

Effects of Competition Ions on the Transfer Restraint in Rice Plants

150

2
가

Ca 10a K 480kg, Ca 46kg
가

336kg, Ca 32kg K Ca
가

가

^{85}Sr , ^{137}Cs

^{85}Sr KCl K
가

^{137}Cs 10a K
가

^{85}Sr

^{137}Cs

Abstract

For analyzing effects of competition ions on the transfer restraint in rice plants, soil blocks were taken into culture boxes from 2 paddy fields around Yonggwang NPPs and after a solution containing ^{85}Sr and ^{137}Cs was applied to the surface water, fertilizer KCl and slaked lime were added simultaneously. Following the pre-transplanting application, reducing effect of ^{85}Sr tended to increase with rising addition level until was reached K 480 kg and Ca 46 kg per 10a. Reducing effect of ^{137}Sr tended to increase with rising addition level until was reached K 336 kg and Ca 32 kg per 10a. Reducing effect of ^{85}Sr applied shortly before heading tended to increase continuously with rising addition level but reducing effect of ^{137}Sr showing no regionally distinguishable trend.

1.

가 (food chain)

가

2 가

(chemically -analogous ion)

Sr vs. Ca^{1,2} 가

K Ca

Cs vs. K KCl

2

⁸⁵Sr ¹³⁷Cs

KCl 가

2.

가.

5km 2 가 30cm, 30cm,

30cm

2003 6 5 4 (4)

9

1 1 3.5 가 3)

550 mm

2~3 8 19

10 16 7~8cm
 2
 1cm
 HPGe (EG&ORTEC) -spectrometry ⁸⁵Sr
¹³⁷Cs 0.5~2 2
 10%

4.5) ⁸⁵Sr ¹³⁷Cs (TF_{area}, m² kg⁻¹-dry)
 TF_{area} = $\frac{\text{(Bq kg}^{-1}\text{-dry)}}{\text{(Bq m}^{-2}\text{)}} \dots\dots\dots (1)$

3.

(6 4) (8 22) ⁸⁵Sr ¹³⁷Cs 가
 K Ca 가 ⁸⁵Sr ¹³⁷Cs
 3, 4 가 K
⁸⁵Sr 가 100 K
 Ca 2.2×10⁻²,
 2.0×10⁻² 가
 2.6×10⁻⁴ K Ca
 Level 4 가 Level 5
 가 Level 4
 7.9×10⁻³ 8.2×10⁻⁵ K Ca
 Level 5 가 Level 5
 4.5×10⁻³ 5.4×10⁻⁵ 20%
¹³⁷Cs 가 3~7
 7.4×10⁻⁵ K Ca 2.6×10⁻⁴,
 7.3×10⁻³ 2.7×10⁻³ ⁸⁵Sr
 30 K Ca
⁸⁵Sr Level 3 가
 가 Level 4 가 Level 3
 1.1×10⁻⁴ 3.2×10⁻⁵ Level 1,
 Level 3 Level 5 가 70% 가
 Level 2 Level 4 가 K
 Ca

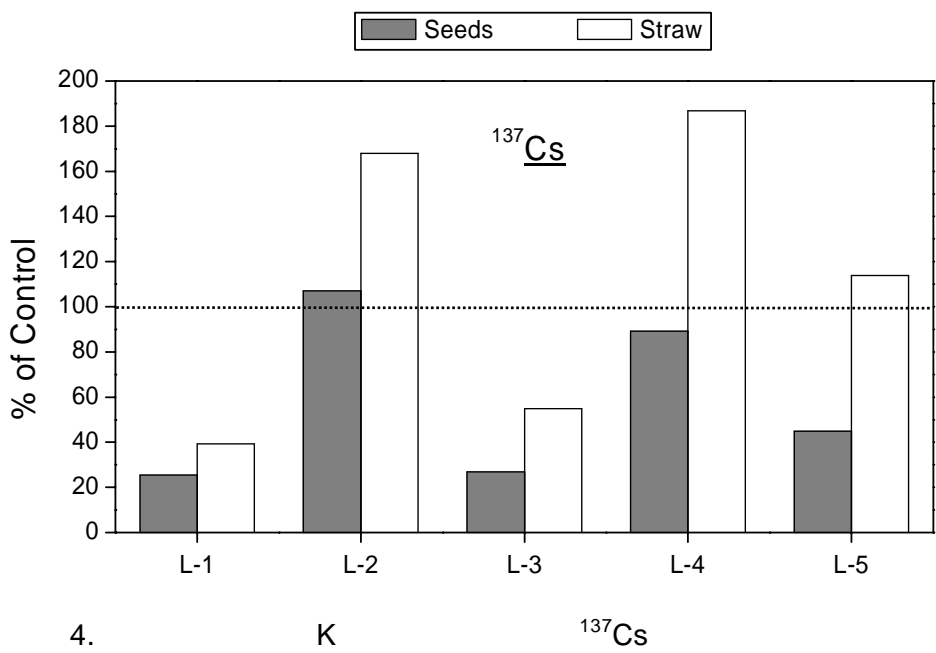
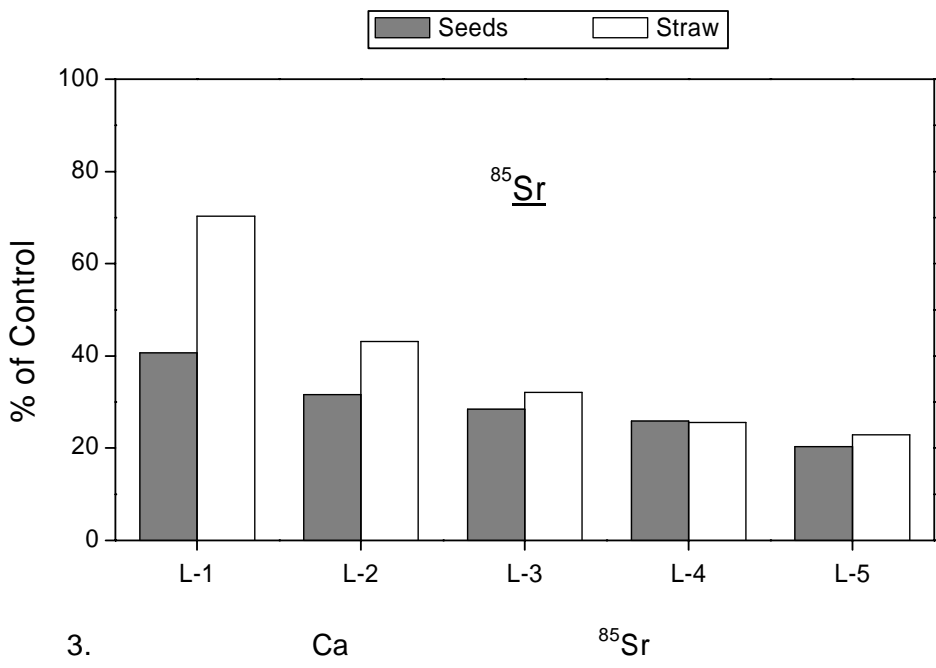
Table 3. Transfer factors of ^{85}Sr for rice at various levels of the K and Ca treatment following 2 different times of the ^{85}Sr application

Date of ^{85}Sr application	Level of K and Ca	Transfer factor ($\text{m}^2/\text{kg-dry}$)		B/A
		Straws (A)	Hulled seeds (B)	
June 4	Control	2.2×10^{-2}	2.1×10^{-4}	0.0093
	Level 1	1.9×10^{-2}	1.8×10^{-4}	0.0096
	Level 2	1.2×10^{-2}	1.2×10^{-4}	0.0094
	Level 3	9.4×10^{-3}	9.3×10^{-5}	0.0099
	Level 4	7.9×10^{-3}	8.2×10^{-5}	0.0104
	Level 5	9.2×10^{-3}	8.2×10^{-5}	0.0089
August 22	Control	2.0×10^{-2}	2.6×10^{-4}	0.0134
	Level 1	1.4×10^{-2}	1.1×10^{-4}	0.0077
	Level 2	8.5×10^{-3}	8.4×10^{-5}	0.0098
	Level 3	6.4×10^{-3}	7.5×10^{-5}	0.0118
	Level 4	5.1×10^{-3}	6.9×10^{-5}	0.0136
	Level 5	4.5×10^{-3}	5.4×10^{-5}	0.0119

Table 4. Transfer factors of ^{137}Cs for rice at various levels of the K and Ca treatment following 2 different times of the ^{137}Cs application

Date of ^{137}Cs application	Level of K and Ca	Transfer factor ($\text{m}^2/\text{kg-dry}$)		B/A
		Straws (A)	Hulled seeds (B)	
June 4	Control	2.6×10^{-4}	7.4×10^{-5}	0.29
	Level 1	2.3×10^{-4}	6.7×10^{-5}	0.29
	Level 2	1.5×10^{-4}	4.4×10^{-5}	0.29
	Level 3	1.1×10^{-4}	3.2×10^{-5}	0.29
	Level 4	1.8×10^{-4}	4.2×10^{-5}	0.24
	Level 5	2.3×10^{-4}	4.7×10^{-5}	0.20
August 22	Control	7.3×10^{-3}	2.7×10^{-3}	0.37
	Level 1	2.9×10^{-3}	6.9×10^{-4}	0.24
	Level 2	1.2×10^{-2}	2.9×10^{-3}	0.23
	Level 3	4.0×10^{-3}	7.2×10^{-4}	0.18
	Level 4	1.4×10^{-2}	2.4×10^{-3}	0.18
	Level 5	8.4×10^{-3}	1.2×10^{-3}	0.15

^{137}Cs ^{85}Sr ^{137}Cs ^{85}Sr K Ca ^{85}Sr
 가 Level 2 가 Level 3 Level 1, Level 3 Level 5
 70~80% K Ca ^{137}Cs
 Level 1 Level 3 가



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