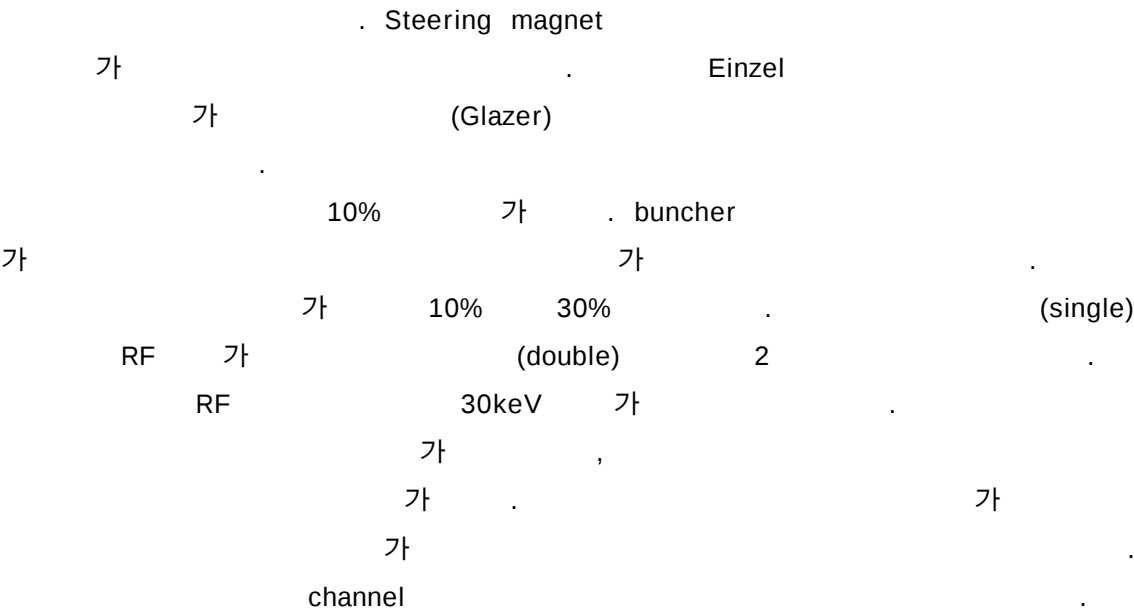
가



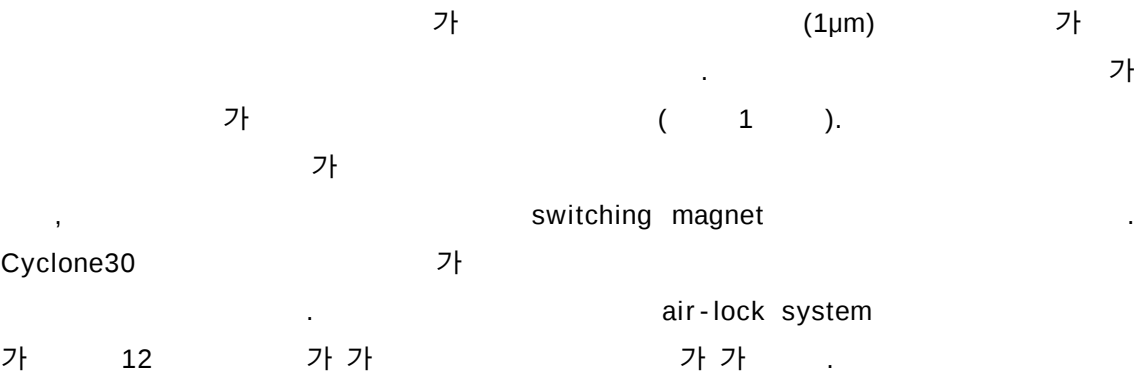
7.

[1].

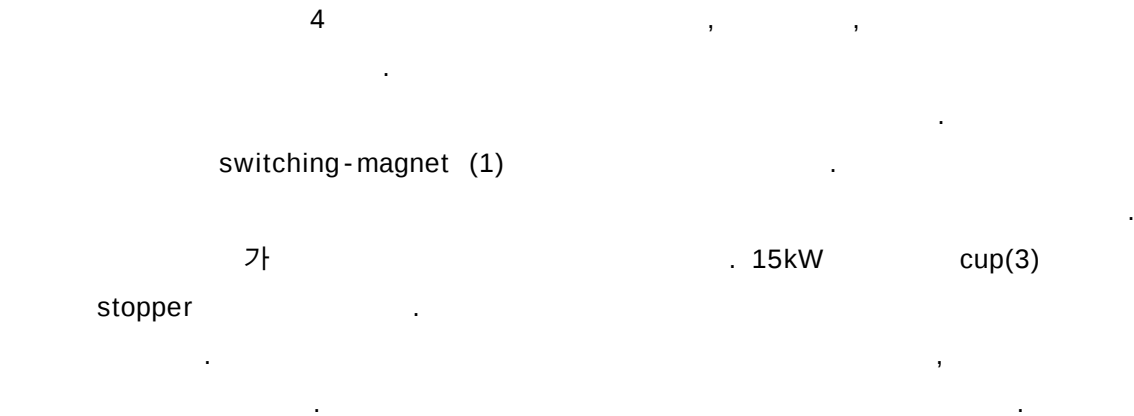
1.4.5.



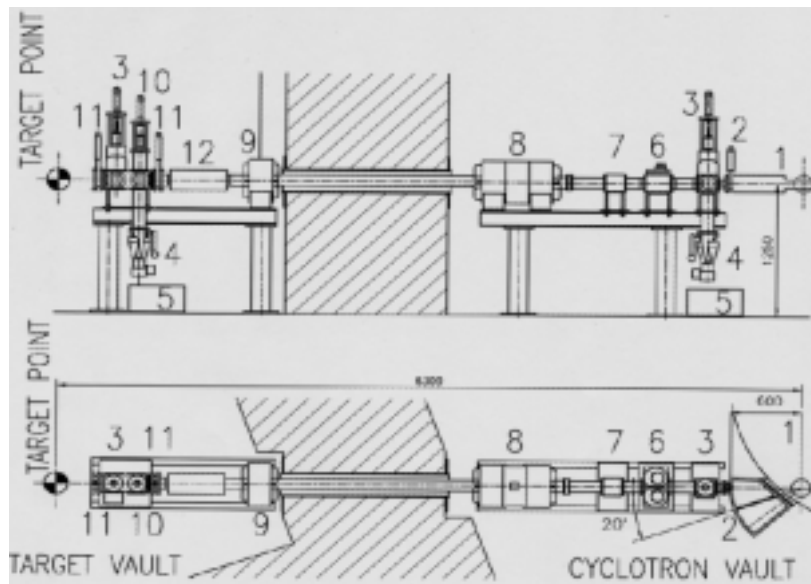
1.5



2.



. quadrupole magnet(8)
 quadrupole magnet 가
 가 가 4 3
 ,
 quadrupole magnet . AC magnet (12)
 가 (3000G-m) hot spot
 가 . AC magnet
 120° . Faraday viewer(10)
 45 . viewer 2kW
 . gate (11)가
 . mechanical
 가



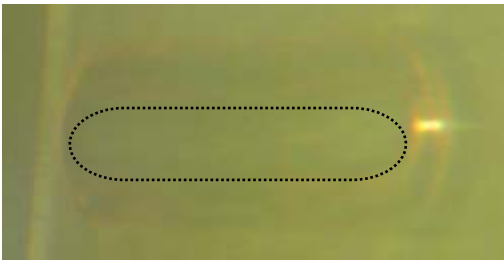
8. . (1)
 (2) vacuum valve, (3) faraday cup, (4) diffusion pump, (6) collimator (7)
 (8) quadrupole magnet (x,y), (9) quadrupole magnet (x), (10) Beam viewer, (11) vacuum
 valve, (12) AC magnet. [1]

4.
 Cyclone30 Programmable Logic Controller (PLC, SIEMENS
 SIMATIC S7-400) PLC
 가 STEP 7 PC Wonderware InTouch
 가 가 , PC PLC

5. Target systems

5.1.

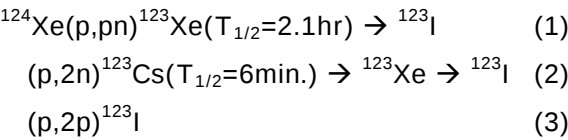
6° 9.6 가 .
가 6mm Gaussian AC magnet 3mm 50Hz
10mm
250μA 가 가 3000μAh 2.8Ci TI-201
9 TI 10mm x 100mm
28MeV 220μA 12



9. 28MeV 200μA 12

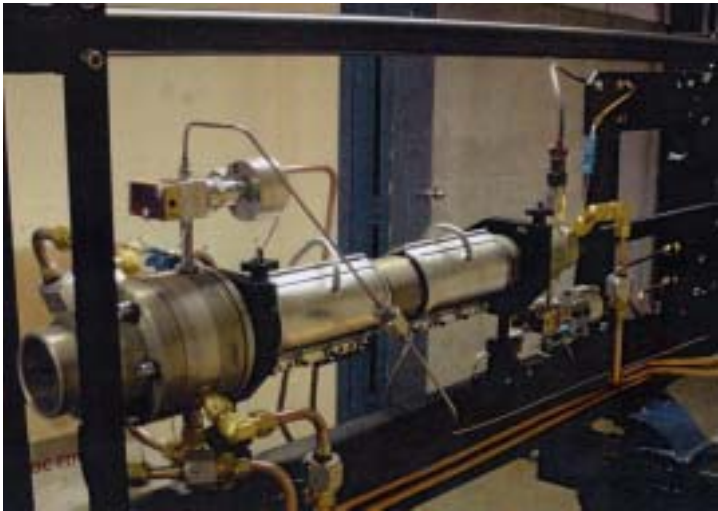
5. 2.

30MeV I-123 10mCi/uAh
± 10% 30MeV 가 Xe-124 (10)
가

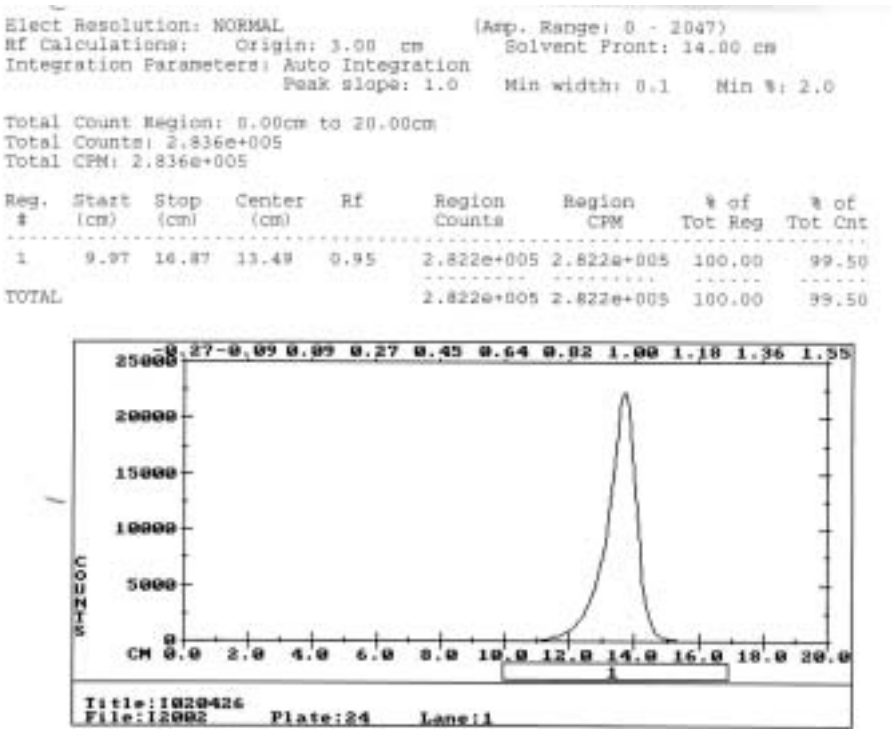


I-123 (1) (2) (3)
I-123
TLC(Thin layer chromatography) I⁻(R_f=0.7)
IO₃-(R_f=origin) 11 70% EtOH/water,
iTLC TLC I⁻ 99% High Purity
Germanium multichannel analyzer ¹²¹I(γ=212keV)
¹²³I(γ=159keV) ¹²¹I ¹²⁵I ¹²¹I
¹²⁴Xe(p,4n)¹²¹Cs(T_{1/2}=136s)→¹²¹Xe(T_{1/2}= 39min)→¹²¹I(T_{1/2}= 2.12hr)
¹²¹Te 가 2.1 calibration date(2

) $1 \times 10^{-7} \%$ ^{125}I $^{126}\text{Xe}(p,2n)^{125}\text{I}$ 가
 59.9 Xe-126 0.02%



.10. Xe-target 가



. 11. TLC(Thin layer chromatography)

5.3. H₂¹⁸O water target

¹⁸F-fluoride ¹⁸O(p,n)¹⁸F . 30MeV 25μA
1 1.6 Ci F-18 가 . H₂¹⁸O 25μA
가 가 , F₂ 가 .
.
가 ,
.
가 . F-18 (), I-123(), Tl-
201() , F₂ 가 .
.
(— 2-0307) .

[1] Operation manual for Cyclon30, IBA, Belgium (2002).