

가 DU

**Direction and Meanings of Depleted Uranium Research Project
according to Entering into Force of Additional Protocol**

150

가	가	Integrated
(safeguards)		
Safeguards		
	INFCIRC/153	
Depleted Uranium(DU,)	
DU	. DU	

Abstract

Entering into Force of the Additional Protocol means that Korea's safeguards level is approaching to Integrated Safeguards as application various transparency tools like extension notice and complementary access to conventional Nuclear safeguards. Among the information which is asked by Safeguards, through the study on international management and storage status about Depleted Uranium(DU) that wasn't completely surveyed because of being included in exempted materials and small quantity, we reevaluation the meanings of DU research project. DU research project should be implemented more effectively to verify Korean Nuclear Transparency.

1.

1975 11 14
 . IAEA (INFCIRC/153) 가
 가 가
 (INFCIRC/540) 2004 2 19 IAEA . 1996 6 가
 7 8 가 가 . 가
 Integrated Safeguards 가
 가
 , , 가 180
 , , 가 Annex 1 ,
 , , 가 (10ton) (20ton)
 , 가 (,), 10
 (IAEA, International Atomic Energy Agency)
 . IAEA 가
 , 가 Annex 1
 10 가
 . DU INFCIRC/153Type
 .(Paragraph 37 a), b))
 가 IAEA
 . INFCIRC/540Type DU
 . 가
 가 DU DU DU

2.

1) DU

DU

U-235

가

(

)

. DU가

DU

(HEU, Highly Enriched Uranium)

(LEU, Low Enriched Uranium)

가

Blanket

Tail

HEU

Blending

LEU ,

. NEA

“Management of DU”

1999

DU

120 ton

. UF₆

가

가

. DU

? DU

가

(U)

(U , UO₂)

(

Sink Bar,

Flywheel)

DU

가

DU가

가

, DU

UF₄

19.07g/cm³

1,132

Tail UF₆

()

DU

가

가

DU가

. (, , ,)

“U-0.75wt% Ti”, KAERI/TR-1959/2001, (2001).

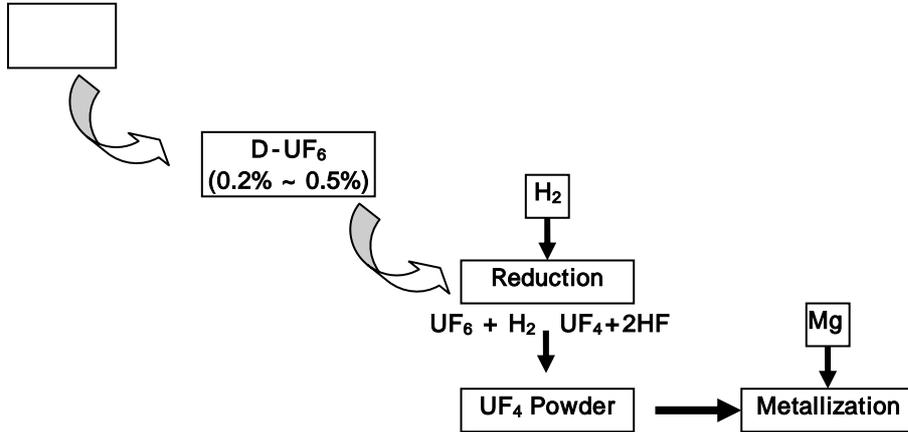
DU 가

가 DU 가 Ventilation Equipment

UF₄ powder

Flow

1.



1. UF₄

DU

DU

“Management of Depleted Uranium”

DU

DU

NEA

가

DU

DU

99.6999% ²³⁸U, 0.3% ²³⁵U, 0.001% ²³⁴U

U-235 가 0.45% DU

70.8%

KAERI/TR-1959/2001,

(2001)

DU

1.

1. DUF₆

Compound	Mol.wt.	Bulk density(t/m ³)
DU metal	238	19
DUF ₄	314	2.0 ~ 4.5
DUO ₂	270	2.0 ~ 5.9
DU ₃ O ₈	842	1.5 ~ 4.0

Based on Data from Duerksen et al.(2000) and Dublin et al.(1997)

DU

DU

UF₆
UO₂F₂

UF₆
HF가 가

가

UF₆
가
HF가

DU NSG Part 1

가

DU가

가

DU

2) Safeguards

DU

DU INFCIRC/153Type
0.5%

가 0.5%

10ton

20ton

가 가

(Paragraph 37 a), b)).

가

가 가 (Paragraph 36 b)).

INFCIRC/153Type

2000

IAEA DU

가

가

IAEA 가

IAEA

2001

· IAEA

(2001 JRM Action 15, 2002 JRM Action 27)

가

가

Detector
 IAEA가 DU
 가
 가
 DU
 DU
 가
 DU
 Plutonium
 DU
 가 Safeguards
 3) DU
 DU U-235가 0.711% 가 ,
 DU U-235가 0.5%
 가
 DU 2 80%
 DU Uranium Hexafluoride(UF₆), Uranium Tetrafluoride(UF₄),
 Uranium Oxides(U₃O₈, UO₂ and UO₃), Uranium Metal

2. Depleted Uranium

1999

가		(tU)	(%)
	DUF ₆	480,000	40.0
	DUF ₆	460,000	39.0
	DU ₃ F ₈	130,000	16.0
	DUF ₆	60,000	
	DUF ₆	30,000	2.5
URENCO	DUF ₆	16,000	1.3
	DUF ₆	10,000	0.8
	DUF ₆	2,000	0.2
	DUF ₆	200	0.0
		1,188,200	100.0

20~30ton DU

IAEA

DU가 (NSG Part 1)

DU 가 DU

DU

INFCIRC/540 DU 가

가 가

3. INFCIRC/153 INFCIRC/540 DU

3. INFCIRC/153 INFCIRC/540 DU

INFCIRC/153	INFCIRC/540
<p>○ - , , ○ - : 10Ton . DU : 20Ton : 20Ton - (,)</p>	<p>○ - ○ IAEA ○ -</p>

4.

가
(Non-Proliferation Treaty) INFCIRC/225 IAEA
INFCIRC/153, INFCIRC/540
가 가
가 가 가
DU

