



# Contents

## Nuclear I&C

- Robust transformer-based anomaly detection for nuclear power data using maximum correntropy criterion  
*Shuang Yi, Sheng Zheng, Senquan Yang, Guangrong Zhou, and Junjie He* .....1284
- A high-stability neutron generator for industrial online elemental analysis  
*Xiang-quan Chen, Lei Xiong, Hui Xie, Jing-fu Guo, Xue-ming Zhang, and Yong-jun Dong* .....1441

## Nuclear Fuel Cycle and Radioactive Waste Management

- Application of AC superimposed DC waveforms to bismuth electrorefining  
*Greg Chipman, Bryant Johnson, and Devin Rappleye* .....1339
- Swelling and hydraulic characteristics of two grade bentonites under varying conditions for low-level radioactive waste repository design  
*Chih-Chung Chung, Guo-Liang Ren, I-Ting Chen, Che-Jui Cuo, and Hao-Chun Chang* .....1385

## Nuclear Fuel and Reactor Materials

- Radiation-induced thermal conductivity degradation modeling of zirconium  
*Sangil Choi, Hyunmyung Kim, and Seunghwan Yu* .....1277

## Nuclear Policy, Economics, and Human Resource Development

- Challenges in nuclear energy adoption: Why nuclear energy newcomer countries put nuclear power programs on hold?  
*Philseo Kim, Hanna Yasmine, Man-Sung Yim, and Sunil S. Chirayath* .....1234
- Digitalization as an aggregate performance in the energy transition for nuclear industry  
*Florencia de los Angeles Renteria del Toro, Chen Hao, Akira Tokuhito, Mario Gomez-Fernandez, and Armando Gomez-Torres* .....1267
- Influence of burial conditions on the seepage characteristics of uranium bearing loose sandstone  
*Quan Jiang, Mingtao Jia, Yihan Yang, Qi Xu, Chuanfei Zhang, Xiangxue Zhang, and Meifang Chen* .....1357

## Nuclear Physics, Fusion, and Laser Technology

- Simulations for the cesium dynamics of the RF-driven prototype ion source for CRAFT N-NBI  
*Yalong Yang, Yong Wu, Lizhen Liang, Jianglong Wei, Rui Zhang, Yahong Xie, Wei Liu, and Chundong Hu* .....1145
- Molecular dynamics simulation of primary irradiation damage in Ti-6Al-4V alloys  
*Tengwu He, Xipeng Li, Yuming Qi, Min Zhao, and Miaolin Feng* .....1480
- TEM investigation of helium bubble evolution in tungsten and ZrC-strengthened tungsten at 800 and 1000°C under 40keV He<sup>+</sup> irradiation  
*I. Ipatova, G. Greaves, D. Terentyev, M.R. Gilbert, and Y.-L. Chiu* .....1490
- Tokamak plasma disruption precursor onset time study based on semi-supervised anomaly detection  
*X.K. Ai, W. Zheng, M. Zhang, D.L. Chen, C.S. Shen, B.H. Guo, B.J. Xiao, Y. Zhong, N.C. Wang, Z.J. Yang, Z.P. Chen, Z.Y. Chen, Y.H. Ding, and Y. Pan J-TEXT team* .....1501





# Contents

## Nuclear Structural Analysis /Plant Management & Maintenance

- Assessment of flow-accelerated corrosion-induced wall thinning in SA106 pipes with elbow sections  
*Seongin Moon, Jong Yeon Lee, Kyung-Mo Kim, Soon-Woo Han, Gyeong-Geun Lee, Wan-Young Maeng, Sebeom Oh, and Dong-Jin Kim* .....1244
- Stress evaluation method of reinforced wall-thinned Class 2/3 nuclear pipes for structural integrity assessment  
*Jae-Yoon Kim, Je-Hoon Jang, Jin-Ha Hwang, and Yun-Jae Kim*.....1320
- Non-equibiaxial residual stress evaluation methodology using simulated indentation behavior and machine learning  
*Seongin Moon, Minjae Choi, Seokmin Hong, Sung-Woo Kim, and Minho Yoon* .....1347
- A coupled vibration model of double-rod in cross flow for grid-to-rod fretting wear analysis  
*H. Huang, T. Liu, P. Li, and Y.R. Yang* .....1407
- Demonstration of an ultrasonic imaging system for molten lead  
*Jonathan Hawes, Jordan Knapp, Robert Burrows, Robert Montague, Paul Wilcox, Hual-Te Chien, Jeff Arndt, and Steve Walters* .....1460
- Flexible operation and maintenance optimization of aging cyber-physical energy systems by deep reinforcement learning  
*Zhaojun Hao, Francesco Di Maio, and Enrico Zio*.....1472

## Nuclear Safety

- Design and dynamic simulation of a molten salt THS coupled to SFR  
*Areai Nuerlan, Jin Wang, Jun Yang, Zhongxiao Guo, and Yizhe Liu* .....1135
- Development and validation of the lead-bismuth cooled reactor system code based on a fully implicit homogeneous flow model  
*Ge Li, Wang Jingxin, Fan Kun, Zhang Jie, and Shan Jianqiang*.....1213
- A new method to calculate a standard set of finite cloud dose correction factors for the level 3 probabilistic safety assessment of nuclear power plants  
*Gee Man Lee and Woo Sik Jung*.....1225
- Feasibility and performance limitations of Supercritical carbon dioxide direct-cycle micro modular reactors in primary frequency control scenarios  
*Seongmin Son and Jeong Ik Lee*.....1254
- Stability analysis in BWRs with double subdiffusion effects: Reduced order fractional model (DS-F-ROM)  
*Gilberto Espinosa-Paredes, Ricardo I. Cázares-Ramírez, Vishwesh A. Vyawahare, and Erick-G. Espinosa-Martínez* .....1296
- Performance evaluation of an improved pool scrubbing system for thermally-induced steam generator tube rupture accident in OPR1000  
*Juhyeong Lee, Byeonghee Lee, and Sung Joong Kim*.....1513

## Radiation Application

- Feasibility study of a novel hash algorithm-based neutron activation analysis system for arms control treaty verification  
*Xiao-Suo He, Yao-Dong Dai, Xiao-Tao He, and Qing-Hua He* .....1330





# Contents

Fabrication of a superheated emulsion based on Freon-12 and LiCl suitable for thermal neutrons detection <i>Sara Sadat Madani Kouchak, Dariush Rezaei Ochbelagh, Peiman Rezaeian, and Majid Abdouss</i> .....	1425
Development of a device to improve the precision of water surface identification for MeV electron beam dosimetry <i>F. Okky Agassy, Jong In Park, and In Jung Kim</i> .....	1431
Operation of dry distillation process on the production of radionuclide <sup>131</sup> I at Puspipstek area Serpong Indonesia, 2021 to 2022 <i>Chaidir Pratama, Daya Agung Sarwono, Ahid Nurmanjaya, Abidin Abidin, Triyatna Fani, Moch Subechi, Endang Sarmini, Enny Lestari, Yanto Yanto, Kukuh Eka Prasetya, Maskur Maskur, Fernanto Rindiyantono, Indra Saptiama, Anung Pujiyanto, Herlan Setiawan, Tita Puspitasari, Marlina Marlina, Hasnel Sofyan, Budi Setiawan, Miftakul Munir, and Heny Suseno</i> .....	1526
Low-noise fast-response readout circuit to improve coincidence time resolution <i>Jiwoong Jung, Yong Choi, Seunghun Back, Jin Ho Jung, Sangwon Lee, and Yeonkyeong Kim</i> .....	1532
<b>Radiation protection</b>	
Autonomous exploration for radioactive sources localization based on radiation field reconstruction <i>Xulin Hu, Junling Wang, Jianwen Huo, Ying Zhou, Yunlei Guo, and Li Hu</i> .....	1153
Long term activity measurement of the primary circuit water on the LVR-15 research reactor <i>Ladislav Viererbl, Vít Klupák, and Hana Assmann Vratislavská</i> .....	1250
Measurement of the radon and thoron exhalation rates from the water surface of Yixin lake <i>Jiulin Wu, Shuaibin Liu, Tao Hu, Fen Lin, Ruomei Xie, Shuai Yuan, Haibo Yi, Yixiang Mo, Jiale Sun, Linquan Cheng, Huiying Li, Zhipeng Liu, Zhongkai Fan, and Yanliang Tan</i> .....	1538
A unique Vietnam's red clay-based brick reinforced with metallic wastes for γ-ray shielding purposes: Fabrication, characterization, and γ-ray attenuation properties <i>Ta Van Thuong, O.L. Tashlykov, and K.A. Mahmoud</i> .....	1544
<b>Reactor Physics</b>	
Evaluation of reactor pulse experiments <i>I. Švajger, D. Čalič, A. Pungerčič, A. Trkov, and L. Snoj</i> .....	1165
The multigroup library processing method for coupled neutron and photon heating calculation of fast reactor <i>Teng Zhang, Xubo Ma, Kui Hu, and GuanQun Jia</i> .....	1204
Classification of nuclear activity types for neighboring countries of South Korea using machine learning techniques with xenon isotopic activity ratios <i>Sang-Kyung Lee and Ser Gi Hong</i> .....	1372
A practical subcritical rod worth measurement technique based on the improved neutron source multiplication method <i>Jiahe Bai, Chenghui Wan, Ser Gi Hong, and Hongchun Wu</i> .....	1398



# Contents

## Thermal Hydraulics

A validation study of the SLTHEN code for hexagonal assemblies of wire-wrapped pins using liquid metal heating experiments <i>Sun Rock Choi, Junkyu Han, Huee-Youl Ye, Jonggan Hong, and Won Sik Yang</i> .....	1125
Numerical study of the flow and heat transfer characteristics in a scale model of the vessel cooling system for the HTTR <i>Tomasz Kwiatkowski, Michał Jędrzejczyk, and Afaq Shams</i> .....	1310
Influence of fluidelastic vibration frequency on predicting damping controlled instability using a quasi-steady model in a normal triangular tube array <i>Petr Eret</i> .....	1454