

SCDAP/RELAP5

Detailed Analysis of In-Vessel Melt Progression in the LOCA of the KSNP using the SCDAP/RELAP5

150

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

inch 가 , 3 inch 4.28 inch , 9.6 inch 가 1.35 inch 2

가 40-60 %

가 70-110

가 200-400

가 45-55 %

가 20 %

Abstract

The in-vessel severe accident progression has been analyzed to generate the basic data for evaluation of in-vessel severe accident management strategy using the SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3 computer code in the Loss Of Coolant Accident (LOCA) without safety injection system of the KSNP (Korean Standard Nuclear Power Plant). The small break LOCAs of 1.35 inch, 2 inch break size, the medium break LOCAs of 3 inch and 4.28 inch break size, and a large break LOCA of 9.8 inch without actuation of the safety injection pumps have been simulated from transient initiation to reactor vessel failure. The plant damage state at reactor vessel failure has been estimated in all calculations. The SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3 results have shown that in all transients, approximately 40-60 % of the core materials were melted and relocated to the lower plenum of the reactor vessel, which resulted in reactor vessel failure by creep. In the small and large break LOCAs, the reactor vessel failed at early time of approximately 70-110 minutes after transients initiated. Since the SITs were actuated effectively in the medium break LOCAs, the reactor vessel failed at late time of approximately 200-400 minutes after transients initiated. At the time of reactor vessel failure, approximately 45-55 % of the fuel rod cladding was oxidized in the small and medium break LOCAs. However, approximately 20 % of the fuel rod cladding was oxidized because of coolant loss through the break in the large break LOCA of the KSNP.

1.

(late phase melt progression) (ballooning) (steam starvation), eutectic pool

PBF[1], FLHT[2], Phebus[3], CORA[4], OECD-LOFT[5]

MASCA 가 SONATA [6] OECD/NEA [7] [8]

SCDAP/RELAP5 가

[9] SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3[10] 가 1.35 inch 2 inch , 가 3inch 4.28 inch , 가 9.6 inch 가

2.

가 가 가

INEEL USNRC 2001

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3 SCDAP/RELAP5

RELAP5/MOD3 [11],

SCDAP/MOD1 [12], (Finite Element Method) COUPLE [13] 가

SCDAP/RELAP5 1988 version MOD0가 가 . 2001 SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3 FCI(Fuel Coolant Interaction) 가, pool

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

1 , , 가 , , 3 channel channel cross flow junction component 3 component 6 10 node component 6 , 2 node

COUPLE vessel, , 가 surge , creep , 4 가 가

3.

1

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

1.35 inch 가 2.0 inch 가 가 가 3 inch 4.28 inch 가 가 가

20%가

2

가

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

가

가

4.3 MPa

4

가

가

가

가

가

가

1.35

inch

가

가

가

3

가

1.35 inch

가

2 inch

가

4

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

가

가

가

가

5

가

가

가

가

. 3 inch

가

가

가

가

가

20,000

가

. 4.28 inch

가

가

6

7

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

가

gap

가 1000 K

가

가

가

(soluable)

8

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

pool

9 10

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

가

가

creep

2

가

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

40-60 %가

2,850 K

3

MW/m³

2 MW/m³

4.

SCDAP/RELAP5/MOD3.3

가

가

1.35 inch

2 inch

, 3 inch 4.28 inch

, 9.6 inch

가

1.35 inch

가

가

2.0 inch

가

가

가

가

3 inch 4.28 inch

가

가

가
가
45-55 %가
가
20%가
40-60 %가
2,850 K
3 MW/m³ 2
MW/m³ 가

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2. D O. Lanning and N. J. Lombardo, "Data Report for Full Length High Temperature Experiments," PNL-6540, April 1988
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11. The RELAP5 Development Team, "RELAP5/MOD3 Code Manual," NUREG/CR-5535, INEL95/0174, August 1995
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1.

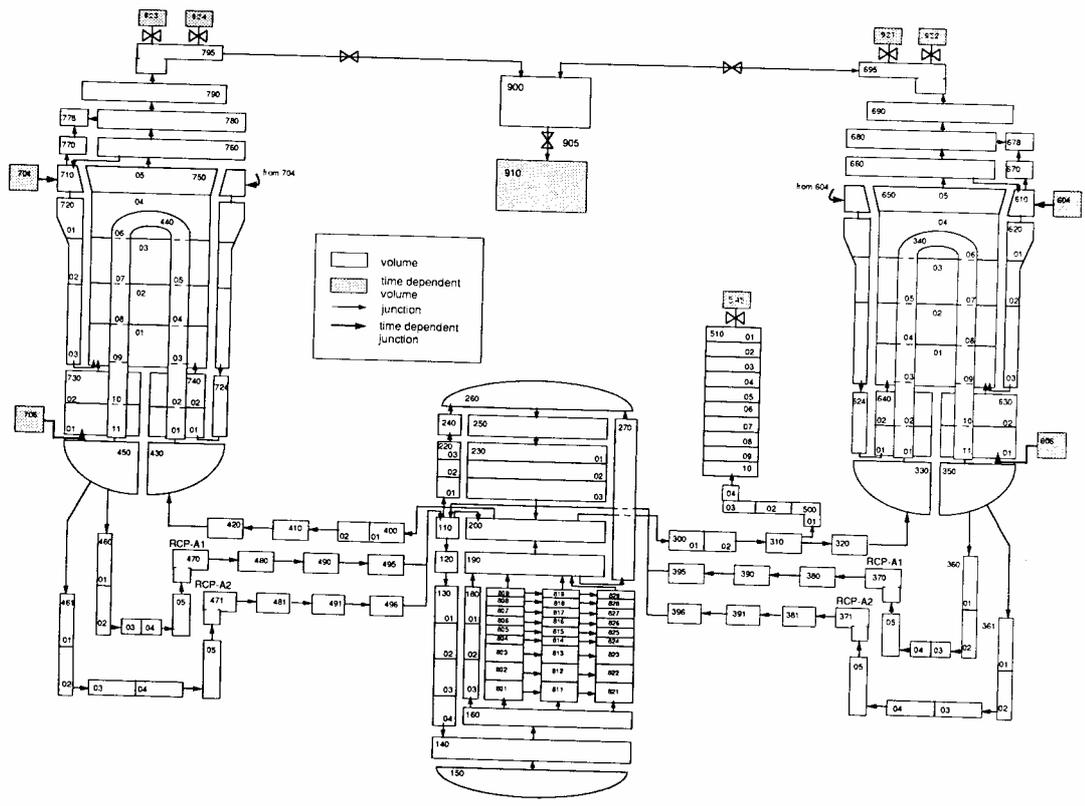
SCDAP/RELAP5

Events	1.35 inch	2.00 inch	3.00 inch	4.28 inch	9.60 inch
Transient Initiated	0	0	0	0	0
Core Uncovery	4,208	2,165	937	466	1,928
Actuation of SITs	-	3,546	1,546	750	150
End of SIT Actuation	-	-	23,644	-	3,238
Core Melting	5,525	3,225	1,768	10,538	3,102
First Relocation of Corium to the Lower Plenum	6,425	3,623	23,650	12,088	3,657
Reactor Vessel Failure	6,700	4,336	24,075	12,580	4,700
Total Oxidation Fraction (%)	53.2	45.7	53.9	45.2	20.1

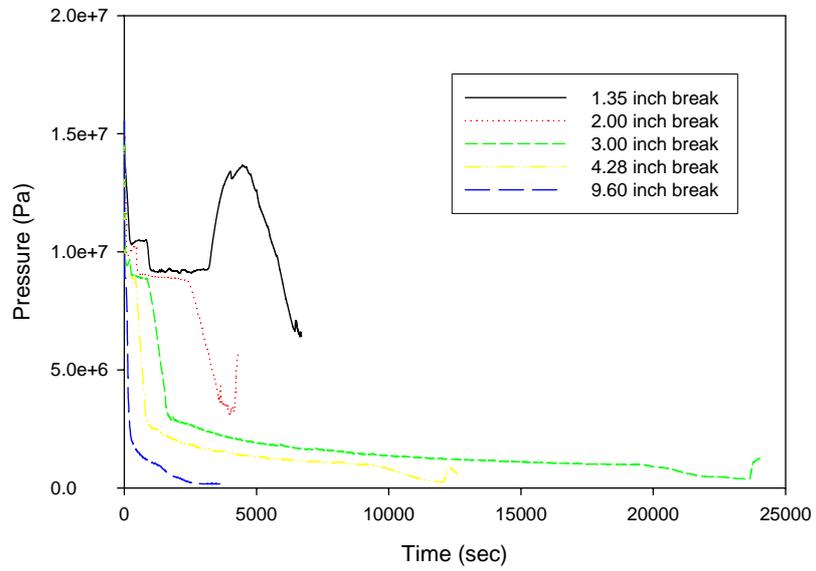
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SCDAP/RELAP5

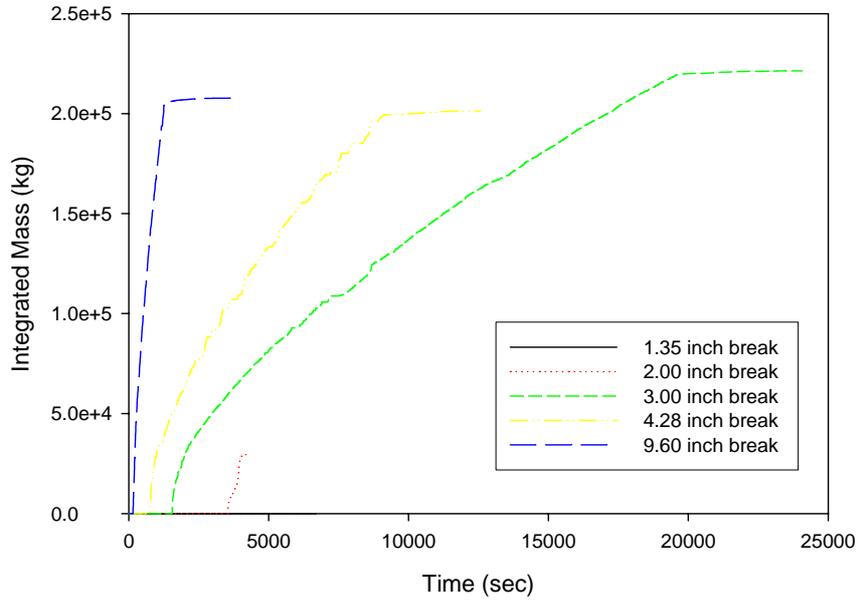
	1.35 inch	2.00 inch	3.00 inch	4.28 inch	9.60 inch
Reactor Vessel Failure Time (sec)	6,760	4,336	24,075	12,580	4,700
Total Decay Heat (MW)	37.0	42.8	27.2	32.2	41.5
Corium Depth (m)	0.91	1.04	1.15	1.25	1.35
Corium Mass(ton) (Total=109.5)	42.0	46.3	55.4	62.4	62.4
Fuel Mass(ton) (Total=85.6)	32.0	35.9	43.5	50.3	50.3
ZrO ₂ Mass (ton)	5.0	3.4	8.7	7.0	7.0
Zr Mass(ton) (Total=23.9)	3.1	6.8	3.2	5.1	5.1
Corium Temperature (K)	2,858	2,810	2,872	2,847	2,850
Heat Generation Rate (MW/m ³)	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.3	3.1



1. SCDAP/RELAP5 Nodalization

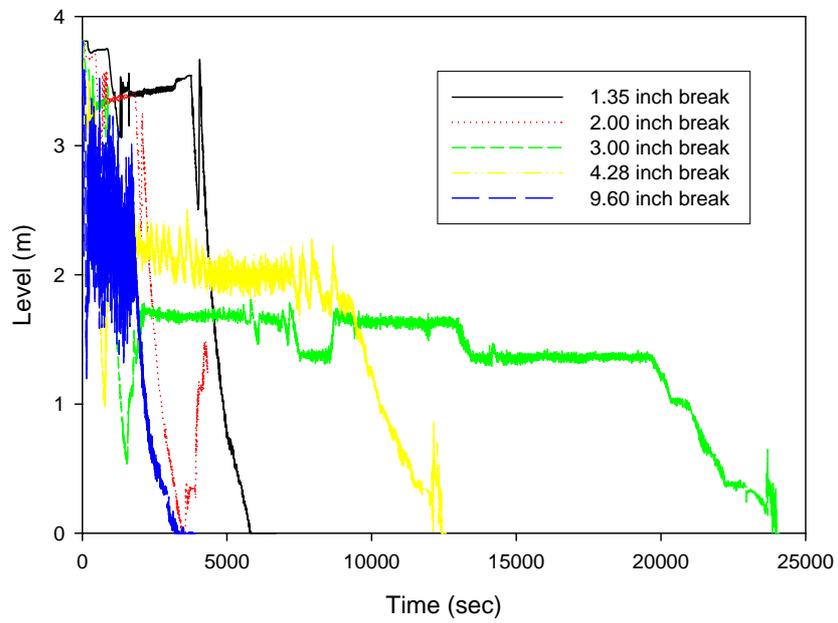


2. 가 SCDAP/RELAP5



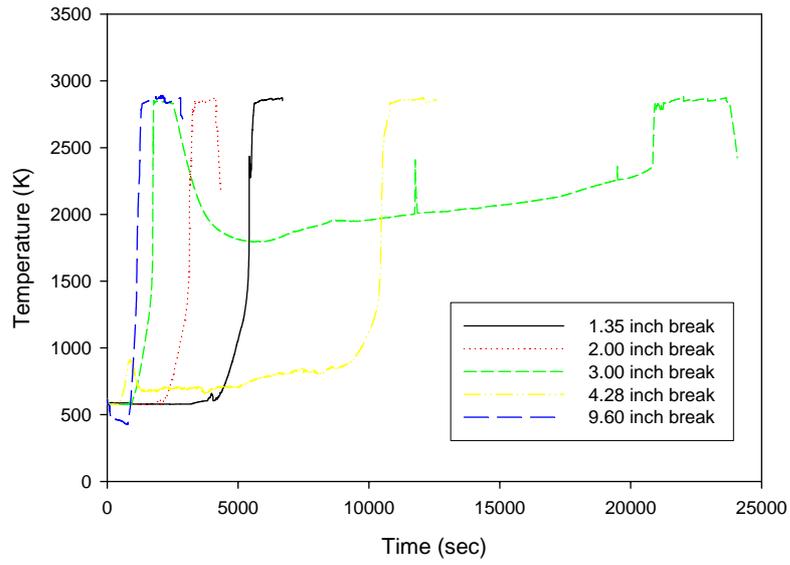
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SCDAP/RELAP5



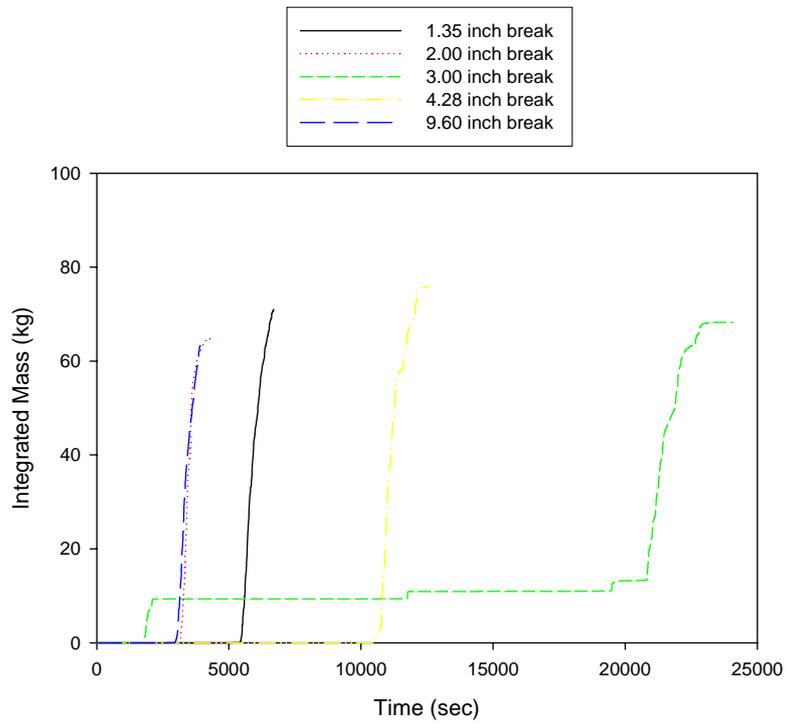
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SCDAP/RELAP5



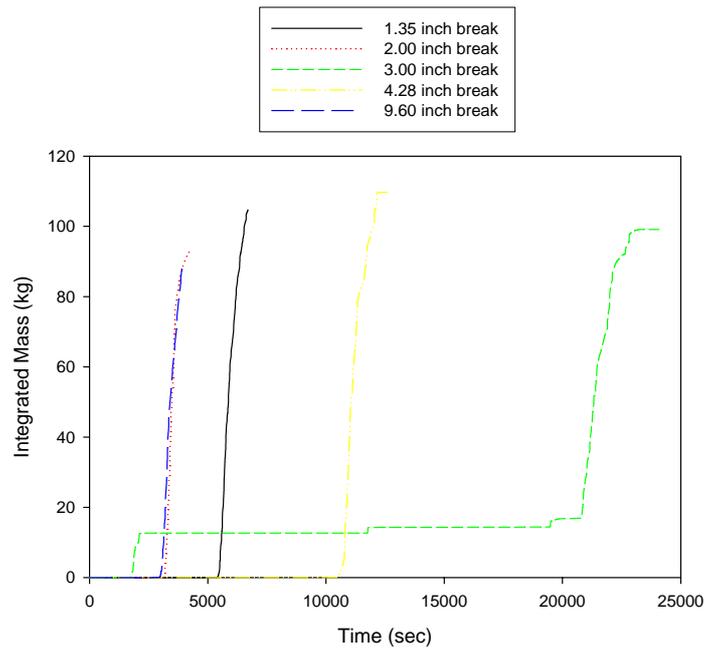
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SCDAP/RELAP5



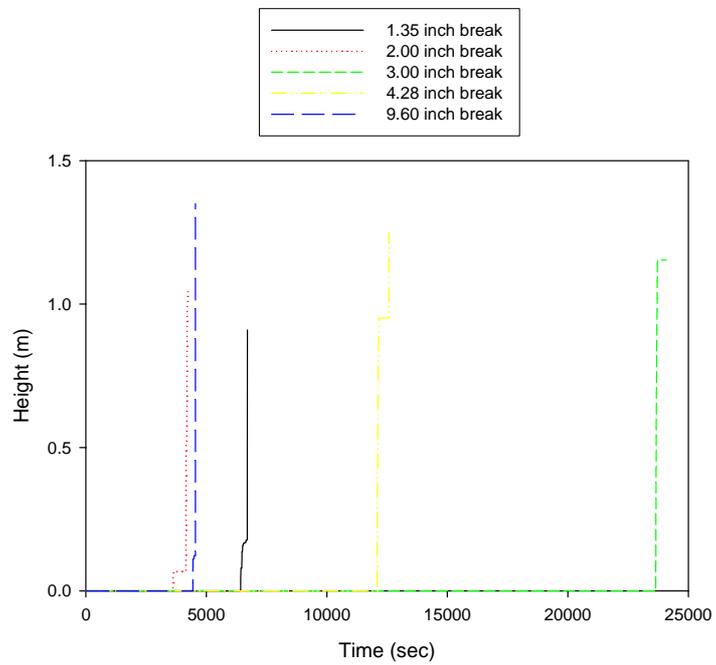
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SCDAP/RELAP5



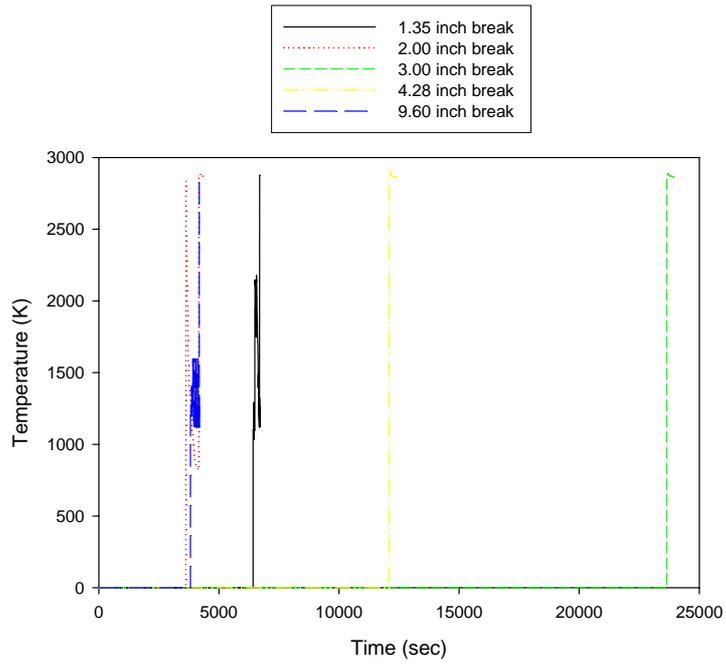
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SCDAP/RELAP5



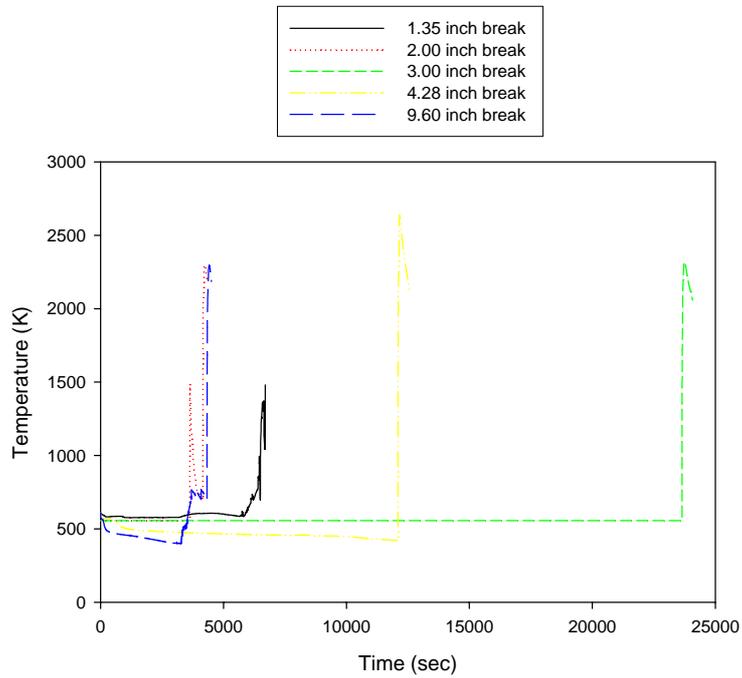
8.

SCDAP/RELAP5



9.

SCDAP/RELAP5



10.

vessel

SCDAP/RELAP5